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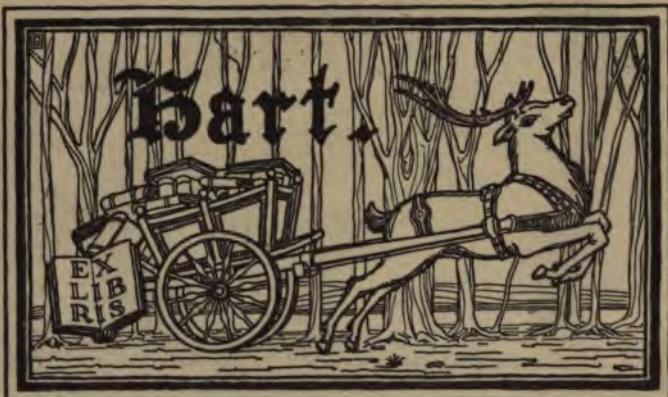
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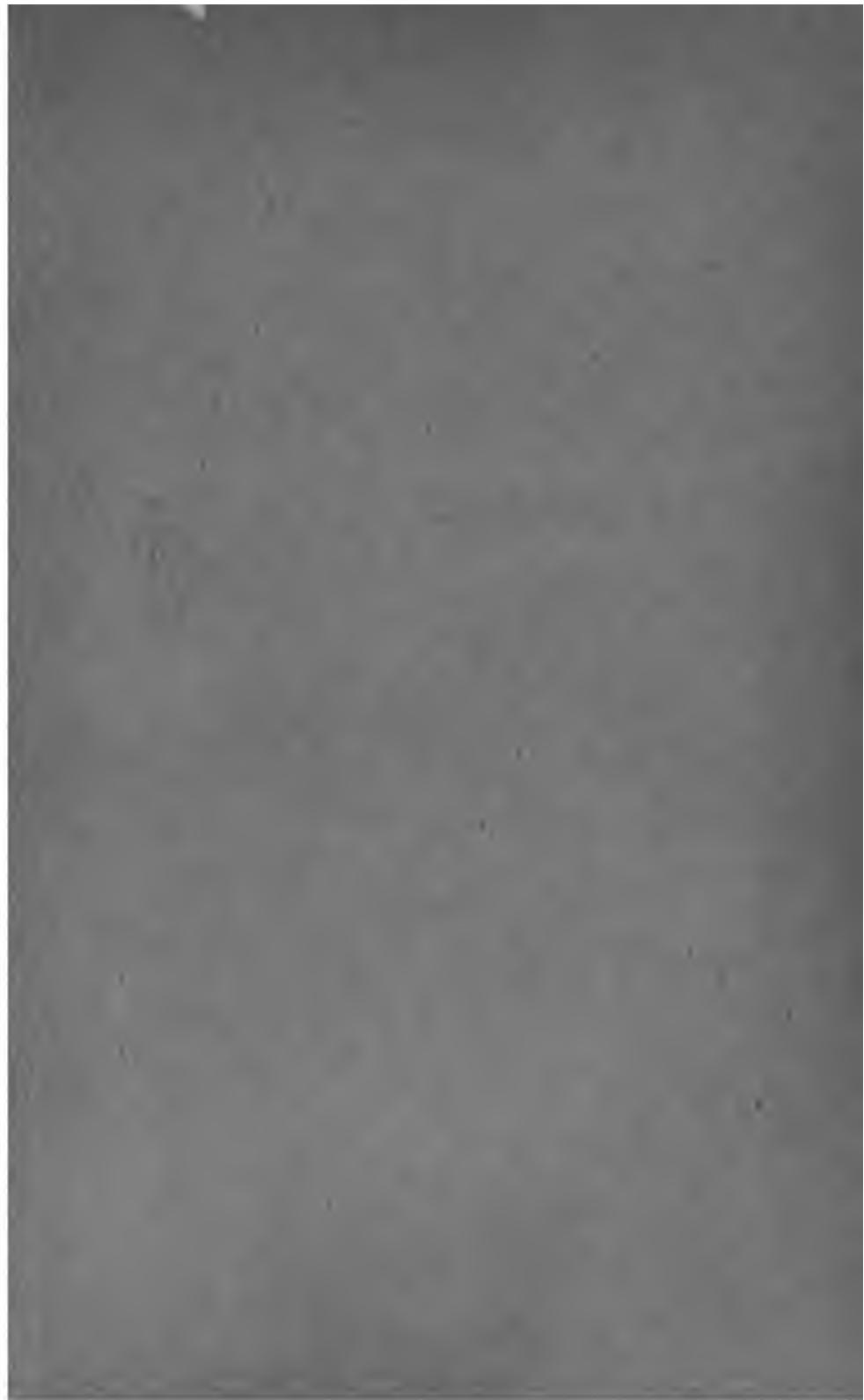


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Albert Bushnell Hart







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HISTORY 13 & 17.

TOPICAL OUTLINE

OF THE COURSES IN

Constitutional and Political History

OF THE

UNITED STATES

GIVEN AT HARVARD COLLEGE IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1887-88.

BY

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART.

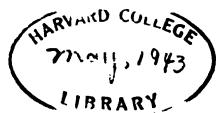
PART II. (1829-1861.)

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History 13 & 17.

OUTLINE.—PART II. (1829-1861).

CLASSIFICATION OF TOPICS.

301. Outline.—Part II.—Arrangement.

In order to provide for the wants of two courses of different lengths, the second part of the Outline is arranged in a new form. Instead of combining the topics in groups corresponding to the successive lectures in History 13, the whole period is divided into five sub-periods, and within each sub-period the topics will be arranged according to the following logical classification :

1. Personal elements.
2. Political elements.
3. International relations.
4. Relations of the States.
5. Constitutional questions.
6. Administrative elements.
7. Economic elements.
8. Slavery questions.
9. Social elements.
10. Geography.

At the beginning of each sub-period will be found two summaries, arranged according to the scheme stated above ; the first is a description of the United States as it existed at that date—the order of topics being reversed ; the second is a condensed statement of the characteristics of the period, and of the matters which were agitated during it. Then will follow more detailed topics covering the important events of the period. The arrangement is not chronological, but follows the order of the schedule in § 302.

302. Outline.—Part II.—Classification.

I. Personal elements.

1. Life and character of the Presidents.

2. Policy of the Presidents.
3. The Presidents' advisers and friends.
4. Opposition to the administrations.
5. Problems of the administrations.
6. Public men.

II. Political elements.

1. Political methods.
2. Parties.
3. Character of the Executive.
4. Character of Congress.
5. Character and action of the Judiciary.
6. Elections.

III. International relations.

1. Causes of difference.
2. Negotiations.
3. Wars.
4. Treaties.

IV. Relations of the States.

1. Finance.
2. Constitutions.
3. Government.
4. Parties.
5. Municipal government.
6. Conflicts with the general government.

V. Constitutional questions.

1. Rights of the individual.
2. Rights and powers of the States.
3. Powers of the general government.
4. Relations of the departments of the **general government**.

VI. Administrative elements.

1. Civil service.
2. Diplomatic service.
3. The treasury department.
4. Army.
5. Navy.
6. Indians.
7. Public lands.

8. Internal departments.
9. Post-office.

VII. Economic elements.

1. National finances.
 - a. Revenue.
 - b. Expenditures.
 - c. Debt.
2. Financial policy.
 - a. Banks.
 - b. Currency.
 - c. Place of deposit.
 - d. Surplus revenue.
3. Commercial policy.
 - a. Movement of commerce.
 - b. Shipping.
 - c. Tariffs.
 - d. Transportation.
 - e. Regulation of internal commerce.

VIII. Slavery questions.

1. Internal status of slavery.
2. Treatment of slaves.
3. Slave-trade.
4. Anti-slavery agitation.
5. Colonization.
6. Inter-state status of slavery.
7. International status of slavery.
8. Territorial slavery.

IX. Social questions.

1. Status of society.
 - a. Social classes.
 - b. Professions and trades.
 - c. Labor.
2. Conditions of life.
 - a. Social life.
 - b. Intellectual life.
 - c. Religious life.
3. Population.
 - a. Status.

b. Emigration.

c. Distribution.

X. Geographical questions.

1. External boundaries.
2. Internal boundaries.
3. Explorations.

303. Outline.—Part II.—Lists of lectures.

The lectures will not follow the order of the topics, but will be so arranged as to show the chronological movement of the history described, and the relations of the parts to each other. Printed lists will be prepared, in which a number of related topics will be brought together, sufficient to make up a course of lectures; and references will be given to topics necessary in order to understand the connection with the succeeding lecture.

SLAVERY (1829-1861).

PERIOD OF ADMINISTRATION (1829-1841).

THE UNITED STATES IN 1830.

304. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Geographical Development.—Exterior.

Donaldson's Public Domain, 2-10; Walker's Statistical Atlas (1874), Pl. 15, 16; Scribner's Statistical Atlas; Plates 13, 15.

1783. Boundaries as fixed by the treaty: § 49.

1803. Annexation of Louisiana: § 187.

1805. Exploration of Oregon: § 486.

1812. Occupation of West Florida: § 239.

1819. Annexation of Florida: § 244.

1830. Exterior boundary line; *Special Map.*

Controversies as to the line.

305. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Geographical Development.—Interior.

1781-1802. Settlement of controversies with the States: §§ 50-51.

1781-1828. Territorial policy of the United States: §§ 52, 54, 121.

1789-1829. Erection of territories.

1789-1829. Admission of States.

1791. Mar. 4. Vermont (14th State) by act of Feb. 18, 1791: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1061-1063; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 420.

1791. June 1. Kentucky (15th State) by act of Feb. 4, 1791: *Lalor's Cyclopædia*, II. 670-672; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 420-421.

1796. June 1. Tennessee (16th State) by act of June 1, 1796: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 891-895; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 421-422.

1802. Nov. 29. Ohio (17th State) by act of April 30, 1802: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 24-27; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 422, 225-226, 239.

1812. April 8. Louisiana (18th State) by act of April 8, 1812: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 784-788; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 423. BIBL. *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*.

1816. Dec. 11. Indiana (19th State) by joint resolution of Dec. 11, 1816: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 496-498; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 424.

1817. Dec. 10. Mississippi (20th State) by joint resolution of Dec. 10, 1817: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 859-862; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 424.

1818. Dec. 3. Illinois (21st State) by joint resolution of Dec. 3, 1818: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 477-479; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 425-426; See § 261.

1819. Dec. 14. Alabama (22d State) by joint resolution of Dec. 15, 1819: *Lalor's Cyclopædia*, I. 41-42; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 426-427.

1820. Mar. 15. Maine (23d State) by act of Mar. 3, 1820: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 804-807; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 427-428; See § 255.

1821. June 26. Missouri (24th State) by joint resolution of Mar. 2, 1821: *Lalor's Cyclopædia*, II. 862-865; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 428-429; See §§ 255-256.

1829. Mar. 4. Map of the United States: *Special Map*.

306. (1789-1830.) United States in 1830.—Population.

Compendium of the Tenth Census, I. 5; Higginson's Larger History of the U. S. 412-422.

1. Absolute increase of population: *Diagram.*
2. Comparison with European countries: *Diagram.*
3. Comparison with increase of area: *Diagram.*
4. Foreign born population.
5. The Negro race: slave and free: *Draper, I. 306.*
6. The Indian race.
7. Immigration: *Draper, I. 174-175.*

307. (1789-1830.) The United States in 1830.—Distribution of Population.

Census of 1830. Volume on Population, with Maps; Special Maps.

1. New England.
2. Middle States.
3. South.
4. West: *Higginson's U. S. I. 406-422.*
5. Westward movement of centre of population: *Map.*
6. Comparison of the growth of states: *Diagram.*
7. Comparison of the growth of sections: *Diagram.*
8. Comparison of the growth of cities: *Diagram.*
9. Re-emigration westward.

308. (1830.) The United States in 1830.—Social condition.

Schouler's U. S. III. 507-531; Sargent's Public Men and Events, I. 152-164; Harriet Martineau's Society in America, III. 1-9; Atlantic Monthly, XLV. (Jan. 1880); Sumner's Jackson, 137-138; Quincy's Figures of the Past, 96-131, 147-156, 174, 208; Bacourt; Chevalier; Higginson's U. S. 394- . BIBL. Foster's References, p. 26.

A. CLASSES OF SOCIETY.

1. Aristocracy, North and South.
2. Middle classes: professions and business.
3. Lower class, North and South: *Von Holst's Calhoun, 67-70.*
4. Slaves.

B. SOCIAL LIFE.

1. In the East.
2. In the South.

3. In the West.
1824. Lafayette's visit: *Benton's View*, I. 29-31; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*.
4. City life.
5. Growth of types of American character.
6. Mistaken views of foreigners: *Mrs. Trollope's Domestic Manners of the Americans*; *Dickens' American Notes*.
7. Amusements.
8. Travel.

309. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Intellectual and Moral.

Johnston's U. S. 463-466; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*, I-15, 230-241, 302-315.

c. INTELLECTUAL LIFE.

1. Common schools.
2. Colleges.
3. Harvard College in 1830.
4. Books and authors.
5. Newspapers.

d. MORAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE.

1. Churches and sects.
2. Religious liberty.
3. Benevolent institutions.
4. Prison reform.
5. Duelling: *Benton's View*, II. 144-150.
6. "Washingtonian Societies."
7. Moral tone of the country.

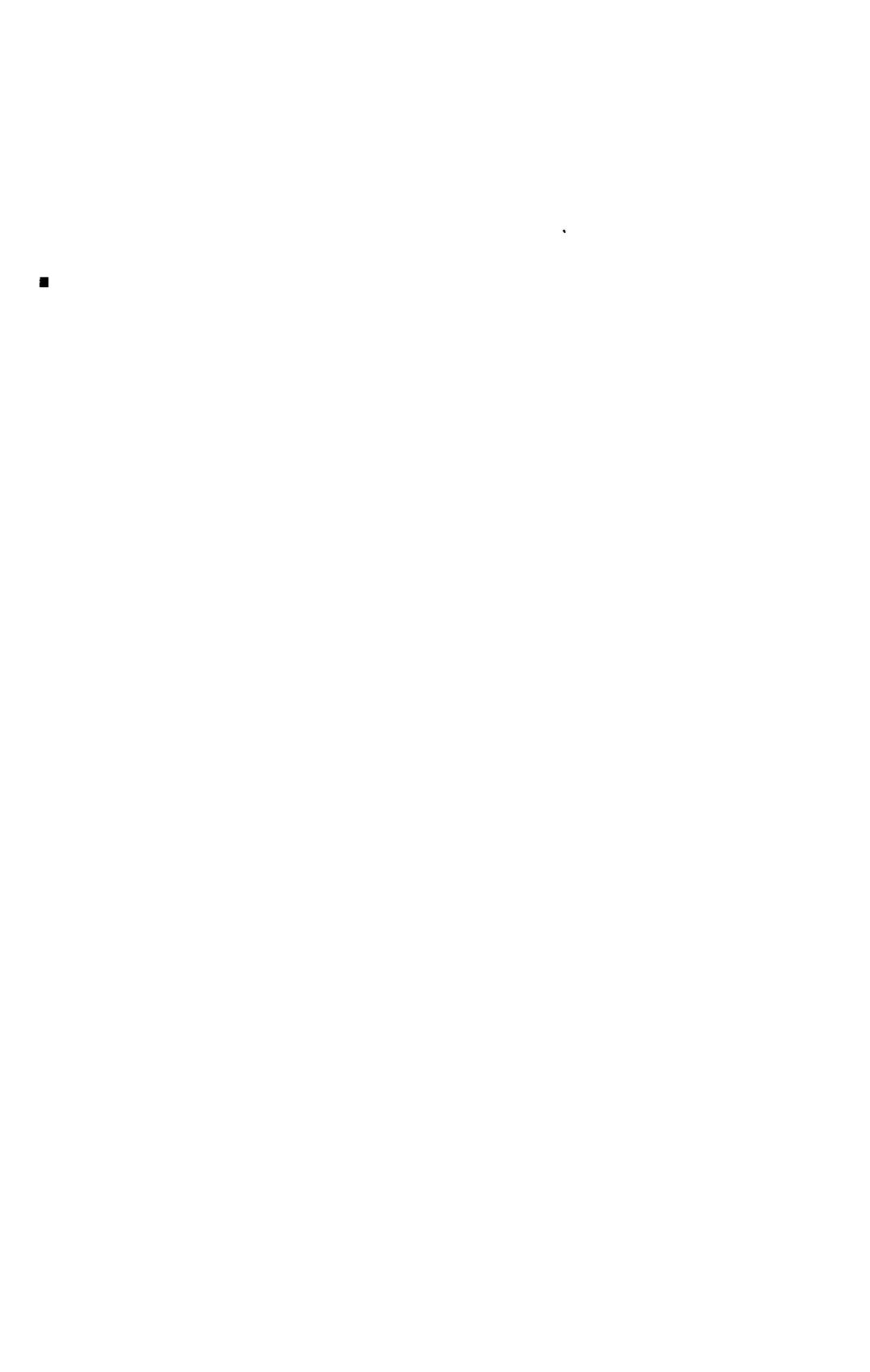
310. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Slavery.

See §§ 323, 428-430.

1789-1830. Growth of slavery.
1800-1830. The cotton crop.
1830. Treatment of slaves.
Fear of slave insurrections.
1831. Aug. Nat Turner insurrection.
State of feeling in the South.
State of feeling in the North.

311. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Economic.

Sumner's Jackson, 136; *Johnston's U. S.* §§ 436, 441-443, 460; *McGregor's Progress of America*, II. 613-670.



1. Products.
2. Exports and imports.
3. Carrying trade.
4. Manufactures.
5. Interior communications.
6. Great Western ; *Sargent*, II. 58-59.
7. Banks.
8. Currency.
9. General prosperity.
10. Disposition to speculate.

312. (1830.) United States in 1830.—The States.

The State constitutions.

Character of State governments.

Financial condition of the States : § 319.

Effect of the Erie Canal.

313. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Political.

De Tocqueville's Democracy in America, I. 252-301 ; *Johnston's American Orations*, I. 185-195.

I. Local governments.

1. Development of highly organized politics.
2. The state governments as training schools.
3. Interest in local politics.
4. Character of local officers.
5. Attachment to the state governments.

II. General government.

1. Popular attachment to it.
2. Character of the public service.
3. Foreign questions nearly at rest.
4. Development of economic questions.
5. The rise of democratic spirit.

314. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Foreign relations.

Spain.

France — spoliation claims.

England.

Spanish American states.

315. (1830.) United States in 1830.—Public men.

1. Waning influence of family and experience.

2. Brilliancy of congressional leaders.
3. Public life as an avenue for distinction.
4. John Quincy Adams.
5. Daniel Webster.
6. Henry Clay.
7. John C. Calhoun.
8. Martin Van Buren.
9. Thomas H. Benton.
10. Andrew Jackson.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF JACKSON AND VAN BUREN (1829-1841).

Johnson's American Politics, 102-131; *Houghton's History of American Politics*, 206-235. BIBL. *Foster's References to Presidential Administrations*, 22-28; *Sumner's Jackson*, 387-392; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-626, III. 1061.

316. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Personal.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 76-79; *Benton's View*, I. 719-727; *Sumner's Jackson*, 136-144, 386; *Letters of Maj. Jack Downing*, ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-627; *Snow's Guide*, 162; *Greeley*, I. 88-91.

- 1829-1837. Jackson's political principles and policy : § 325.
- 1837-1841. Van Buren's political principles and policy : § 326.
- 1829-1841. Influence of personal friends : § 327.
- 1829-1841. Frequency of cabinet changes : § 327.
- 1829-1841. Development of the opposition into a party : § 328.
- 1829-1841. Political traditions dating from Jackson's administration.

317. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Political.

Roosevelt's Benton, 69-77.

1829. Introduction of partisanship into national politics.
- 1829-1841. Change in party discipline and party machinery : § 329.
- 1833-1841. National conventions.
- 1829-1841. Formation of definite parties : § 329.
- 1829-1841. Confusion as to economic questions.
- 1829-1841. Reckless legislation : §§ 387, 393, 395.

1829-1841. Change in the constitution of the judiciary : § 330.
1832, 1836, 1840. Presidential elections : §§ 331, 332, 333.

318. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Foreign affairs.

Wise's Seven Decades of the Union. 145-152.

1815-1830. West India duties : § 334.
1831-1836. French spoliation indemnity : § 335.
1830-1837. Question of Texas : §§ 336-338.
1840-1843. Caroline affair : § 339.

319. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—The States.

1816-1841. Increase and repudiation of state debts : § 341.
1816-1841. Schemes of internal improvements.
1829-1841. Disposition to lean upon the general government : § 344.
1829-1841. Condition of State politics.
1828-1833. Nullification : § 342.
1832-1833. Coercion : § 343.

320. (1829-1841) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Constitutional.

1829-1831. Jackson's theory of the constitution : § 325.
1832-1833. Nullification : §§ 342, 351.
1832-1833. Coercion : §§ 342, 356.
1833. Removal of the deposits : § 403.
1833-1837. Censure : § 404.
1833. Expunging : § 406.
1831-1841. Internal improvements : § 387.
1832-1841. Distribution of the surplus : § 413.
1833-1842. Free speech and free petition : §§ 447, 448.

321. (1829-1837.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Administrative.

Sargent's Public Men and Events, § 288-29.

1829-1841. The civil service : §§ 359, 364-370.
1789-1829. Business methods of the government.
1789-1829. Effect of the growth of public business.
1829-1837. Jackson's view of the functions of the national government.
Diplomatic appointments ; *Schuyler*, II. 461.

1829-1837. Management of the treasury.
Defaulters; *Sargent*, II. 68-72.

1829-1841. Indian wars, §

1829-1841. Condition of the army and navy.

1812-1841. West Point academy: *Benton's View*, I. 182-186.

1829-1841. Question of the Indians: §§ 360, 371-378.

1829-1841. Question of the public lands: §§ 361, 379-385.

1829-1841. Question of internal improvements: §§ 362, 386-389.

1829-1841. Condition of the post-office: *Sumner's Jackson*, 349.

322. (1829-1837.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Economic.

1829-1841. The national revenue: *Diagram*; §
Expenditures; *Benton's View*, II. 198-202.

1829-1841. Extinguishment of the debt.

1829-1841. Effect of the existence of a surplus.

1829-1833. Quarrel with the United States Bank: §§ 390, 397-401.

1833. Removal of the deposits: §§ 391, 402-406.

1833-1841. Question of currency: §§ 392, 407-410.

1830-1841. Question of distribution: §§ 393, 411-415.

1835-1841. Question of the independent treasury: §§ 394, 416-419.

1829-1841. State of American commerce: *Diagram*.

1829-1841. State of business—Commercial crisis: §§ 395, 420-423.

1832, 1833. Tariffs: §§ 396, 424-427.

1829-1841. Construction of canals.

1829-1841. Construction of railroads.

1829-1841. Progress of invention.

1829-1841. Material growth and prosperity of the country.

323. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Slavery.

Roosevelt's Benton, 157-183.

1831-1841. Elements of the contest: §§ 428, 431-436.

1831-1841. Abolition as a local question: §§ 429, 437-443.

1835-1842. Abolition as a national question: §§ 430, 444-449.

324. (1829-1841.) Characteristics of the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren.—Social.

Sumner's Jackson, 364-368; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 21-24.

1829-1840. Effect of Jackson's reign upon social life.

- 1829-1841. Intellectual advance.
- 1829-1841. The churches.
- 1829-1841. Absence of a large foreign element.

PERSONAL ELEMENTS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF JACKSON AND VAN BUREN (1829-1841).

325. (1829-1837.) Personal elements.—Jackson's Character and Policy.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 1-15; *Sumner's Jackson*, 24-25, 136-140; *Higginson's Larger History of the U. S.* I. 431-447; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 625-626; *Quincy's Figures of the Past*, 352-375; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 97-118; *Snow's Guide*, 196; *Houghton's American Politics*, 206-207; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 117-124, 731-739; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 451-456, 467-469; *Higginson's U. S.*

- 1. 431-455; *Sargent*, I. 344-349. BIBL. *Foster*, 24; *Wise*, 80-81.
- 1767-1811. His early life: *Sumner's Jackson*, 1-25.
- 1811-1828. Public services: *Sumner's Jackson*, 26-118.
- 1811-1824. Early political principles.
- 1824-1828. Campaign principles.
- 1829. Mar. 4. Inaugural principles: *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 703-709.
- 1829. Character.
- Conception of the duties of a President.
- 1829-1837. Conception of a commission from the people.
- Attempted assassination: *Benton's View*, I. 521-524.
- 1837-1845. Last days: *Sumner's Jackson*, 380-387.

326. (1837-1841.) Personal elements.—Van Buren's character and policy.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 147-173; *Dorsheimer's Van Buren (in preparation)*; *Snow's Guide*, 196-200; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 184-189, 230-236; *Sumner's Jackson*, 382-383; *Sargent*, II. 21, 29, 30; *Benton's View*, II. 7-9, 207-208. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 26-27.

- 1782-1812. Birth and education.
- 1812-1829. In New York politics.
- 1829-1836. In national politics.
- 1837. Principles of his administration: *S. M.* 1045.
- 1837-1841. His cabinet.
- His party: *Sargent's Public Men*. II. 32-51.
- The opposition: *Sargent's Public Men*, II. 86-87.

1838. Calhoun's attitude: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 184-187.
1839. New Jersey contested election: *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 290-296.

327. (1829-1841.) Personal elements.—Friends and advisors.

Sumner's Jackson, 136-163; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 27-31; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 467-506; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 152-158, 162-166, 179-186; *Snow's Guide*, 163, 166-167, 170-171. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 677; *Benton's View*, I. 128-130, 148-149, 180-182; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 401-405, 491-495, 501-502.
1829-1837. Jackson's confidence in his friends.
1829-1839. Jackson's first cabinet.
1829-1837. "Kitchen cabinet."
1829-1831. Eaton affair.
1831. Quarrel with Calhoun: § 328.
1831-1833. Jackson's second cabinet.
1833-1837. Jackson's reorganized cabinet.
1831-1837. Van Buren as Jackson's political heir.
1837-1841. Van Buren's cabinet.

328. (1829-1841.) Personal elements.—Opposition.

Von Holst's Calhoun, 104-123; *Sumner's Jackson*, 149-163; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-177, 179-180; *Lodge's Webster*, 205-208, 224-225, 232-240; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 85-87; *Houghton's American Politics*, 207; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 463, 496-500.

1829. Jackson's distrust of his enemies.
1829. Feeling of the Adams men.
1829. Quarrel with the Bank begins: § 399.
1830. Maysville road veto: § 387.
1831. Quarrel with Calhoun culminates: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 83-96, 110, 182-183; *Benton's View*, I. 197-180; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 32-45.
a. (1818) Seminole affair.
b. (1830) "Federal Union" toast: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-176.
c. (1831) Eaton affair.
d. (1829) Van Buren's supplanting influence.
e. (1832) Nullification.

Political elements.—Methods.

Congress: *Benton's View*, I. 205-208. *Sargent's*, I. 265-268, 304-315, II. 46-48, 56-58, 63-68.

Newspapers: *Benton's View*, I. 128-136.

Effect on Calhoun and on slavery.

1831. Quarrel with the Senate on Van Buren's nomination: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 196-200; *Benton's View*, I. 214-220.

1833. Quarrel with the Nullificationists: § 354.

1832. Quarrel with the Supreme Court: § 375.

1833. Quarrel over the removal of the deposits: §§ 404-406.

1836. Quarrel over the specie circular: § 410.

1824-1837. Popular support of Jackson.

1837-1841. Financial difficulties of Van Buren: §§ 421-423.

1840. Quarrel over the sub-treasury: § 419.

Webster's position: *Lodge's Webster*, 219-226.

POLITICAL ELEMENTS (1829-1841).

329. (1829-1841.) Political elements.—Parties.

Sumner's Jackson, 369-373; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 191-191; *Snow's Guide*, 194-195.

Democrats: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 601, 774-776, II. 781-782, III. 996, I. 45-46, 312. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 46, 788.

Party principles.

Albany Regency.

Bucktails.

Loco-Focos: *Sargent's* II. 164; BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 782.

Conservatives: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 601.

Whigs: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1101-1104. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1108; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 261-262. National Republicans.

Party principles.

Anti-Masons: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 100-101; *Snow's Guide*, 160-161; *Sumner's Jackson*, 250-254. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 101.

Calhoun: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 65-66, 119, 182-183.

330. (1829-1837.) Political elements.—The judiciary.

Sumner's Jackson, 173-174, 259-260, 359-364; *Snow's Guide*, 186-188; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 299; *Benton View*, I. 731-732.

Attempt to restrain: *Sumner's Jackson*, 173-174.

- 1826. Bill for seven-tenths majority.
- 1828. Bill for procedure by state laws.
- 1830. Bill to prevent decisions on state laws.
- 1831. Impeachment of Justice Peck.
- 1832. Refusal to support their decision: § 375.

Appointments: *Sumner's Jackson*, 259-260, 364-365.

Important cases: *Sumner's Jackson*, 359-364; *Van Santvoord's Lives of the Chief Justices*, 566-575.

- 1837. *Briscoe vs. the Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.*
Charles River Bridge vs. Warren Bridge.
- 1857. Dred Scott case.
- 1862. Merriman case.

331. (1827-1833.) Political elements.—Election of 1832.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 102-111; *Sumner's Jackson*, 250-259, 272-276; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 186-188, 195-196, 200-205, 247-249; *Benton's View*, I. 282-283. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 143, 144.

Candidates.

- 1831. Sept. First National Convention—Wirt and Ellmaker nominated by the Anti-Masons.
- 1831. Dec. Clay and Sergeant nominated by the National Republicans.
- 1832. May. Platform of the National Republicans: °*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 105-107.
- 1832. May. National Democratic convention—two-thirds rule: °*Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 108.
Jackson and Van Buren nominated.

Campaign.

- 1827-1832. Anti-Masonic question: "Good enough Morgan."
Question of the Bank.
Question of popular approval of executive policy.
Question of Van Buren's succession.
Public land question: *Sumner's Jackson*, 188-190.

The vote: *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 111; *Diagram; Map.*

332. (1833-1837.) Political elements.—Election of 1836.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 113-122; *Sumner's Jackson*, 374-382; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 153-156; *Snow's Guide*, 195; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 296-298; *Benton's View*, I. 683-684.

Candidates.

1835. Jan. White nominated by the Tennessee legislature.
May. Democratic convention—Van Buren and Johnson.
1836. Whig candidates—McLean, Harrison, Webster.

(1836.) Campaign.

Use of patronage.
Question of the bank.
Personal questions.

Influence of Jackson: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 119.

The vote.

1836-1837. Election of Van Buren and Johnson: *Diagram; Map*.
Question of the Michigan vote.
Question of the North Carolina contested election.
1839. Question of the New Jersey contested election: *Benton's View*, II. 158-165.

333. (1837-1841.) Political elements.—Election of 1840.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 123-138; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 360-405; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 776-777, III. 1101-1108; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 156-178; *Sargent*, II. 72-111; *Gregg*, II. 8-10; *Benton's View*, II. 202-207.

Candidates.

1839. Dec. 4. Whig convention: *Sargent*, II. 72-76.
Disappointment of Clay: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 360-366; *Short's Reference Lists*, 163.
Nomination of Harrison.
Nomination of Tyler.
1840. May. Democratic convention.
Van Buren renominated.
No nomination for Vice-President.
Platform.
1839. Dec. Abolition convention: *Goodell*, 470-472.

Campaign.

Dissatisfaction with the Democrats: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 330-359.

Abolition; Clay's anti-abolition speech.

Financial questions.

"Tippecanoe and Tyler too."

Effect of Webster's speeches: *Lodge's Webster*, 238-240.

The vote.

1840. Popular vote: *Diagram*.
1841. Electoral vote: *Special Map*.

FOREIGN RELATIONS (1829-1841).

334. (1815-1830.) Foreign relations.—West India duties.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 967-968; *Sumner's Jackson*, 164-170; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 502-504; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 124-128. 1818-1827. Countervailing policy with Great Britain: § 237. 1829-1830. Trade opened by Jackson.

335. (1831-1836.) Foreign relations.—French spoliation indemnity.

Sumner's Jackson, 170-171, 343-348; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 504; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 183; *Snow's Guide*, 188; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 280-281, 307-308. BIBL. *Bulletin Boston Public Library*, 1885, VI. 393-402. *Benton's View*, I. 487-521, 568-572, 588-601.

The Claims.

1. (1793-1800.) First claims: still unsettled: § 171.
2. (1800-1803.) Settled by Louisiana treaty: § 184.
3. (1803-1815.) Subject of Jackson's negotiations.

Negotiations: *Hunt's Life of Livingston*.

1815-1829. Fruitless attempts.

1830. Revolution in France.

1831. July 4. Treaty of Paris: ^o*U. S. Treaties*, 289.

Breach with France: *Sumner's Jackson*, 343-348; *Lodge's Webster*, 230-231; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 239-242.

1834. Appropriation not voted by France.

Dec. Jackson's message on reprisal: ^o*Statesmen's Manual*, 867-873.

1835. Draft by the United States Bank refused: § 416.

1835. Mar. Fortification bill defeated on the three million amendment.

April 25. Conditional appropriation by the French Chambers: *Niles' Register*, XLVII. 436, XLVIII. 220.

1836. Diplomatic relations broken off.

1836. Mar. 19. France agrees to pay.

336. (1830-1837.) Foreign relation.—Mexico.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 548-558, 569; *Sumner's Jackson*, 351-354.

Goodell, 272-274.

1783-1819. Question of boundaries.
1820. Missouri Compromise: § 261.
1824. Question of the Pacific Coast: *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
1827. Attempt to purchase Texas: *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
1827. Texas united with Coahuila.
1829. Sept. 15. Slavery abolished in Mexico.
 "Re-annexation" cry.
1829. Renewed attempt to purchase.
1842. Apr. 5. Boundary of 1819 confirmed by treaty.
1835. Attempt to purchase to the Rio Grande.

337. (1833-1836). Foreign relations.—Independence of Texas.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 558-585; *Sumner's Jackson*, 352, 355-356; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 486; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 316-318. *Goodell* 274, 277; *Greeley*, I. 147-154; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 23-26. *BIBL. Short's Reference Lists*, No. 172.
1819-1822. Suggestions: *Sumner's Jackson*, 352.
1833. Attempt to form a new Mexican state.
1836. Mar. 2. Declaration of Independence.
 17. Constitution (Slavery acknowledged).
 Aid from the southern United States.
 June 28. Gaines orders advance into Texas.
 Oct. 15. Mexican envoy demands passports.

338. (1836-1837.) Foreign relations.—Recognition of Texas.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 585-588; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 62-63; *Sumner's Jackson*, 356-359; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 385-388. *Goodell*, 277-279; *Wilson*, 587-591; *Benton*, I. 665-676.
1816. July 4. Mason's Resolution: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 778-779, XIII. 43.
 Dec. Jackson's messages: *Statesmen's Manual*, 942.
 Question of the extension of Texas: *Sumner's Jackson*, 357.
 Texas applies for admission. *Benton's View*, II. 94-97.
1837. Mar. 1. Senate resolution recognizing Texas: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 202.
 House resolution for diplomatic expenses.

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1838. Oct. 12. Boundary treaty: ^o *Donaldson's Public Domain*. 21.

339. (1837.) Foreign Relations.—Caroline affair.

Lodge's Webster, 247-249, 252, 255; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 30-32; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 270-272; *Benton's View*, II, 278-285.

1815-1821. Conflict as to Carlton Island: *Adams' Memoirs*, v. 394-397, 403.

1828. Troops to protect the frontier: *Niles' Register*, xxxv. 272, 294, 321.

1837. Rebellion in Canada.

1837. Dec. Scheme for the invasion of Canada by a filibustering expedition.

Dec. 19. Steamer Caroline captured by Canadians.

1837. Jan. 5. Forces ordered out by Van Buren.

340. (1829-1837.) Foreign relations.—Effects of Jackson's policy.

Friendly relations with great powers.

Hectoring relations with weak powers.

Way prepared for settlement of boundary disputes with England.

Way prepared for aggression on Mexico.

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341. (1829-1841.) The States.—Finances.

BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 167.

Banking system: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 210-215, II. 571-572.

Debt: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 728-729, III. 604.

Repudiation: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 728, II. 571-572, III. 604-605.

Proposed assumption of State debts: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 728-729; *Benton*, II. 171-176.

342. The States.—Nullification.—Theory.

Wise's Seven Decades of the Union, 121-133; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 370-372; *Lodge's Webster*, 212-218; *Snow's Guide*, 168-173. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1055; *Foster's References*, 23-25; *Hamlin*, I. 91-92.

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- 1830. Hayne's doctrine: § 348.
- 1830-1832. The South Carolina doctrine: § 349.
- 1798-1832. Nullification compared with interposition: § 350.
- 1832-1861. Nullification compared with secession: § 350.
- 1832. Is nullification constitutional? § 351.
- 1832. Is nullification "a peaceful remedy"? § 352.

343. The States.—Nullification.—Coercion.

Draper's Civil War in America, I. 372-304; *Snow's Guide*, 173-175; *Lodge's Webster*, 218-224. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 23-25. *Draper*, I. 371-380; Δ *Greeley*, I. 94-100.

- 1789-1832. General principles of coercion: § 353.
- 1832. Action of South Carolina: §§ 349, 355.
- 1832. Action of the President: § 354.
- 1832-1833. Action of Congress: § 356.
- 1832-1833. The Compromise: § 357.
- 1832-1861. Effects of the controversy: § 358.

344. (1829-1841.) The States.—Projects of Federal aid.

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- 1820-1841. Propositions to cede the lands: § 382.
- 1829-1841. Propositions to distribute the proceeds of the lands: §§ 412-413.
- 1829-1841. Proposition to assume State debts: § 341.
- 1829-1841. Grants of public lands: § 384.
- 1829-1841. Distribution of the surplus: §§ 414-415.

345. The States.—Geography.

Cooley's Michigan, 205-227; *Benton*, I. 626-628; *Wilson*, I. 343-346.

- 1836. Apr. Michigan-Arkansas debate.
 - June 7. Act extending the boundaries of Missouri.
 - June 15. Admission of Arkansas.
- 1836-1837. Ohio-Michigan boundary controversy.
- 1837. Jan. 26. Admission of Michigan.

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Sumner's Jackson, 212-219; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1050-1051; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 185-191; *Greeley*, I. 81-86.

1784-1790. State of Frankland vs. N. C. *Wise's Seven Decades*, 19-20.

1781-1788. Ordinances of Congress over-ridden.

1787-1789. Unwillingness of the States to submit to national laws.

1793. Georgia act on decisions of the Supreme Court: § 118.

1798-1800. Virginia and Kentucky resolutions: §§ 161-164.

1799. Virginia act annulling the sedition act: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 938.

1804. Nullification threatened by New England men: § 194.

1810. Olmstead controversy with Pennsylvania: § 219.

1812-1814. Refusal to send militia: § 226.

1814. Report of the Hartford Convention: § 227.

1820. Mar. 27. Pennsylvania act on the fugitive slave law: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 636.

1823. South Carolina negro seaman act: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 129-133.

1825-1829. Georgia in the Creek controversy: § 286.

347. (1829-1829.) Nullification. — Calhoun's doctrine.

Von Holst's Calhoun, 76-84; *Von Holst's U. S.* I. 467-471; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1051; *Sumner's Jackson*, 213-214; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 88-94; *Stephens*, II. 419-422.

1825. Calhoun's national spirit: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 67; *Benton*, II. 97-123.

1827. Gov. Hamilton's suggestion: *Sumner's Jackson*, 213.

1828. Protests against the tariff: § 424; *Von Holst's U. S.* I. 406-408.

1828. Doctrine of the "South Carolina Exposition": ^o *Calhoun's Works*, vi. 59-94.

1828. Sept. Madison's letter against nullification: ^o *Elliot's Debates*, iv. 600; *Gay's Madison*, 249-250.

1828-1829. Action of other State legislatures: *Sumner's Jackson*, 218.

Authority of Jefferson's name: *Sumner's Jackson*, 215; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 488-491.

1798-1829. Compromise with the doctrine of interposition: § 350.

348. (1830.) Nullification. — Hayne's doctrine.

Lodge's Webster, 171-204; *Schouler's U. S.* III. 482-488; Δ *Benton's View*, I. 138-143; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 234, III. 1052;

△*Hayne in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 213-227; △*Webster in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 228-282; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 169-174; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 77-79. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 140; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 235; △*Greeley*, I. 85-88; *Benton*, II. 186-189.

1829. Dec. Foote's resolution on the public lands.

1830. Jan. 19. Hayne's attack.

20. Webster's defence against the charge of hostility to the West.
23. Hayne's nullification speech.
26. Websters "Reply to Hayne."

1. Attempt to ally the West and South.

2. Vindication of Massachusetts.

3. Union against disunion.

4. Nullification against coercion.

5. Webster's use of "Constitutional compact": *Webster*, III. 281; *Stephens*, I. 389-408.

349. (1830-1832.) Nullification.—South Carolina.

Von Holst's U. S. I. 471-478; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 96-103; *Benton's View*, I. 297-299; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1052-1054; *Roosevelt's Benton*, II. 94-100. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 135; *Foster's References*, 23-24; *Preston's Documents*, 301.

1830. April. Jackson's anti-nullification toast; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 174-176; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 148-149.

1838-1831. Attempt to call a convention.

1831. July 26. "Address" of the legislature: ° *Calhoun's Works*, VI. 124-144.

1832. July. Tariff act: §

Aug. 28. Calhoun's letter to Hamilton: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 96-103.

Oct. 24. Legislature calls a convention: *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 152.

Nov. 19. Meeting of the convention: *Sumner's Jackson*, 281.

Report of the committee of 21: ° *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 154-162.

24. Ordinance of Nullification: ° *Congressional De-*

bates, ix. *App.* 154-162: ° *Preston's Documents*, 300-303.

24. "Exposition": ° *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 169-172.

Address to the people of South Carolina.

27. Gov. Hamilton's message: *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 159.

Dec. 28. Calhoun resigns the vice-presidency.

350. (1832.) Nullification. — Characteristics.

Benton's View, I. 347-362.

Principles.

1. Means of resisting aggression.

The arbiter. — Amendment. — Revolution.

2. Means of resisting nullification.

a. By the judiciary: violation of contract and of civil rights.

b. By the executive: revenue acts.

3. Doctrine of revolution.

a. Allegiance of the citizen: question of treason.

b. Right of State resistance.

c. Connection with secession.

4. Is it constitutional? § 351.

5. Is it a peaceful remedy? § 352.

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Different from any previous enunciation.

A conflict with the legislative power.

Complete in itself.

Immediate in its effect.

No renunciation of privileges under the general government.

Applied only to a single act.

Applied only to a single State.

351. (1832.) Nullification. — Is it Constitutional?

Von Holst's U. S. I. 465-475; *Calhoun in Johnston's American Orations*, I. 196-212; Δ *Benton's View*, I. 334-342; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 41-44; *Stephens*, I. 335-352, 422-430.

1833. Jan. 22. Calhoun's resolutions: ° *Benton's Debates*, XII. 23; ° *Webster*, III. 448; *Stephens*, I. 299.

Feb. 15. Calhoun's Speech: *Benton's Debates*, XII. 91-100. *Calhoun*, II. 197; *Stephens*

18. Webster's propositions : *Benton's Debates*, XII. 103 ; *Webster*, III. 464.
18. Webster's speech : ° *Webster*, III. 449-505 ; ° *Stephens*, I. 298-335.
26. Calhoun's rejoinder ; *Stephens*, I. 343-388.
1. The Constitution no compact.
2. No secession without revolution.
3. The supreme law and a final interpreter.
4. Nullification unconstitutional and revolutionary.

352. (1832.) Nullification. — Is it a "peaceful remedy"?

Calhoun's declaration : *Congressional Debates*, IX. 534.

Calhoun's self-contradiction.

Action of State courts against national courts.

Onus of beginning hostilities.

Sympathy of other Southern States.

Randolph's opinion : *Adams' Randolph*, 303-304.

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353. (1789-1885.) Coercion. — Principles.

1. Peaceful remedies. "Law." — Judicial. — Posse.
2. Treason. Question of Calhoun's position.
3. Clause guaranteeing a republican government.
4. Execution of laws. — Individuals.
5. Power of the government.

Jan. 22. Calhoun's resolutions, § 351.

23, 25. Grundy's and Clayton's resolutions : ° *Congressional Debates*, IX. 193, 232.

6. War and reconstruction.

354. (1832.) Coercion. — Action of the President.

Von Holst's U. S. I. 478-484; *Sumner's Jackson*, 282-284; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1053-1054; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 229-233. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 136; *Stephens*, I. 448-451, 462-476.

1832. Oct. 29-Nov. 12. Precautionary movements of troops : *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 198.

Nov. 6. Instructions to the collector at Charleston : *Congressional Debates*, IX. App. 187-189.

Nov. 18. Scott sent to Charleston: *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 198.

Dec. 12. Orders to naval vessels: *Congressional Debates* xi. *App.* 197.

Nov. Election: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 249.

Dec. 4. References in the message: *Statesmen's Manual*, 786.

11. Proclamation issued: ^o *Statesmen's Manual*, 794-807; *Eliot's Debates*, iv. 582-592; Δ *Benton's View*, i. 299-303.

Effect: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 89, 770, 1861.

355. (1832-1833.) Coercion.—Action of South Carolina.

Von Holst's U. S. i. 480-484; *Sumner's Jackson*, 284.

832. Dec. 13. Hayne's inaugural.
Replevin act: *Congressional Debate*, ix. *App.* 177-179.

20. Test oath act: *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 180.

20. Act for troops: *Ibid.* 179; *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 259.

20. Counter proclamation: ^o *Congressional Debates*, ix. *App.* 190-196.
Military preparations; *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 339; *Congressional Debates*, ix. 250, 1763.

Dec. Attempted mediation of Virginia: *Niles' Register*, XLIII. 275, 395, 435.

833. Jan. 16. * Nullification message: ^o *Statesmen's Manual*, 808; *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 13; Δ *Benton's View*, i. 303-308.

356. (1833.) Coercion.—The Force-bill.

Von Holst's U. S. i. 484-490; *Sumner's Jackson*, 285-287; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, i. 233-243; *Adams' Randolph*, 301-305; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 100-110; *Benton's View*, i. 330-334. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 137.

i. History.

Jan. 21 Introduced by Wilkins.

Feb. 12. Clay's Compromise proposed.

Feb. 20. Passes the Senate.

Feb. 25. House gives it precedence.

333. Feb. 26. Compromise passes as a substitute for Verplanck's bill.

Mar. 1. Force-bill passes.

Jackson's agency.

Text of the bill and changes: *Congressional Debates*, ix. 244-246.

Debate — Was it a peaceful measure?

Topical discussion.

Jurisdiction. — Records. — Jails. — Habeas Corpus.

Proclamation and troops. — Executive discretion. — Menaces.

Blockade. — Collection. — Custom-House. — Cash duties.

Assemblage. — "Assisting and abetting." — Use of troops.

Compromise compared.

Protection to Union men.

Feb. 8. Report of the Judiciary Committee.

357. (1833.) Coercion. — Compromise of 1833.

Von Holst's U. S. i. 480, 505; *Sumner's Jackson*, 288-291; *odge's Webster*, 211-219; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, ii. 1054; *Benton's View*, i. 308-330, 342-347. BIBL. *Taussig's "Outline of Political Economy*, vi." p. 8; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 138; *Foster's References*, 23-24; *Stephens*, i. 430-440; *Greeley*, i. 100-101; *Sarrant*, i. 233-237.

Nov. "Concession" of South Carolina.

Dec. 27. Verplanck bill.

333. Feb. 12. Compromise introduced: § 356.

Mar. 2. Compromise act.

Jan. Ordinance suspended.

Mar. 16. Ordinance repealed.

Clay and Calhoun: *Benton's View*, ii. 97-101, 121-123.

358. (1833-1861.) Coercion. — Effects of the Controversy.

Morse's John Quincy Adams, 235-238; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 13-109; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, ii. 1055; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 110-13; *Greeley*, i. 101-102.

The Force act passed.

2. The tariff continued.
3. The principle of nullification stated.
4. Was Calhoun in fear of being hanged?

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359. **Administrative questions. — Civil service.**

Snow's Guide, 163-167.

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1837-1841.	Removals before Jackson's administration : § 367.
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1841-1887.	Development of the spoils system : § 369.
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360. **Administrative Questions. — Indians.**

Snow's Guide, 175-177; *Sumner's Jackson*, 174-183; *Greeley*, 1. 102-106.

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1832-1861.	Indian wars : § 377.
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361. (1829-1841.) **Administrative questions. — Public lands.**

Sumner's Jackson, 184-191.

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1870-1820.	Policy of credit sales in tracts to suit : § 381.
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362. (1829-1841.) **Administrative questions. — Internal improvements.**

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Impress on the powers of the executive.

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Recommendations of legislation.

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364. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Nature of public office.

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I. As to the kind of service.

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365. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Appointing power.

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- Power of heads of departments.
- Power of members of Congress.
- Power of civil service commissioners.
- Question of vacancies.
- Questions of term and tenure.
- Question of "inferior officers."

366. (1789-1885.) Removals. — Constitutional principles.

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- 1789. Question of the consent of the Senate.
- 1789-1829. Questions of establishing a tenure by statute.
- 1820. Four year tenure act.
- 1826. "Six bills."
- 1867. Tenure of office act.
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- 1882. Pendleton civil service bill.

367. (1789-1829.) Removals. — Before Jackson's administration.

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- 1817-1825. By Monroe: *Niles' Register*, XLVIII. 307.
- 1825-1826. By John Quincy Adams: *Morse's Adams*, 196-201; *Sumner's Jackson*, 102, 111: *Adams' Memoirs*, VII. 163, 434; *Hammond's New York*, II. 281.
- 1789-1829. Development of partisan administration in the States.

368. (1829-1837.) Removals. — Under Jackson.

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1829. Mar. 4. Jackson's inaugural; "task of reform."
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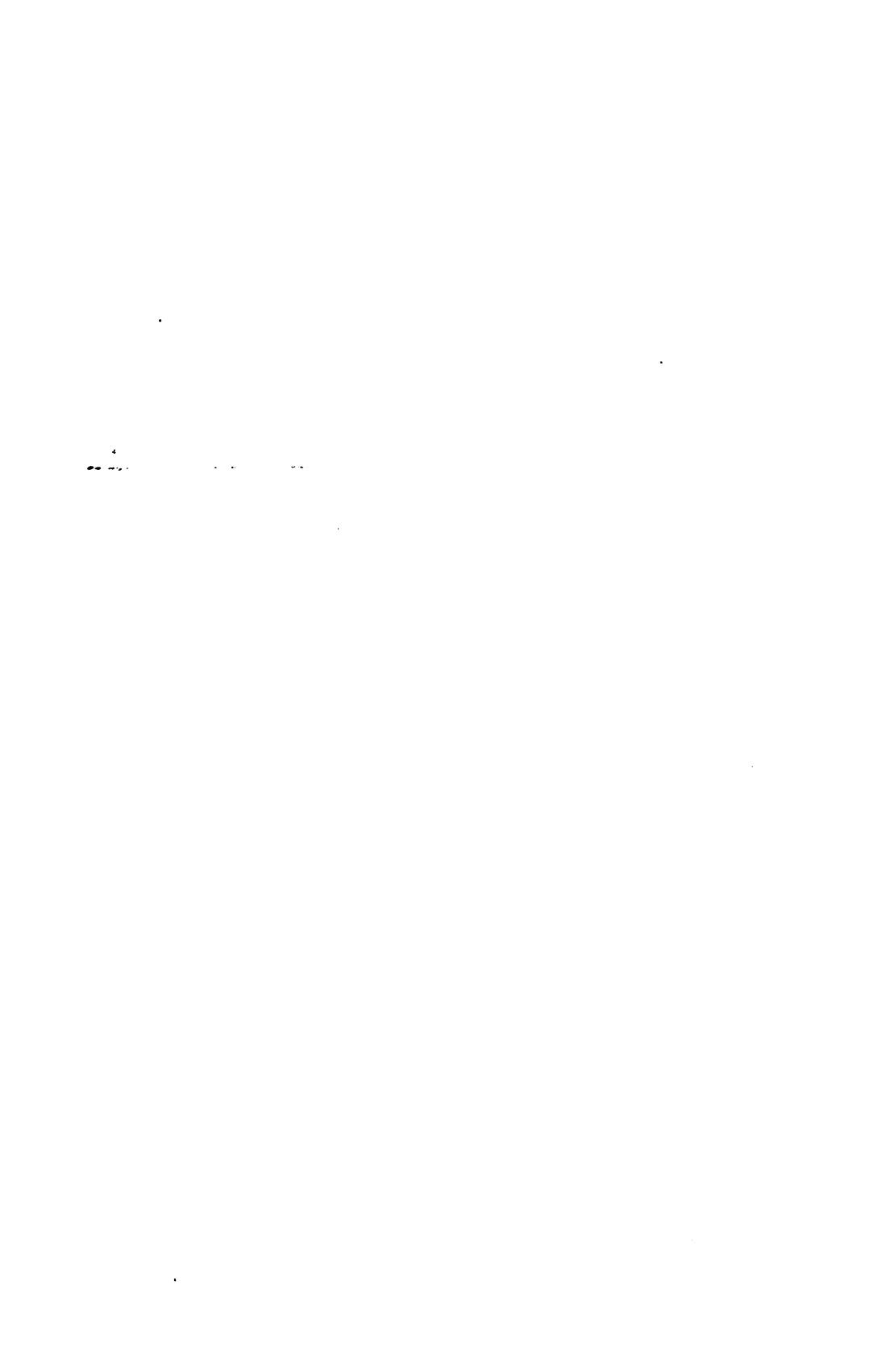
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- Effect of white settlements.

372. (1787-1829.) Indians.—Policy of previous Administrations.

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b. Was the law constitutional?

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1832. Mandate of the Supreme Court disregarded: *Niles' Register*, XLII. 78.

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380. (1781-1800.) Public lands.—System.

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2. Policy of leasing mineral and salt lands.

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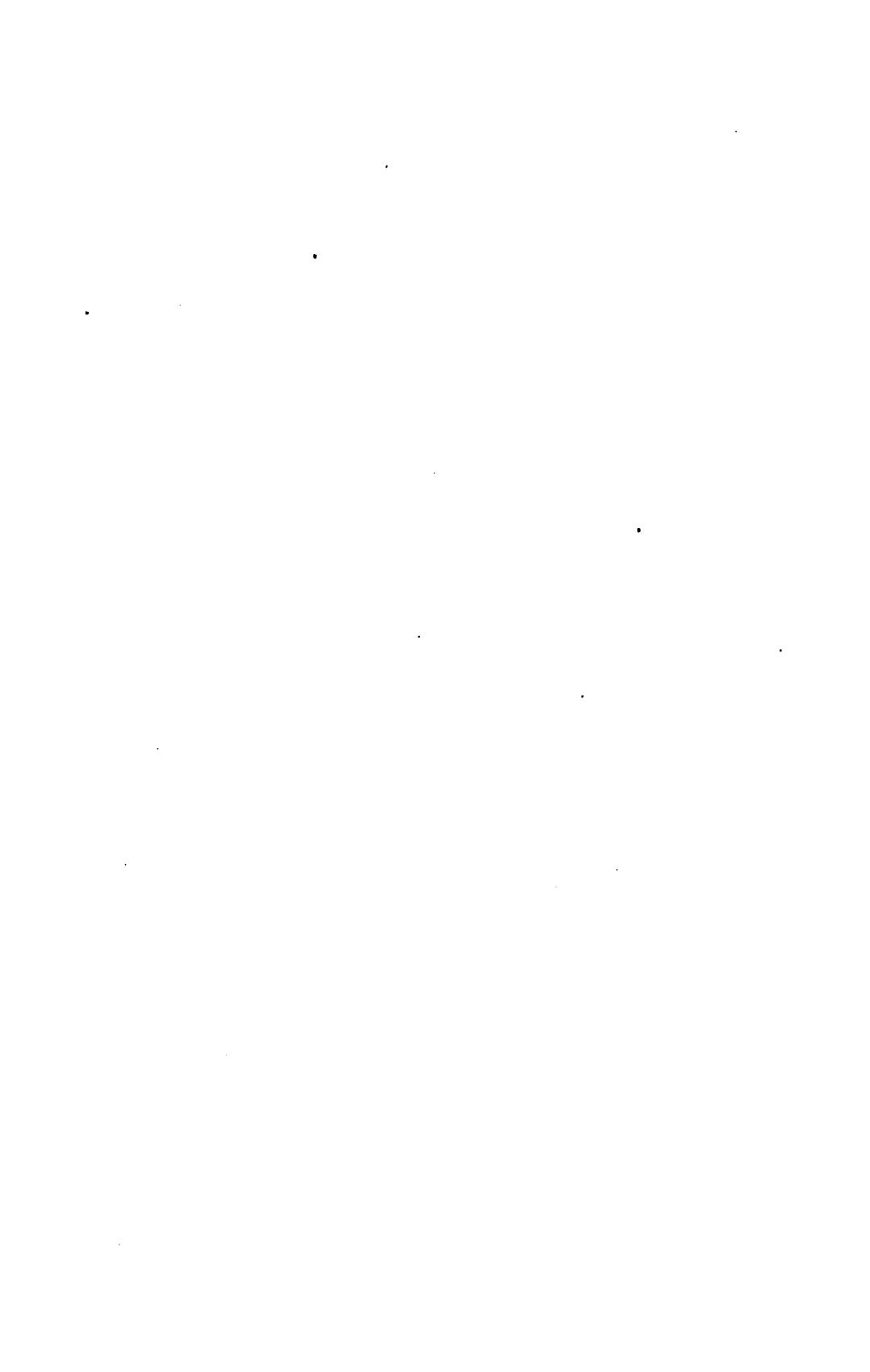
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29. Other bills lost by a "pocket veto."
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1840. Suspension of improvements : *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 977-978.

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- 0-1861. Expenditures by the United States.
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- 1-1885. Aid to corporations.
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- 8-1839. Jackson's hostility: § 398.
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- 2-1833. Attack on the bank renewed: § 401.
- 3-1834. Bank controversy continued: § 416.
- 6-1841. Fate of the United States bank: § 418.

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- 13-1844. Constitutionality of the removal: § 403.
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umner's American Currency, 127-129; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. II. 192; *Snow's Guide*, 186; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 143-156; *mer's Jackson*, 325-331.

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- 1-1846. Independent treasury: § 419.
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32. Feb.-May. Investigation by a special committee: *Benton's Abridgment*, xi. 605-638, 661, 691.

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Dec. 4. Jackson's message on the Bank and deposits: *Statesmen's Manual*, 787.

33. Feb. 3. Sale of Bank stock refused by Congress: *Benton's Abridgment*, xii. 167.

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1816. Act regulating deposits: ^o*Statutes at Large*, III. 266-277.

1833. Mar. 2. House resolution affirming their safety: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 191.

June 1. Duane appointed secretary of the treasury: *Niles' Register*, XLV. 205-206.

26. Jackson's plan for deposits in State banks.

July-Aug. Kendall's mission to the State banks.

Sept. 17. Views of the Cabinet.

18. Jackson's "Paper read to the Cabinet": ^Δ*Benton's View*, I. 376-378.

20. Globe Announces a removal: ^o*Niles' Register*, XLV. 237.

23. Duane dismissed for refusing to remove them: *Niles' Register*, XLV. 236-237.

26. Taney's order: *Tyler's Taney*, 197-206.

Dec. 3. Jackson's defence: ^o*Statesmen's Manual*, 837-838.
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4. Taney's "Statement of reasons": ^o*Niles' Register*, XLV. 258-264.

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Sumner's Jackson, 309-311; *Lodge's Webster*, 226-230; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1. 367-368, 799; *Rooscvelt's Benton*, 132-133; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 1. 258-285; *Benton's View*, 1. 393-425. *BIBL.* *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*.

1833. Dec. 10. Clay's resolution on the "Paper read to the Cabinet": ^o *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 205.

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12. Jackson's refusal: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 207.

26. Clay's resolutions of censure: ^o *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 208.

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Sargent's Public Men and Events, 1. 268-273; *Benton's View*, 1. 425-433; *Sumner's Jackson*, 311; *Von Holst's U. S.*, II. 70-76.

1834. Apr. 15. Protest sent in; *Webster*, IV. 147; ^o *Statesmen's Manual*, 843-893.

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May 7. Senate resolution denying the right of protest: ^o *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 363.

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- (3) Dangers of unsecured bank notes.
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408. (1792-1841.) Currency.—Ratio of gold to silver.

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1830-1834. Influence of Southern gold-fields.

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1834. Benton's "practical view."
1834. June 28. Act fixing the ratio at 16 to 1.
1837. Jan. 18. Act slightly altering the weight of coins.
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409. (1789-1841.) Currency.—"Hard Money."

Sumner's Jackson, 217-218, 333-335; *Benton's View*, I. 468-479; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 175-177; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 277-278; *Benton's View*, I. 187, 204, 433-458, 550-553.
1831. Feb. Benton's hard money project: *Benton's View*, I.
1831-1834. Contradiction between hard money and pet banks.
1834. Feb. 11. Jackson's programme: *Sumner's Jackson*, 317-318.
1834. Attempt to put specie into circulation: § 408.

410. (1836-1841.) Currency.—Specie circular.

Sumner's Jackson, 335-336; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 184-194; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 320-322, II. 51-76; *Benton's View*, I. 676-678, 694-707. BIBL. *Short's Reference List*, No. 146.
1816. Apr. 30. Joint resolution for receiving only notes of specie paying banks.
1835-1836. Benton's proposition to receive only specie.
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1827-1829. Dickerson's internal improvement scheme.

1829. Dec. 8. Jackson on the lands and surplus: ^o *Statesmen's Manual*, II. 704-705.

17. Hunt's resolution for appropriation: *Benton's Abridgment*, x. 583.

1830. Jan. 19. Resolution passes the House: *Benton's Abridgment*, x. 634.

413. (1830-1833.) Surplus Revenue.—Clay's distribution bill.

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BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 142, 143.

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1832-1833. Second bill — colonization clause added: *Statesmen's Manual*, 788; *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 24-25, 28-29, 123-124.

1833. Dec. 1. The "pocket veto."
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414. (1835-1837.) Surplus Revenue. The deposit act.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 186-188; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1033-1038; *Sumner's Jackson*, 325-329; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 299-300; *Benton's View*, I. 553, 649-658. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 145.

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1836. Biddle's suggestion of aiding the States.
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415. (1836-1885.) Surplus Revenue.—Effects of the deposit act.

Bourne's Surplus Revenue, 29-124; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 151-157; *Benton's View*, I. 707-712; *Benton's View*, II. 36-39.

1836. Dec. 21. Calhoun's deposit bill: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 61-62.

1837. Feb. 24. Proposed rider on the fortification bill.

1837- The three instalments paid.

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416. (1833-1834.) Deposit of balances.—Bank controversy continued.

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1834-1834. Commercial crisis: § 420.

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1835. Regulation of deposit banks.

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418. (1836-1841.) Deposit of Balances.—Fate of the United States Bank.

Sumner's Jackson, 337-342; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 209; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 316, II. 25-29; *Benton's View*, I. 470-473, II. 23-25, 65-66, 67-70, 157-158, 368-372.

1836. Feb. 18. Pennsylvania charter.

1837. The United States shares paid off.

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419. (1837-1841.) Deposit of Balances.—Independent treasury.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 493-496; *Sumner's American Currency*, 161-162. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 496; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 158; *Benton's View*, II. 39-42, 56-65, 124-125, 162-167.

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1846. Aug. 6. Treasury act.

1885. Present system.

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421. (1837.) Commercial crises.—Panic of 1837.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 173-194, 199-213; *Sumner's American Currency*, 132-161; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 189-197; *Sargent's Public Men*

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Von Holst's U. S. II. 198-205; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 965-969; *Snow's Guide*, 197-199; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 197-208, *Benton's View*, II. 26-36.

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1828. Protest of the legislatures of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, North Carolina and Virginia: *Bishop's American Manufactures*, II. 333-334.
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425. (1832.) The Tariff.—Tariff of 1832.

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19. Appraisal and other acts.

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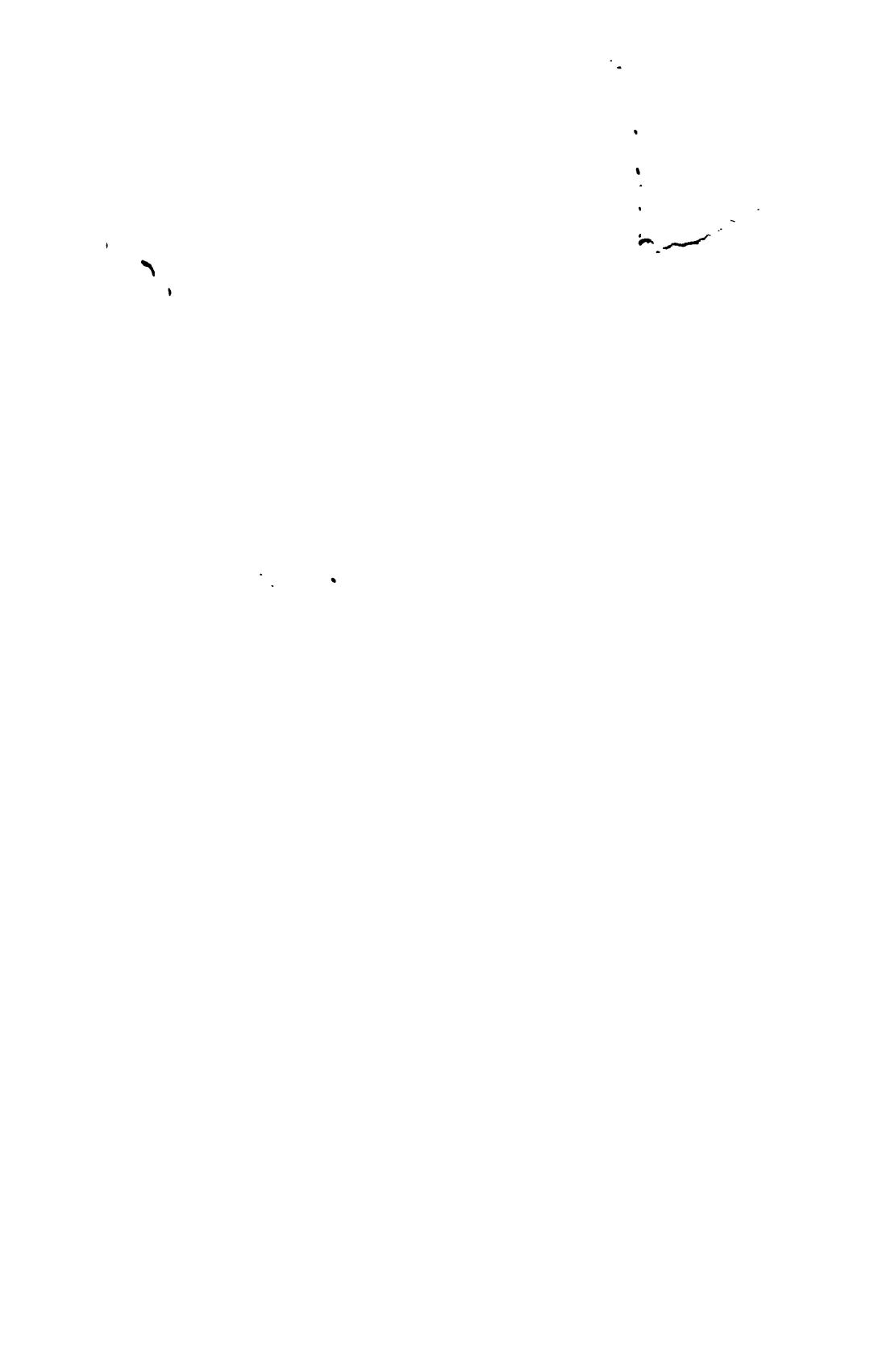
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434. (1831-1841.) Slavery.—Feeling of the South.

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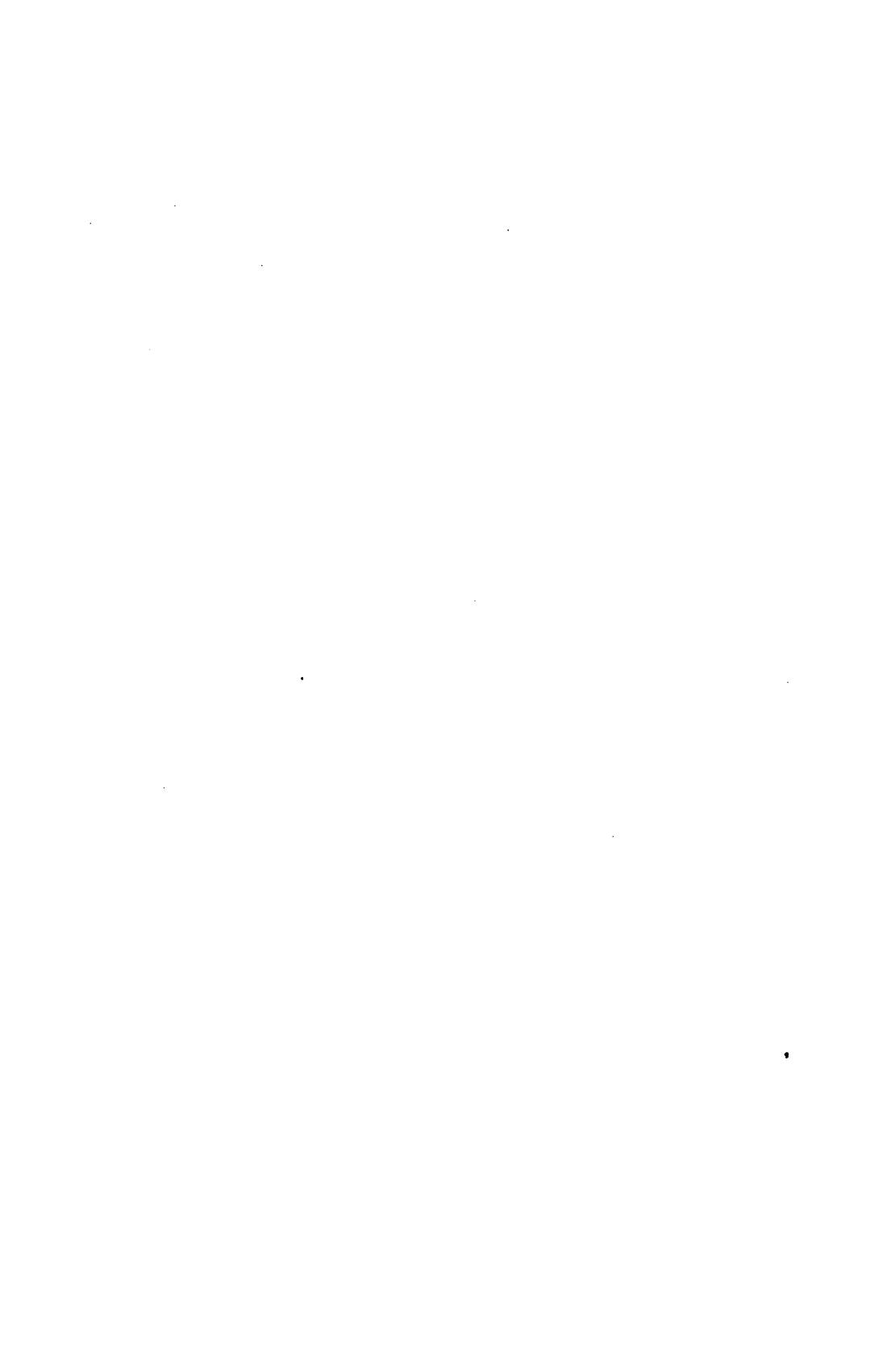
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435. (1831-1841.) Slavery.—Attitude of parties.

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437. (1730-1830.) Abolition.—Early sentiment.

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1800-1830. Growing indifference of the churches : *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 227-231.

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438. (1773-1848.) Abolition.—Foreign abolition.

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1791-1802. Temporary abolition by France.

1773-1808. Abolition of the slave-trade by England.

1823-1833. Act for gradual emancipation in British colonies.

1839. Papal bull against slavery.

1843. Abolition in the British dominions.

1848. Abolition in the French and Danish colonies.

439. (1839-1840.) Abolitionists.—Rise.

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821-1838. Benjamin Lundy.

821-1838. The "Genius of Universal Emancipation": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 139-173.

831. Garrison's "Liberator": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 219-238.

Societies: *Wilson* I. 556-559.

832. New England Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 277-283.

833. Dec. American Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 392-419.

832-1841. Local societies.

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Mission of the Thompsons: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 433-467.

840. American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 352-355.

Connection of free negroes: *Williams*, II. 61-81.

440. (1831-1841.) Abolitionists.—Characteristics.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 80-87; *Johnston's American Oration*, II. 1-18; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 135-76; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 398-399, 553-593; *Williams*, II. 376.

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Political wing of the abolitionists: *Roosevelt's Benton*, II. 290-29.

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Immediate emancipation: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 136-144.

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Opposition to Colonization: *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 290-309.

Extreme views on other subjects.

"I will be heard": *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 224-256.

Gerritt Smith.

Elijah P. Lovejoy.

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Effects of the movement.

441. (1831-1841.) Abolitionists.—Accusations against.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 108-109; *Niles' Register*, XLVI. 360; *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 494-503.

‘Amalgamation’: *Popular Science Monthly*, XXX. 342-344.

Insurrection of the slaves.

Unconstitutional action against slavery.

Introducing foreign agitators.

442. (1831-1838.) Abolition.—Reception in the Northern States.

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833. Miss Crandall's school at Canterbury: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 240-247.

834. Canaan, New Hampshire, college: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 239-340.

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834. Lewis Tappan and other riots.

835. Oct. Boston riot: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 5-36.

835. Utica riot.

837. Dec. Murder of Lovejoy at Alton.

Dec. 18. First speech of Wendell Phillips: *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 33-45.

838. May 16. Pennsylvania Hall riot: *Garrison's Garrison*, II. 213-218; *Sargent's Public Men and Events* II. 59-61.

Gratitude of the South: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 708.

Churches; *Greeley*, I. 117-121.

443. Abolition.—Reception in the Southern States.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 109-121. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 153; *Greeley*, I. 113.128.

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Demand that the press be restrained.

Gratitude to the North: *Benton's Abridgment*, XII. 708.

444. (1831-1835.) Abolition.—Freedom of the press of the States.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 114-117; *Story's Commentaries*, §§ 1874-1886; *Garrison's Garrison*, I. 238-249; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 321-338.

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ABOLITION AS A NATIONAL QUESTION (1835-1842.)

445. (1835-1836.) Abolition as a national question.—The mails.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 121-136; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 134-150; *Sumner's Jackson*, 348-351; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 168-170; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 128-129; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 294-295; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 322-324, 339-343; *Benton's View*, I. 574-575, 580-588. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 154-155.

I. Charleston controversy.

1835. Abolition publications sent South.

July 29. Mails rifled at Charleston: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 128-129.

Aug. Attitude of the Anti-slavery society: *Niles' Register*, XLIX. 28-29.

Attitude of Postmaster General Kendall: "Niles' Register", XLVIII. 448, XLIX. 7-9.



Aug. Attitude of President Jackson: *Parton's Jackson*, III. 585-587.

II. Attempt to legislate.

1835. Dec. 2. Jackson's message: *Statesmen's Manual*, 911-915.

1836. Calhoun's report and bill.

Van Buren put on record.

July 12. Post Office bill without a detention provision.

III. Constitutional question.

Analogy of obscene literature.

Analogy of threatening postal-cards.

Analogy of lotteries.

446. (1801-1837.) Abolition as a national question.—The District of Columbia.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 235-238: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 124-134; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 163-168; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 298-309, 390-396; *Benton's View*, I. 576-580.

1829-1835. Petitions for abolition in the district.

1837. Dec. Calhoun's resolutions on slavery: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 194-195.

1837-1861. Continuance of slavery in the District.

447. (1836-1840.) Abolition as a national question.—Right of petition.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 238-267, 284-289; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 243-262, 307-308; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 165-180; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 143-146; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 167-169; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 306-307, II. 51-53; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 307-320, 396-403, 423-427. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 169, 171; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 161; *Benton's View*, II. 134-140, 150-157.

Principles.

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Principles of right of petition in the United States: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 171-173.

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1836. Jan. 7. Calhoun's proposition for not receiving abolition petitions: *Benton's View*, I. 611-621.

1836. Buchanan's compromise.

May 26. (1) Pinckney's (S. C.): *°Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 27-29.

1837. Jan. 18. (2) Hawes' (Ky.): *°Niles' Register*, LI. 349.

Feb. 21. (3) Patton's (Va.): *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 566-567.

27. Calhoun's resolutions: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 567-568: *Stephens*, I. 398-401, 401-403.

1838. Dec. 11-12. (4) Atherton's (N. H.): *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 702-707.

1840. Jan. 18. (5) Johnson's (Md.): *°Von Holst's U. S.* II. 287.

1844. Dec. 3. Gag resolutions repealed: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 254-257.

1887. Present rules as to the reception of petitions: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 86, 169, 172.

448. (1836-1842.) Abolition as a national question.—Censure of members of Congress.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 467-484; *Morse's J. Q. Adams*, 262-289; *Quincy's Memoirs of J. Q. Adams*, 250-262; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 168; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, I. 323-332, II. 53-55, 142-156; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 346-354, 427-438, 447-455. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 169, 170; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 171.

1836-1844. Adams' declarations as to emancipation in case of war.

1837-1838. Adams' resolutions against annexation.

1837-1841. Petitions for Adams' expulsion.

1837. Feb. Resolutions of censure on Adams for presenting a petition purporting to be from slaves: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 266-290: *Gregg*, II. 17.

Dec. Slade's speech and the "memorable session": *Benton's Abridgment*, XIII. 563-565.

1842. Jan.-Feb. Attempt to expel Adams for presenting the Haverhill petition: *Benton's Abridgment*, III. 560-568; *Niles' Register*, LXI. 349: *Quincy's J. Q. Adams*, 343-352.

Mar. Giddings censured for introducing an anti-slavery resolution.

449. (1835-1840.) Abolition as a national question.—Why the agitation continued.

Von Holst's Calhoun, 165-172; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 33-45.

In the moral fibre of the North.

Supported by earnest and able men.

Sure to become a party question.

Agitation kept up by the South.

Congress obliged to take ground.

Effect of the furious attack on the movement: *Gregg*, II. 16-17.

In sympathy with the world's policy.

An "Irrepressible conflict."

THE UNITED STATES IN 1841.**450. (1840-1841.) The United States in 1841.—Summary.**

1829-1841. (1) Geographical changes: *Map*.

1841. Imminence of annexations of territory.

1829-1841. (2) Social changes: population: *Map*; *Diagram*.

1841. (3) Increased bitterness of the slavery discussion.

1841. (4) Quieter course of economic growth.

Growth of railroads and steam navigation.

1841. (5) Temporary settlement of administrative questions.

1841. (6) Constitutional questions chiefly financial.

1841. (7) The States at issue on slavery questions.

1841. (8) Threatening boundary controversies with Great Britain.

1841. (9) Consolidation of political parties into two.

1841. (10) Continued influence of Clay, Webster and Calhoun.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF HARRISON, TYLER AND POLK (1841-1849).

Johnston's American Politics, 132-150; *Houghton's American Politics*, 236-268; *Snow's Guide*, 201-214. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 28-34; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 440. III. 959, 278.

451. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Personal.

Snow's Guide, 201-202, 208; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 174-240: *Gregg*, II. 10-11.

1773-1841. Harrison's character and policy: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 406-412; *Lodge's Webster*, 243-246; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 174-176; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 113-122; *Benton's View*, II. 210-216.

1790-1845. Tyler's character and policy: *Greeley*, I. 154-156; *Benton*, II. 211-213, 215-219, 357-363, 372-376, 417-420; *Benton's View*, II. 212-215; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 383-392; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 176-194.

1795-1849. Polk's character and policy: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 9. 19-23; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 59-61.

1841-1845. Tyler's cabinet: *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 194-204, 213-214, 220-227; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 136-140, 198-200, 215-219; *Benton*, II. 563, 567-569, 629-630.

1845-1849. Polk's cabinet: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 264-269; *Benton*, II. 649-655.

452. (1841-1847.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Political.

Snow's Guide, 208, 213-214; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 240-245.

1841-1849. Intensity of party spirit.

1841-1849. Party organs: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 4-9.

Suggestion of the hour rule: *Roosevelt's Benton*, 250-252; *Benton's View*, II. 247-257.

Recess Committee proposition: *Benton's View*, II. 304-305.

1841-1842. Effect of Tyler's defection: §§ 494.

1844-1845. Effect of the annexation of Texas: § 464.

1846-1849. Effect of the Mexican War: § 466.

1844, 1848. Presidential elections: §§ 460, 461.

1841-1849. Power of the third party: §§ 458, 459.

453. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Foreign affairs.

Snow's Guide, 205-208, 211-213.

1841-1843. McLeod affair: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 822; Cf. § 339; *Benton's View*, II. 285-304.

1814-1842. International question of slavery: § 462.

1842. Settlement of the northeast boundary: § 463.

1844. Commercial treaty with Zollverein: *Schuyler*, 431-435 (not ratified).

1843- Treaty with China: *Benton*, II. 510-522.

1844-1845. Annexation of Texas: § 464.

1846. Settlement of the Northwest Boundary: § 465.

1844-1846. Threatening relations with Mexico: 466.

1846. Fremont's expedition to California: § 491.

1846-1848. Mexican war: § 467.

1848. Peace of Guadeloupe Hidalgo: § 468.

1848. Scheme for annexing Yucatan: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 438-440.

1848. Scheme for annexing Cuba: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 440-443, § 446.

1841-1849. Effect of slavery on foreign policy.

454. (1814-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—The States.

1840-1844. The Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island: *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 209-211. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 31; *LaLor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 835; *Gregg*, II. 18-19.

1844. Anti-rent agitation in New York: *Gregg*, II. 19-21. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 30.

1846-1849. Formation of new States: § 500.

455. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Constitutional.

1841. Triumph of Whig principles of construction.

1842. Contest with New York over McLeod: § 453.

1841. Tyler's bank vetoes: § 494.

1845. Annexation of Texas by joint resolution: § 484.

1846. Wilmot proviso: § 502.

1848. Annexation of territory by conquest: § 492.

1841-1841. General acceptance of loose-construction.

456. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Administrative.

Wise's Seven Decades of the Union, 230-232, 236-237.

1841. Mar. 20. Harrison's circular on "political agitation": *o Niles' Register*, LX. 51-52.

1841-1845. Tyler's use of patronage.

1845-1849. Polk's use of patronage: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 143-158; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 287-291.
1846-1848. Political management of the army.
1841-1849. The homestead act.
1841-1849. River and harbor bills.
1845. Naval academy established.
1849. Mar. 2. Interior department established.

457. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Economic.

Snow's Guide, 202-205, 209, 210; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 240-242, 245-249.
1841-1849. The national balance sheet: *Diagram*.
1841. Question of the bank: § 494.
1840. Bankruptcy act and repeal: *Benton*, II. 395-396, 463-466.
1842. Tariff of 1842: § 495.
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1846. Final establishment of the sub-treasury.
1846-1848. Finances of the Mexican war.
Subsidies: *Benton*, II. 271-273; Foreign missions: *Benton's View*, II. 305-307.

458. (1841-1849.) Characteristics of the administrations of Tyler and Polk.—Slavery.

1841-1842. Question of international status of slavery: § 462.
1844-1845. Question of Texas: § 483.
1844. The Liberty party: § 459.
1846-1848. Territorial questions; § 497.
1848-1849. Theories of territorial slavery: § 498.
1820-1850. Inter-state slavery: § 499.
1848. Free-Soil party: § 459.

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459. (1841-1849.) Political elements.—Parties.

BIBL. *Foster's References*, 29-30; *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 163, 150.

I. Democratic: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 777-779, II. 476.
Loco-focos; Hunkers; Barnburners.
II. Whigs: *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1104-1106.
Conscience Whigs: Cotton Whigs.

III. "Corporal's Guard": *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 1664.

IV. *Liberty party*: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 545-555, II. 106-113; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 468-477, 409-525. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 289.

Free-Soil party: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 477-479, 482-486.

460. (1843-1845.) Political elements.—Election of 1844.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 140-160: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 509-545; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 290-292; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 159-163, 230-231, 232-254; *Greeley*, I. 166-168; *Benton* II. 625-629; *Gregg*, II. 34-37.

I. Candidates.

1843. Aug. Abolition convention: Birney nominated.

1844. May 1. Whig convention: nomination of Clay and Frelinghuysen.

May 27. Democratic convention: nomination of Polk and Dallas.

May 27. "National" convention: nomination of Tyler: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 516, 691, III. 7.

II. Campaign.

Question of foreign vote: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 522-525.

Question of the tariff: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 529-535.

Polk's Kane letter: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 232-241.

Question of the bank: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 535-536.

Questions of slavery—Gag rule repealed: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 540-545.

Question of annexing Texas: § 483.

Clay's position: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 657-663.

Van Buren: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 663-666.

Polk: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 670.

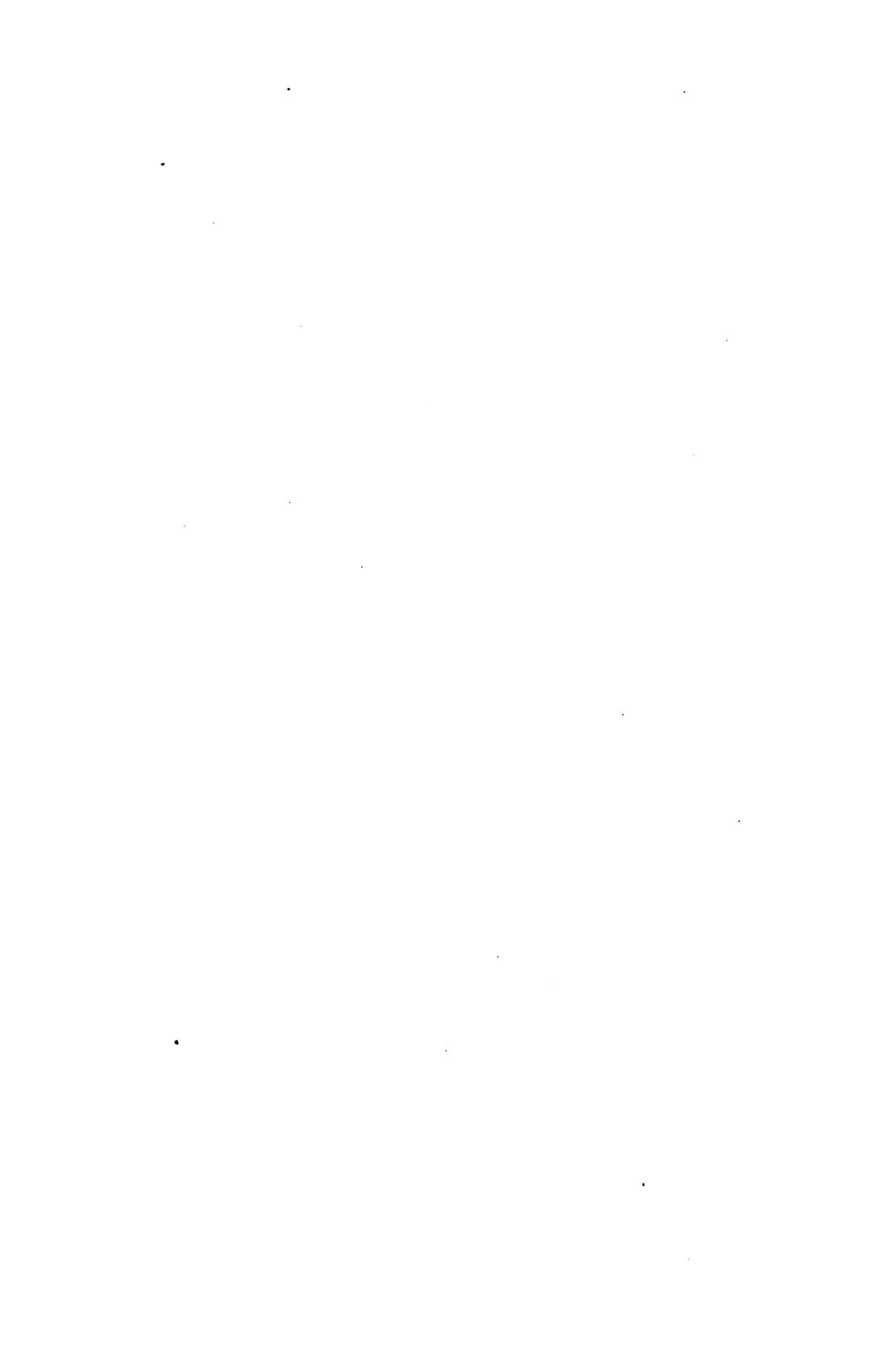
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461. (1847-1849.) Political elements.—Election of 1848.

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; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 330, 334-335; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 477-482; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 114-160; *Lodge's Webster*, 270-274. *BL. Short's Reference Lists*, No. 185.

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1. (1847.) Native Americans.
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47. Split in New York.
48. May. Nomination of Cass and Butler: platform.
3. Whigs.
47. Clay's hopes.
48. June. Taylor and Fillmore nominated: platform.
4. Liberty party.
- 47-1848. Various conventions; Gerritt Smith nominated.
48. Aug. 9. Van Buren and Adams nominated.

II. The Campaign.

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question of Taylor's principles: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 374-379.
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48. Popular vote: *Diagram*.
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462. (1792-1842.) Foreign affairs.—International questions of slavery.

Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery, 252-267.

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- 312-1827. Prohibitions of the slave trade: § 470.
- 317-1842. Question of right of search: § 470.
- 314-1826. Question of slaves carried away by an invading army: § 471.
- 316-1850. Status of fugitives: § 472.
- 320-1850. Status in ports of a slave State: § 473.
- 330-1840. Question of slaves driven upon a free coast: § 474.
- 339-1842. Question of slaves acquiring their liberty on the high seas: § 475.

463. (1783-1842.) Foreign affairs.—Northeast boundary.

Roosevelt's *Benton*, 260-270; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 63-164; BIBL. *Foster's References*, 31; *Magazine of Western History*, Sept. 1885, p. 423; *Snow's Guide*, 205-206; *Gregg's U. S. O-12.*

3-1842. Questions in dispute: § 476.
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†-1823. The lower lake boundary run: § 476.
†- Attempt to settle the boundary from Lake Huron to the Lake of the Woods: § 476.
3-1818. Settlement of the line from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountains: § 476.
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464. (1837-1845.) Foreign affairs.—Annexation of Texas.

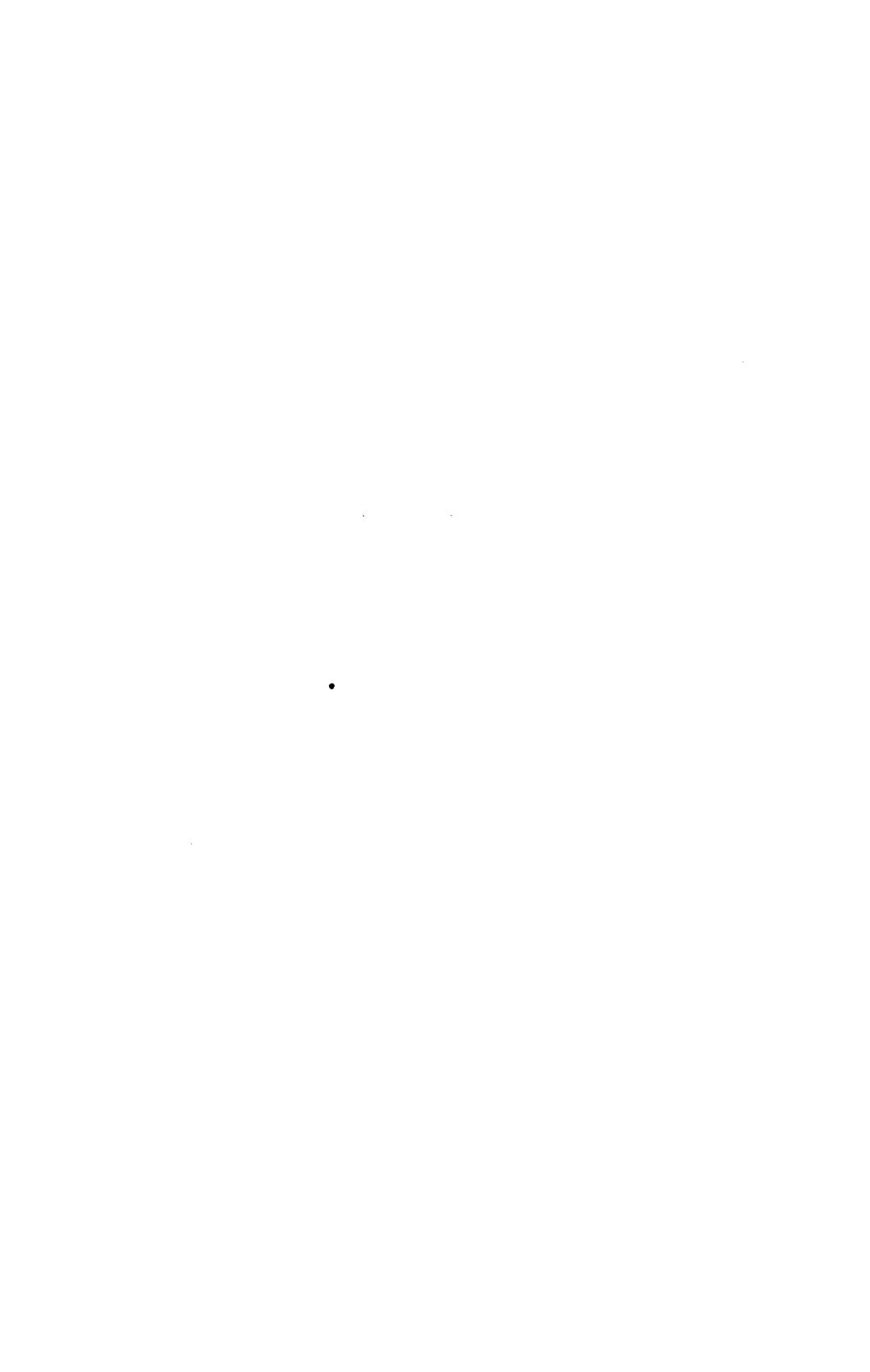
Roosevelt's *Benton*, 297-316; Cox's *Three Decades*, 45-48; Draper's *Mill War in America*, I. 385-394. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 99; *Foster's References*, 30; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 177; *Gregg*, 37-40.

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4-1845. Annexation by joint resolution: § 484.
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465. (1792-1846.) Foreign affairs.—Northwest boundary.

Lalor's *Cyclopaedia*, II. 1045-1048; Donaldson's *Public Domain*, 1045-1048; Roosevelt's *Benton*, 287-289; Blaine's *Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 48-56. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1048; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 181; *Foster's References*, 34; *Gregg*, II. 28-30.

0-1825. Conflicting claims to Oregon: § 485.
2-1843. The title of the United States: § 486.
4-1846. Joint occupation with Great Britain: § 487.
3-1846. Cry of "Fifty-four forty or fight": § 488.
5-1846. Treaty of Washington: § 489.
6-1872. San Juan controversy: § 490.



466. (1837-1846.) Foreign affairs.—Relations with Mexico.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, III. 1090-1091; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 124-125; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 297-302. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1092, 465-466; *Providence Monthly Reference Lists*, Feb. 1884: *Gregg*, II. 31, 38, 40.

1821-1846. Establishment of the Republic of Mexico: BIBL. *Anderson's Mexico*, 153-156.

1830-1839. Breach of neutrality by the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 571-585; § 492.

1836-1844. Question of claims: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 592-601, 604-606, 627, 624-636, 681.

1845-1846. Question of boundaries: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 84-93; *Gallatin*, III. 574-579.

1845. Annexation of Texas: § 484.

1844-1846. Occupation of Texas.

1836-1846. Desire to secure California: § 491.

467. (1846-1848.) Foreign affairs.—Mexican War.

Draper's Civil War in America, I. 395-400. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 33; *Snow's Guide*, 211-212: *Gregg*, II. 41-54.

1846. Strength of Mexico.

1846. Strength of the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 328-331.

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1845-1846. Fremont's mission to California: § 491.

1846. Who brought on the war? § 492.

1846-1848. Military operations: § 493.

468. (1846-1848.) Foreign affairs.—Peace of Guadeloupe Hidalgo.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 281-289, 331-347; *Benton*, II. 703-711; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 99; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 124-134; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 325-330. BIBL. *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 134; *Foster's References*, 34; *Snow's Guide*, 212-213.

1846-1847. The "Peace intrigue": *Benton*, II. 703-706.

1847-1848. Negotiations.

1848. Text of the treaty: "U. S. Treaties", 562.

1848. Area and value of the Mexican cession.

1848. Connection with slavery: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 302-305.

361. Effects of the war.

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INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF SLAVERY (1789-1842).

69. (1807-1840.) International status of slavery.—Principles of international law.

Reference within the jurisdiction of another State.

Violation of the laws of one State by another State.

Freedom of free soil upon a slave.

Freedom upon the high seas.

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70. (1792-1840.) International status of slavery.—Suppression of the slave trade.

Ell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery, 65-68, 256-259; *Schuyler's Treatise on Diplomacy*, 233-264; *Foote's Africa and the American Flag*.31. Acts of individual States: *cf.* § 138.

32. International agreements.

37. Attempt to make the trade piracy by international law: *Woolsey's International Law*, 247.

40. Necessity of a right of search.

Reasons for English interest: *Schuyler*, 234-238.24. English treaties with other powers: *Schuyler*, 238-244.Mar. 13. Convention between England and the United States (not ratified): *Woolsey's International Law*, 383-385; *Schuyler*, 245-248.French convention with Great Britain: *Woolsey's International Law*, 381; *Schuyler*, 248.Right of visit: *Schuyler*, 248-252.Dec. 20. Quintuple treaty: *Schuyler*, 252.Feb. 1, 13. Cass' pamphlet and protest: *Von Holst's U. S. II.* 486-495; *Schuyler*, 252-253.Aug. 9. Cruising convention: *Von Holst's U. S. II.* 496-500; *Gregg*, II. 15; *Schuyler*, 253-257.57. English treaties: *Schuyler*, 257-260.Correspondence on right of search: *Schuyler*, 260-263.70. Treaty with Great Britain: *Schuyler*, 263-264.

471. (1814-1826.) International status of slavery.—In cases of invasion.

Greeley American Conflict, I. 175-176; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 263-264; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 285.

- Principle of the military right to declare slaves free.
- 1. Provision for restoration of "slaves or other private property."
- 3. Oct. 20. Agreement to arbitrate.
- 1. June 8. Decision of the Emperor of Russia.
- 1. Payment by England (\$1,204,960.)

472. (1816-1828.) International status of slavery.—Fugitives.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 176-177; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 264-267, 269.

- Right of transit.
- Right of ambassadors.
- Pursuit of fugitives in Spanish territory.
- Proposed treaty with Mexico.
- 1827. Negotiations with England.
- Resolution of the House on Canada.
- Anderson case, *Gregg*, II. 14.

3. (1820-1850.) International status of slavery.—In the ports of slave States.

von Holst's U. S. III. 128-134; *Stephens* II. 62-76.

South Carolina negro seaman act: *Hurd's Law of Freedom and Bondage*, II. 97.

Complaints of Great Britain.

Wirt's opinion: ^o *Opinions of Attorneys General*, I. 660.

Berrien's counter-opinion: ^o *Opinions of Attorneys General*, II. 441.

- Report of the committee on trade and commerce: *Niles' Register*, LXVII. 314-315.
- Second South Carolina act: *Greeley*, I. 179.

474. (1830-1840.) International status of slavery.—In the ports of a free nation.

Von Holst's Calhoun, 204-209; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 439-442; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312-19; *Benton's View*, II. 182-183.

Comet Case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312.

Encomium case.

Enterprise case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 312, 319 n.

Jan. 25. Indemnity for the first two cases: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIV. 50.

Mar. 4. Calhoun's resolutions on the international principle: *Benton's Abridgment*, XIV. 113.

475. (1839-1842.) International status of slavery.—On the high seas.

L. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 87, 709-710.

1844. L'Amistad case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 321-329; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 87; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 456-461.

Aug. 26. Capture of L'Amistad by a United States vessel.
Defence by John Quincy Adams.

Mar. 9. Discharged by the Supreme Court.

1842. Creole case: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 479-480; *Lodge's Webster*, 253-255; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 710; *Benton's View*, II. 409-413; *Gregg*, II. 13-14.

Nov. 7. Rising of the slaves.

9. Refuge in Nassau.
Colonial authorities refuse to surrender.

Jan. 29. Webster's despatch: "Mutiny and murder."

Aug. 9. Extradition and slave trade clauses in the treaty.
Calhoun's silence: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 209-212.

NORTHEAST BOUNDARY (1783-1842).

476. (1783-1842.) Northeast boundary.—Questions in dispute.

Text of the treaty: *U. S. Treaties*, 315.

1842. Maine and New Hampshire boundary.

1814. Vermont and New York boundary.

1814. St. Lawrence, Erie and Huron section: *U. S. Treaties*, 341-342.

1842. St. Mary's, Superior and Lake of the Woods.

1818. From the Lake of the Woods to the Rocky Mountains: *Barrow's Oregon*, 53-56.

447. (1794-1831.) Northeast boundary.—Disagreements.

Donaldson's Public Domain, 5-6.

Oct. 28. Report of a commission on the St. Croix river.

May 12. Proposed convention for determining the line.

Nov. 24. Report on islands in Passamaquoddy Bay.

Line to Mars Hill: disagreement.

Convention for arbitration: ^o *U. S. Treaties*, 366-369.

Jan. 10. Decision of the King of the Netherlands: ^o *British and Foreign State Papers*, xviii. 1249-1257.
Decision rejected by both parties.

478. (1831-1842). Northeast boundary.—Settlement.

Age's Webster, 253-254; *Curtis' Webster*, ii. 94-125; *Benton's*, ii. 420-430, 438-441; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 3-5.

Boundary questions still outstanding.

Difficulties caused by the impatience of Maine and Canada.

Compromise boundary line: ^o *U. S. Treaties*, 369-375.

1846. "Battle of the Maps."

ASHBURTON TREATY (1842).

479. (1842). The Ashburton Treaty.

Weyler's American Diplomacy, 246-264; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 79; *Benton's View*, ii. 420-438, 444-452; *Gregg's U. S.* ii. 11-12; *Curtis' Webster*, ii. 94-125.

Boundary settlement: § 478.

Slave trade: cruising convention.

McLeod affair and extradition.

Caroline affair: *Webster*, vi. 261, 292-303.

Webster's declaration as to impressment: *Webster*, v. 145-146.

ANNEXATION OF TEXAS (1837-1845).

480. (1819-1845.) Annexation of Texas.—Causes.

Tor's Cyclopaedia, 96-97; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 1.

Lowell's Hosea Biglow Papers; Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress, I. 41-47; Gregg, II. 27, 32-33; Cairnes, 111-113.
sion of national territory.

“annexation” argument.

ed danger of annexation by England,
nce of power” between North and South.
sion of slavery.

481. (1836-1841.) Annexation of Texas. — Van Buren's policy.

✓ Holst's U. S. II. 571-585, 599-612; Greeley's American Conflict, I. 151-154. BIBL. Short's Reference Lists, No. 174; Gregg, II. 28, 31-33.

1839. Breaches of neutrality by the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 571-585.

1837. Redress of grievances pressed on Mexico.

Mar. 15. Webster's speech: Δ *Greeley*, I. 152-153.

Aug. 4, 25. Annexation offered by Texas and declined.

1838. Southern legislatures urge it.

June, July. Annexation resolutions—defeated by Adams.
Northern legislatures protest.

482. (1842-1844.) Annexation of Texas. — Tyler's policy.

✓ Holst's U. S. II. 612-614, 644-651, III. 61-78; Greeley's American Conflict, I. 156-161; Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 597-605; Wise's Seven Decades of the Union, I. 29; Roosevelt's Benton, 297-301; Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress, I. 26-28; Sargent's Public Men and Events, II. 199, 200-218-220; Benton's View, II. 581-590. BIBL. Short's Reference Lists, No. 173, 175.

Oct. Com. Jones' seizure of Monterey.

Feb. 12. Jackson's letter favoring annexation.

Mar. 3. Adams' address of warning: \circ *Niles' Register*, LXIV. 173.

Oct. 16. Treaty of annexation proposed to Texas.

Feb. 14. Protection promised to Texas.

Calhoun made Secretary of war: *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 221-225.

Apr. 12 Treaty of annexation signed.

Feb. 28. Calhoun's letter to Packenham.
a. Was England's interference unwarranted?
b. Did it make annexation necessary?
c. Was the U. S. government a slave power?

483. (1844.) Annexation of Texas.—In the Presidential campaign.

^a *Holst's U. S.* II. 643, 673, 677-690, 702-709; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 161-166; *Jay's Mexican War*, 87-96; *Von Holst's un*, 247-251; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 144-149; *La Cyclopaedia*, I. 97; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 230; *velt's Benton*, 310-311; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 30-39; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 603-609; *Wise's View*, II. 590-624. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 177.

Apr. 22. Treaty delayed for political reasons.
Apr.-July 27. Clay and Van Buren committed against annexation.
May. Annexation plank in the Democratic platform.
June 8. Annexation treaty rejected.
10. Benton's annexation bill.
Threats of disunion: *Benton's View*, II. 613-619.
Aug 6. Texas asks protection.
Sept. 17. Calhoun authorizes entrance into Texas.
Nov. Election—annexation triumph.

484. (1844-1845.) Annexation of Texas.—By joint resolution.

^a *Holst's U. S.* II. 709-714; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 75, 185-186; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 251-260; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 39-40; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 62; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, 1-620, 636-651; *Donaldson's Public Domain*, 120-124; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 311-314; *Benton's View*, II. 631-638. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 177.

Dec. 3. Tyler's recommendation: ^o*Statesmen's Manual*, 1377.
Constitutional question of mode of annexation.

Constitutional question of annexing a whole State.

Mar. 1. Joint resolution approved.

Mar. 3. Tyler sends an envoy to annex.

May-June. Negotiations between Texas and Mexico.

July 4. Annexation accepted by the Texas convention.

Occupation by United States troops: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 79-106.

Dec. 29. State of Texas admitted into the Union.

Area of the annexation: *Map in Greeley*, I. 161.

OREGON AND THE NORTHWEST BOUNDARY (1803-1871).

485. (1528-1825.) Oregon.—Conflicting claims of foreign powers.

In Holst's U. S. III. 29-36, 39-40; *Gallatin's Works*, III. 491-
Map in Scribner's Statistical Atlas, Plate 16; *Lalor's Cyclo-ia*, II. 1045-1048.

1819. (1) Spain: *Barrow's Oregon*, I, 5-16, 71-72, 205, 221-223.

Discovery. Settlement. Cession to the United States.

Cession to the United States north of 42°.

1812. (2) Great Britain: *Barrows' Oregon*, 33-57, 87-102, 206-211.

1846. Occupation by the Hudson's Bay Co.

1793. Discoveries on the coast.

Convention of Nootka Sound with Spain: *Barrows' Oregon*, 207; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 41-43; ^o *Martens' Recueil*, IV. 495-497.

1803. (3) France? See §§ 187, 188.

1825. (4) Russia: *Barrows' Oregon*, 3, 22-26; *Schuyler's American Diplomacy*, 292-294, §§ 272, 278, 302-304.

1824. Settlement. Claim of exclusive rights.

1825. Claims abandoned south of 54° 40'.

486. (1792-1846.) Oregon.—Title of the United States.

Barrows' Oregon, 140-146, 213-223; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 25-

-53; *Edinburgh Review*, 82, pp. 238-265; *Bentons' View*, I. 50-54, 109-111; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 1046.
May 11. Discovery. Gray at the Columbia.
806. Exploration.—Lewis and Clark's expedition.
Settlement. Founding of Astoria.
819. Cession. Louisiana purchase; Spanish cession: §§ 188, 244.
Bill: *Schuyler*, 294.
846. Permanent settlements.
Whitman's overland emigrant train: *Barrows' Oregon*, 239-254.

487. (1814-1846.) Oregon.—Joint occupation.

2 Holst's *U. S.* III. 36-44, 53-60; *Barrows' Oregon*, 65-76, 52; *Benton's View*, II. 468-478.
1818. Astoria restored to the United States.
Convention for joint occupation: ° *U. S. Treaties*, 351.
1844. Attitude of the West: Von Holst's *U. S.* III. 44-53.
1824. Lines of 49° and 51° proposed.
Aug. 6. Convention renewed.
Fremont's first expedition: *Benton's View*, II. 478-479.
United States offers 49° and the navigation of the Columbia: *Barrows' Oregon*, 286.
Jan. English offer of arbitration declined.

488. (1844-1846.) "Fifty-four forty or fight."

n Holst's *U. S.* III. 159-197, 216-224; Von Holst's *Calhoun*, 74; *Barrows' Oregon*, 272-281; Lodge's *Webster*, 254-270; 's *Cyclopaedia*, II. 1046-1047; Sargent's *Public Men and Events*, II. 269-282; *Benton's View*, II. 479-482, 624-625, 661-677. *Short's Reference Lists*, Nos. 154, 181, 184.
Oregon plank in the Baltimore convention.
Mar. 4. Inaugural: "irrefragable" claims.
July 12, Aug. 30. United States offers 49°, and then withdraws it.
Dec. Message on claims to "all Oregon."
Feb., Apr. Resolutions to terminate the joint occupation.

Question of "transfer": *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 173 *n.*

Connection with Texas and California: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 188-197, 272.

Sectional interests: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 175-188.

489. (1846.) Oregon.—Treaty of Washington.

on Holst's U. S. III. 273-275; *Barrows' Oregon*, 282-296; *Parliamentary Blue Book*, 1846, vol. LII. Doc. 60, pp. 13-23; *Benton's v.* I. 441-444.

-1846. Hopes of compromise.—Responsibility of the Senate.

June 6. Pakenham's draft, 49° and navigation.

12. Senate advises it.

15. Treaty completed: *U. S. Treaties*, 375.

Land line.

Water line.

Compensation to Hudson's Bay Company.

490. (1846-1871.) Oregon.—San Juan controversy.

Barrows' Oregon, 297-314, and *Map*, p. 353; *Parliamentary e Book*, 1846, vol. LXXIV. Doc. 105, p. 13; *Donaldson's Public rain*, 409.

-1859. Conflict between Oregon and the Hudson's Bay Company in San Juan.

1. Disagreement of the commissioners.

1. May. Convention for arbitration: ^o*U. S. Treaties*, 426.

1. Oct. 21. Decision of the Emperor of Germany: ^o*Parlia- mentsary Blue Book*, 1873, vol. LXXIV. Doc. G and *Map O.*

THE MEXICAN WAR (1845-1848).

491. (1845-1846.) Mexican war.—Fremont's Mission to California.

Royce's California, 48-150; *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 615-620, III. 113, 224-229.

1. Oct. Jones' attack on Monterey: *Von Holst's U. S.* II. 615-620: *Royce*, 37-38.

1. Temporary order expelling American citizens: *Royce*, 28-36.



- . Mar. 11. Instructions to Slidell.
- May. Fremont sent on an exploring expedition.
- i. July. Gillespie's instructions to Fremont.
The Bear-Flag Republic.
Was Fremont instructed to seize California?
Was there danger of British interference?

492. (1845-1846.) Mexican War.—Who was the aggressor?

reeley's American Conflict, I. 185-188: *Sargent's Public Men Events*, II. 291-297, 305-307, 313-315; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 7-15; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 262, 269-273; *Benton's View*, II. 639-649, 657-659; *Blaine's Forty Years in Congress*, I. 62-65. BIBL. *Foster's Reference Lists*, I. 172-179; *Foster's References*, 33-34.
Mexican defiance: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 80, 103, 130, 137, 257.
Slidell mission: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 106-107, 198-207, 230-231; *Jay's Mexican War*, 111-119.
i. Mar. Recognition refused by Paredes.
Outbreak: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 207-215, 231-238.
i. Apr. Taylor closes the river, and is attacked.
Declaration: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 239-255.
i. May 11. Polk's message on "war by the act of Mexico":
"Statemen's Manual", III. 1485-1490.
13. President's proclamation of war.
The real object of the United States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 274-292, 268-272.

493. (1846-1848.) Mexican War.—Military operations.

ohnston's U. S. §§ 545-571; *Scudder's U. S.* 340-344; *Grant's Memoirs*, I. 53-174; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 297-304, 330; *Benton's View*, II. 677-694. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 33; *Revue de Paris*, I. 30-58.
i-1847. Taylor's northern campaign.
i-1847. Campaign in California: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 261-268; *Royce's California*, 150-198.
i. Campaign in New Mexico: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 257-262.
. Campaign in Central Mexico.
Privateering: *Schuyler*, 384-385.

ECONOMIC ELEMENTS (1841-1849).

494. (1841.) Economic elements.—Tyler and the bank.
on Holst's U. S. II. 412-439; *Lodge's Webster*, 250-252; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 184-193, 204-206; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 246, 253-259; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 203-204; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 122-142; *Benton's View*, II. 215-218, 317-395.
.. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 165-166.
1. June 8-Aug. 17. Repeal of the sub-treasury act.
Aug. 16. Tyler's veto of the "Fiscal Bank."
Sept. 9. Tyler's Veto of the "Fiscal Corporation."
Breach between Tyler and the Whigs.
Webster's position: *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 191-192, 198-200, 209-210.
District Banks: *Benton*, II. 273-276.

495. (1841-1842.) Economic elements.—Tariff of 1842.
on Holst's U. S. II. 451-464; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 208; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 158-159, 171, 176; *Benton's View*, II. 307-317, 413-417. BIBL. *Taussig's References in Political Economy* VI. p. 14; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 182; *Dunbar's References to Political Economy* VIII. pp. 7, 14-15; *ine's Twenty Years*, I. 192-193; *Benton's View*, II. 240-247.
3-1841. Gradual reduction of duties: *Benton's View*, II. 189-198.
1. Sept. 11. Twenty per cent act for revenue.
2. Tyler's tariff vetoes.
Aug. 29. Tariff act.

496. (1842-1846.) Economic elements.—Tariff of 1846.
on Holst's U. S. III. 276-281; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 285-287; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 864. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 182; *Taussig's References in Political Economy* VI. p. 16; *Blaine*, I. 194-196.
2-1845. Effect of the previous tariff.
5. Dec. 3. Walker's report: *Young's Tariff Legislation*, 93-95.
6. June 30. Act approved: ^o*Statutes at Large*, IX. 42; ^o*Young's Tariff Legislation*, 95-106.
Aug. 6. Warehouse act: *Statutes at Large*, IX. 53.
Effect of the tariff: *Bishop's American Manufactures*, II. 483-503.

Aug. 6. Bankruptcy Act: *Benton's View*, II. 31, 43-56,
229-240.

Pensions: *Benton's View*, II. 257-270.

SLAVERY QUESTIONS (1841-1849).

497. (1841-1849.) Slavery Questions.—Territorial.

Urgent's Public Men and Events, II. 353-355; *Roosevelt's Ben-*
317-340; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 188-198; *Von Holst's*
S. III. 385-401; *Gregg*, II. 55-60; *Draper*, I. 399-402.

-1848. Practice of the United States: § 501.

-1848. Wilmot Proviso: § 502.

. Clayton's arbitration proposition: § 507.

1848. Oregon: § 515.

1. Walker's rider: § 506.

-1850. District of Columbia: § 503.

498. (1846-1854.) Slavery.—Territorial.—Theories.

-1848. Complete legislative power of Congress: § 504.

-1850. Power to bind new States: § 505.

-1850. Government by executive regulations: § 506.

-1850. Government by judiciary decision: § 507.

-1850. "Extension of the Constitution": § 508.

-1854. Popular sovereignty: § 509.

499. (1820-1850.) Slavery.—Inter-state status.

-1849. Fugitive slaves: § 510.

-1850. Inter-state slave trade: § 511.

Status of free negroes: § 512.

-1850. Extradition: § 513.

-1850. Division of the slave States § 514.

500. (1846-1848.) Slavery.—Formation of new States.

-1848. Oregon: § 515.

-1849. Status of California: § 516.

-1849. Status of New Mexico: § 517.

-1849. Status of the claims of Texas: § 518.

TERRITORIAL SLAVERY (1841-1849).

501. (1820-1848.) Territorial slavery.—Practice.

1. Principal of the Missouri Compromise. *Stephens*, II. 163-171.

6. Transfer of the Sac and Fox tract to Missouri: *Benton's View*, I. 626-627.
Principle of continuance of law in territory annexed.
5. Status of Texas.
6. Oregon secured by the United States.
8. Mexican cession.

502. (1846-1848.) Territorial Slavery.—Status in new territory.—Wilmot proviso.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 291-327; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, 342-371; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 188-191; *Wilson's Slave War*, II. 15-30, 190-207; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1114-1116; *rine's Twenty Years*, I. 65-68, 72-73; *Benton's View*, II. 694-5. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 180; *Foster's References*, *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1118. ^o*Stepnen's* II. 161.

6. Aug. 8. Wilmot "proviso" fails in the Senate.
7. Berrien's proviso against conquest.
- Feb. 13. Wilmot proviso added to the three million bill: *Stephen*, II. 168-170.
Attitude of northern legislatures: Δ *Globe*, 1860-1861; *App.* 234-235.
8. Feb. 28. Wilmot proviso tabled by the House.
June. Whig convention drops the proviso.

503. (1842-1848.) Territorial slavery.—Status in the District of Columbia.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 416-417; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-slavery*, 243-246; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 142-147, 193-195. 36-1842. Abolition agitation: § 430.
12-1840. Overbalanced by the territorial question.
8. Resolution for abolishing the trade carried in the House: *Greeley's American Conflict*, 193.

504. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of complete legislative power of Congress.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 310, 394.
9-1856. Exercise of the power.
8-1850. Confirmed by the Missouri compromise.
8. Necessary for establishment of slavery in the Mexican cession.

505. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of a compromise line.

avis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government, I. 14-15; *ton's View*, II. 711-713; *Stephen's*, II. 169-175.

-1846. Exercise of the power.

1. Polk on extending the compromise line.

1. Jefferson Davis' proposition to extend the compromise line.

506. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of Government by executive "regulations."

in Holst's U. S. III. 443-445, 450-455.

1. Feb 19. Walker's amendment for government by the President.

Dayton's proposition to transfer the powers of Mexican officials.

Mar. 3. Walker amendment withdrawn.

507. (1846-1850.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of decision by the Supreme Court.

in Holst's U. S. III. 385-393.

3. July 19. Clayton's bill: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 198. Question of the impartiality of the Supreme Court. Territorial slavery a "political question."

Clayton's bill thrown out by the House.

508. (1846-1850.) Territorial Slavery.—Theory of "extension of the constitution."

on Holst's U. S. III. 442-450; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 317-328; *ton's View*, II. 696-697, 713-715, 729-733; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 450; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 318-321, 337-341.

3. Feb. 19. Walker's amendment.

1. 20. Calhoun's resolutions: *Calhoun*, IV. 346-349, 498-499; *Benton's View*, II. 733-736; *Stephen's*, II. 166-168.

The territories a part of the United States.

1. This view sustained by the Supreme Court.

509. (1846-1854.) Territorial slavery.—Theory of popular sovereignty.

alor's Cyclopaedia, III. 281-284; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 352-358;

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 190-192. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 214; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 187.

- 7. Feb. 15. Leake's doctrine.
- Dec. 15. Dickinson's relations.
- Dec. 24. Cass' letter.
- 8. The question in the election.
- Douglas championship of it.
- 4. Repeal of the Missouri Compromise.

INTER-STATE STATUS OF SLAVERY (1820-1850).

510. (1800-1849.) Inter-state Slavery.—Fugitives.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 315-316; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 470-487, II. 50-105; *Benton's View*, II. 700. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 186.

- 3-1802. Workings of the first act: § 137.
- 8. Third bill proposed: *Annals of Congress*, 829, 836, 1339, 1393.
- 1-1822. Fourth bill proposed: *Annals of Congress*, 557, 1380, 1444.
- 6. Pennsylvania act.
- 2. Case of *Prigg vs. Pennsylvania*: *Hurd's Law of Freedom and Bondage*, II. 458-492.
- 2. Van Zandt and Latimer cases.
- 7. Kennedy affair.
- 3-1850. Number of fugitives.
- The "underground railroad": §

511. (1820-1850.) Inter-state slavery.—Slave trade.

Floodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery, 247-252; *Olmsted, Slave States*, 269-283.

512. (1820-1850.) Inter-state slavery.—Status of free negroes.—In the South.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 134-139; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 576-586; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 257-259; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 178-185; *Phen's*, II. 72-79; *Gregg*, II. 62-63.

- o. South Carolina negro seaman act: § 473.

9, 1844. Massachusetts resolutions.
†. Nov. Commissioner Hoar in Charleston.
Resolutions for expulsion: *°Niles' Register*, LXVII. 227.
South Carolina banishment act.

513. (1820-1850). Inter-state slavery.—Extradition.

Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 473-475; *Gregg*, II. 61-62.
†. Reward offered for Garrison: *Garrison's Life*, I. 238-249.
; Williams case. Alabama — New York: *Niles' Register*, XLIX, 358.
). Negro sailor case. Virginia — New York: *Von Holst*, II. 538-540.
; 1840. Boston case. Georgia — Maine

514. (1820-1850.) Inter-state slavery.—Relations of planter States and border States.

Von Holst's Calhoun, 331-335: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 110-114, 435; III. 428-435.

FORMATION OF NEW STATES (1846-1849).

515. (1846-1848.) Formation of New States.—Status of Oregon.

Feeley's American Conflict, I. 190, 196-198; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 307-315; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 348-352, 385-386, 396-401; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 31-49; *or's Cyclopaedia*, III. 1115-1116; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 336-337. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 184; *Steens*, II. 165-166.

5. Aug. First bill for organization: anti-slavery cause.
7. Jan. Second bill laid on the table by the Senate.
Dec. Third bill; hints of a compromise.
3. July. Clayton's bill for delaying the question.
Influence of Van Buren's nomination.
Aug. Act for territorial organization, with clause against slavery.

516. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States.—Status of California.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 404-413, 444-455, 461-468; *Royce's California*, 198-270, 220-270; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*,

316; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 15-
Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 208-

BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 187.

Characteristics of the Pacific slope.

- i. Provisional military government.
- 3. Jan. Discovery of Gold.
- Dec. Proposed direct organization as a state
- 1. Feb. Walker amendment for "extending the constitution":
§ 506.
Connection of slavery with gold mining.
- Sept. Constitutional convention anti-slavery.
- Dec. State government formed.
Disturbance of the equilibrium of the sections.

517. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States.—Status of New Mexico.

n Holst's U. S. III. 269, 416, 465, 487-488, 535-537; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 315-317.

- i. Provisional military government.
- 1. July. Clayton's bill for organization as a territory.
- Dec. Anti-Slavery petitions.
- 1. Mar. Order surrendered to Texas; order revoked.
- 1. Feb. Constitutional convention called.

518. (1846-1849.) Formation of new States.—Status of the claim of Texas.

n Holst's U. S. III. 413-416, 475-476, 535-538.

- 1846. Texas boundaries: § 484.
- 1. Benton's bill for reduction of territory.
- Jan. Polk's order to turn New Mexico over to Texas.
- 1. Mar. Taylor rescinds the order.
- 1. Jan. Benton-Foote debate.
- Feb. Attempt of Texan authorities to seize by force.

THE UNITED STATES IN 1850.

519. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850.—Geographical development.—Exterior.

- f. §§ 304, 450.
- 1. Settlement of the Northeast boundary: §§ 463, 478.

1845. Annexation of Texas : §§ 464, 480-484.
1846. Settlement of the Northwest boundary : §§ 465, 485-490.
1848. Mexican cession : § 468.
1842-1850. Western explorations : *Benton's View*, II. 478-479, 579-581.

520. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Geographical developments. — Interior.

Cf. §§ 305, 450.

1839. Jan. 14. Admission of Arkansas (25th State) : see § 261.
1837. Jan. 26. Admission of Michigan (26th State).
Boundary controversy.
1845. Mar. 3. Admission of Florida (27th State) : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 39-142 ; *Benton's View*, II. 660.
1845. Dec. 29. Admission of Texas (28th State).
1846. Dec. 26. Admission of Iowa (29th State).
1848. May 29. Admission of Wisconsin (30th State).
1830-1850. Creation of territories.
1836-1837. Transfer of free territory to Missouri.

521. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Population.

Cf. §§ 306, 307, 450.

Absolute increase.
Comparison with European countries.
Comparison with increase of area.
Comparison of races.
Immigration.
Distribution of population : *Map*.

522. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Social.

Scudder's U. S. ; *Cf.* § 307.

Classes of society.

Social life.

Intellectual life.

Religious life.

1851. The Maine prohibitory law.

523. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Slavery.

Cf. §§ 310, 497-500.



524. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Economic development.

Cf. §§ 311, 322, 450. BIBL. *Dunbar's Topics in Political Economy* IV. pp. 24-26.

Agriculture and its processes.

Commerce: *Diagram.*

The American carrying trade: *Diagram.*

Ship building: *Diagram.*

Mining.

Product and extent of specie.

Inventions and discoveries.

Methods of doing business.

525. (1830-1850.) United States in 1850. — Transportation.

Hadley's Railroad Transportation, 9-23, 32-37; *Scribner's Statistical Atlas*, Plate. BIBL. *Dunbar's Topics in Political Economy* IV. pp. 24-26.

1. (1829.) Quincy tramway.
2. (1827-1831.) Baltimore & Ohio.
3. (1829-1840.) Southern lines.
4. (1830-1834.) Beginning of the Pennsylvania system.
5. (1831-1842.) New York Central line.
6. (1835-1842.) New England lines.
7. (1837-1848.) Lines from the lakes to the Ohio.
8. (1842-1853.) Lines to Chicago.

526. (1850.) United States in 1850. — Political.

General interest in politics.

Increase in the popular vote; *Diagram.*

Effect of the growth of the West.

Breaking of the coalition between the West and South.

Growth of the spirit of disunion.

527. (1850.) The United States in 1850. — Public Men.

Sargent's Public Men and Events, II. 321-325, 394-398; *Stephen's*, II. 196-198.

1848-1853. Death of Adams, Webster, Clay and Calhoun.

1850-1860. The new school of politicians.

Stephen A. Douglas: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 409-411.

Jefferson Davis: *Pollard's Davis.*

Charles Sumner: *Von Holst's U. S.* iv. 41-43.

Salmon P. Chase: *Von Holst's U. S.* iii. 425-427.

Benjamin Wade: *Von Holst's U. S.* iv. 40-41.

William H. Seward: *Von Holst's U. S.* iii. 423-425.

Thurlow Weed: *Weed's Memoirs.*

Abraham Lincoln: *Hay and Nicolay in the Century, 1886-1887.*

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF TAYLOR AND FILLMORE (1849-1853).

Johnson's American Politics, 151-157; Houghton's American Politics, 269-285. BIBL. *Foster's References, 34-38; Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 185, III. 959.*

528. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations. — Political.

Wise's Seven Decades of the Union, 241-243; Greeley's American Conflict, I. 198-201.

Effect of the compromise: § 550.

The "Union party": *Sargent's Public Men and Events, II. 386-387.*

Effect of the "finality" policy: § 537.

Ruin of the Whigs in the election of 1852: § 538.

529. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the Administrations. — Personal.

Sargent's Public Men and Events, II. 341-343, 371-374.

Effect of mediocre presidents.

Influence of the party leaders.

Taylor's character and policy.

Filmore's character and policy.

530. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the Administration.— Foreign affairs.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 259-273; Sargent's Public Men and Events, II. 380-384.

1849-1852. Cuban filibustering expeditions.

1852. Question of the joint guaranty of Cuba.

1850. Hülsemann affair.

1850-1851. Kossuth affair,

1853. Clayton-Bulwer treaty: BIBL. *Snow's Guide*,

**531. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—
The States.**

1850-1851. Secession agitation: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 116-142, IV.
4-36.

1850-1853. Fugitive slave cases: § 580.

**532. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—
Constitutional.**

1850. Question of the compromise: §§ 544, 547.

**533. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—
Administrative.**

1849-1850. Taylor's civil service.

1850-1853. Fillmore's civil service.

1850-1853. Beginning of railroad land grants: §§ 384, 388-389.

1848-1853. Exploration of the West.

**534. (1849-1853.) Characteristics of the administrations.—
Slavery.**

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 198-210; *Williams' Negro Race*,
II. 97-107.

1849. Attitude of sections and parties; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 402-
403, 429-433.

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1850. Settlement of the territorial questions: § 544.

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1851-1853. Slavery agitation renewed: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 15-
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535. 1849-1853. Political elements.—Parties.

Labor's Cyclopaedia, III. 1106-1107; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 402-
403, 425, 429-433. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 36-37.

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1849. Speakership contest: *Stephens*, II. 176-196.

536. (1849-1853.) Political elements.—Compromise of 1850.

LaTor's Cyclopaedia, I. 552-553; *Draper*, I. 392-406; *Gregg*, II. 69-85. BIBL. *Snow's Guide*, 214-215; *LaTor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 554; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 188.

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1851. Threats of extension of slave territory.

Dec. Whigs pledge themselves to finality.

1852. Mar.-Apr. Split of the Whigs.

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Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 178-191; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 221-224; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 140-231; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 387-394; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 99-108; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 360-377.

Candidates.

1852. June 1. Democratic convention: Pierce and King.

June 16. Whig convention: Scott and Graham.

Aug. 12. Free-Soil convention: Hale and Julian.

Campaign: *Von Holst's U. S.* iv. 198–213, 223–231; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 190.

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549. (1846-1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Demands of the North.

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849. Dec. (1) New Mexico: proposition to organize without slavery: § 517.

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Jan. 16. (3) Texas claims: Benton's bill; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 475-477.

Jan. 25. (4) California bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 517-522.

542. (1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Debate.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 202-207; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 88; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 355-368; *Roosevelt's View*, 328-336; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 86-95; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 221-274; *Benton's View*, II. 742-743; *Stephen's*, II. 198-220.

Dec. Contest over the Speaker: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 468-474; *Sargent's Public Men and Events*, II. 345-352.

Jan. 2. Clay's scheme of a compromise: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 484-487.

21. Webster's adhesion secured: *Curtis' Webster*, II. 397-398.

29. *Clay's eight resolutions: ^o*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 203; ^o*Benton's Abridgment*, XVI. 386.

Feb. 4. The House concedes the principle: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 487-488. Conference with southern members: *Stephen's*, II. 202-204.

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May 8. *The "Omnibus bill" reported: ^o*Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 387; ^o*Benton's Abridgment*, XVI. 583.

22. Davis' slavery amendment: ^o*Stephen's*, II. 213. Soule's amendment: *Stephen's*, II. 217-219.

543. (1850.) Compromise.—Attitude of Taylor and Fillmore.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 515-516, 523-525, 539-547; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 201-202; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, 97; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, 4-276; *Benton's View*, II. 740-742, 765-768.

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Aug. 6. Fillmore's message on Texas.

544. (1850.) Compromise of 1850.—Carried.

on Holst's U. S. III. 528-560; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 209; □ *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, ; *Sargent's Lic Men and Events*, II. 369-371; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 336-340; *ine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 97-98; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 276-303; *Benton's View*, 68-787; *Stephens*, II. 220-334.

- ∴ 9. (1) Texas bill passes the senate: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 528-529, 545, 558-560.
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- t. 7. (3) California bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 547-560.
- t. 9. (4) Utah bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 543-544.
- t. 12. (5) Fugitive slave act: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 548-555; *Benton's View*, II. 773-780.
- t. 14. (6) District of Columbia bill: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 555.
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545. (1850.) The Compromise discussed. — Southern advocacy.

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Common protection to institutions.

Secured by joint conquest: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 475.

Southern efforts in the Mexican war.

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A “question of principle” to the South: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 408.

A “question of sentiment” to the North: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 436-437, 485, 500.

Danger of contact with free western States: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 479.

The “Union pro-slavery”: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 487-490.

546. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Northern advocacy.

1. Mar. 7. Webster's speech: *Lodge's Webster*, 297-317; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 498-507; Δ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 84-117.

No danger of extension of slavery.

The South had just grievances against the North.

Compromise a working principle.

Danger of disunion.

547. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Southern opposition.

Benton's View, II. 743-747.

1. Mar. Calhoun's speech: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 491-496; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 335-350; Δ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 46-83; Δ *Stephen's*, II. 203-211.

Equilibrium destroyed.

The United States a "slaveholding power."

"Equal right" of the South to all territory.

"Agitation" of the slavery question not prevented.

1. Jan. 29. Jefferson Davis on a compromise line.

Opposition of moderate southern men.

Stephens.

Benton: Δ *Benton's View*, II. 749-765.

548. (1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Northern opposition.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 209-210.

1. Mar. 11. Seward's speech: *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 507-515; *Seward's Works*, I. 51-93.
Principle of "the higher law."
1. Sept. 18. Chase's proposition to prohibit slavery in the territories: *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 361.

549. (1833-1850.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Was it necessary in order to save the Union?

n Holst's Calhoun, 217-221, 317-331; *Lodge's Webster*, 312-317; *Greeley's Public Men and Events*, II. 333-345; *Davis' Rise and of the Confederate Government*, I. 18-22; *Wilson's Rise and of the Slave Power in America*, II. 283-288.

-1833. Nullification: § 342.

1848-1849. Calhoun's attempt to form a southern party : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 417-425.

1849-1850. Action of Southern legislatures.

1850. Nashville convention : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 530-534.

1850. Threats in the debates : *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 211-220 : *Stephen's*, II. 183-186, 205, 214-216.

1850. Fears of northern men : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 147, 482, 556-557.

Georgia resolutions : *Stephen*, II. 676-677.

550. (1850-1860.) Discussion of the Compromise.—Effects.*Cairnes*, 113-114.

1. Effect on the extension of slavery.
2. Effect on the discussion of slavery.
3. Effect on party organizations.
4. Effect on Daniel Webster : *Lodge's Webster*, 317-330; *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 502-507, 515.

1819-1848. His record on slavery : *Lodge's Webster*, 274-297.

1850. Story of an agreement with the Free Soil men.
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Did Webster represent a conservative reaction?
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5. Acceptance of the "finality" : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 561-562.
6. The conflict only postponed : *Von Holst's U. S.* III. 477-479.

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Need of land : *Draper's Civil War*, I. 307-310.

552. (1830-1850.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Population.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 583-586.

1830-1860. Comparison of the sections : *Diagram*.

1830-1860. Distribution of immigrants : *Census of 1880, Population*.

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553. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Social.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 579-583, 590-592; *Comte de Paris*, I. 76-39; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 640-643; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 1-5, 96-98, 177-184; *Cairnes*, 35, 38, 53-55, 64-72, 94-96; *Olmsted's Cotton Kingdom*, I. 11-23.

Different division into classes, North and South.

Difference in social life.

Intellectual life compared.

Postal system.

Colleges and schools.

Roads and newspapers.

Illiteracy.

Education of blacks: *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 578-586.

Religious life compared: attitude of the church: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, I. 143-209, 487-508, 541-544; *Gregg*, II. 63-65.

554. (1859-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest—Economic.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 567-575, 587-589; *Comte de Paris*, I. 77-78, 85-86; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 644-645; *Cairnes*, 35-60; *Olmsted's Cotton Kingdom*, I. 840.

Comparison of the wealth of the sections.

The great southern staple crops.

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Economic effects of slavery on the distribution of wealth.

Economic unprofitableness of slavery.

Causes of the growth of slavery: *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, I. 118-142.

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Use of machinery: *Draper*, I. 303-305.

555. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Transportation.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 576-579; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, I. 151-154; *Draper*, I. 300-303.

Southern railroads compared with northern.

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556. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Constitutional.

4. Question of repealing the Missouri Compromise: § 594.

7. Legal status of the negro defined: § 607.

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557. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—The States.

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558. (1860-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest—International relations.

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559. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Political.
Von Holst's U. S. III. 313-318; *Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery*, 319-340; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 358-360; *Stephens*, I. 539-543; *ombs in Stephens*, I. 646; *Cairnes*, 17-18, 33-35, 36, 42-43, 48-49, 63, 96-103.

Attitude of the sections.

orth: New England — Middle States — Commercial cities.

est: Western States — Northwestern States.

uth: Border States — Planter States — Texas.

pecific Slope.

I. Jan. 22. Southern manifesto: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 15-19, 43-44.

Attitude of parties.

Whigs: "Seward Whigs"; Conservatives; Southern Whigs.

Democrats: "Barnburners"; "Hunkers"; Southern Democrats.

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iance of South and Democrats: *Draper*, I. 309-310.

560. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Controversial.

Holcomb in Stephens, I. 621-625; *Toombs in Stephens*, I. 636-639, 542; *Stephens*, II. 79-86; *Gregg*, II. 63-68, 184-190. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 36, 39, 43.

Arguments for slavery:

The Biblical argument:

The argument of physical ~~superiority~~ superiority:

The argument of mental incapacity.

The argument of the "good of the negro."

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Argument of Christianity.

Argument of barbarity.

Argument of natural right.

Argument of the effect on free institutions.

Uncle Tom: *Gregg*, II. 93-96.

561. (1850-1860.) Elements of the slavery contest.—Essential contradictions.

Von Holst's U. S. III. 563-597; *Wendell Phillips in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 135-182; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 228-232.

*The nature of the contest: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 129.

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*Slavery and progress: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 151-155.

*Slavery and State sovereignty: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 121-123.

*Slavery and love for the Union: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 133.

*Slavery and democracy: *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 171-181.

*Slavery and national character: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 63-65.

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562. 1853-1861.) Political elements.—Democratic party.

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563. (1852-1860.) Political elements.—Native American party.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, I. 85-87; *Von Holst's U. S.* V. 79-130, 166-202; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 419-434; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 245; *Gregg*, II. 108-113.

- 19-1837. Early anti-foreign tendencies.
- 5-1844. "American Republican" party in New York.
- 2-1854. Establishment of the "Know-Nothing" order.
- 4-1856. A national party.
 - Question of Catholicism.
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- 5-1856. Split on the slavery question.
- 6-1860. Gradual disappearance.

564. (1850-1860.) Political elements.—Regrouping of parties.

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565. (1854-1860.) Political elements.—Republican party.

Von Holst's U. S. v. 130-133; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 406-418; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. - ; *Gregg*, II. 113-116; *Cairnes*, 119-121.

- Elements of its composition: *Lalor*, III. 597-598.
- 4. Mar. Impulse to form a new party.
- May 23. Conference of Anti-Nebraska members of Congress.
- June. Conventions of the new party.
- Republican candidates and successes.
- 5. Republican organization in Ohio and Pennsylvania.
- Dec. Contest over the speakership: *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 202-223.
- 6. Feb. 2. Banks elected by the Republicans.

566. (1856.) Political elements.—Assault on Sumner.

Von Holst's U. S. v. 313-333; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 478-495; *Sumner's Works*, IV. 257- ; *Gregg*, II. 126-129.

- 1. Election of Sumner by a coalition: *Wilson's*, II. 328-351.

56. May 19. Sumner's speech: *Sumner's Works*, IV. 137-160, 249-265; Δ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 256-288.

22. Brooks' assault.

July 14. Brooks' resignation and re-election: *Brooks in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 286-296.

July 24. House vote of expulsion fails.

June 21. Burlingame's speech: \circ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 297-306.

July 9. Clingman's speech: \circ *Johnston's American Orations*, II. 306-314.

576. (1856-1857.) Political elements.—Election of 1856.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 245-248; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 192-213; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 508-522; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 122-0. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 149; *Stephens*, II. 257-8; *Gregg*, II. 115, 122-123, 130-134.

Candidates: *Von Holst's U. S. v.* 334-376.

Know-Nothing: split: Fillmore nominated.

Democratic: nomination of Buchanan and Breckenridge.

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Testimony of Fillmore's attitude.

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568. (1856-1860.) Political elements.—Growth of the Republican party.

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1858. May 11. Admission of Minnesota.

June-July. Douglas-Lincoln senatorial contest: *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 566-577; *Blaine*, I. 144-150.

1859. Feb. 14. Admission of Oregon: *Wilson's Slave Power*, 624-627.

1859-1861. Strength of the parties in Congress: *Diagram*. Helper's "Impending crises": *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 74-76; *Gregg*, II. 141-143. Covode investigation. Homestead bill.

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1857. Sound dues: *Schuyler*, 306-316.

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570. 1853-1854.) Foreign Relations.—Ostend manifesto.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 264-276; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 608-614; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 252-254. v. 19-50. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 38; *Gregg*, II. 101-102.

1853-1854. Difficulties with Spain.

1854. Oct. 18. "Manifesto" issued: ^o *House Executive Documents*, 1854-1855, Vol. x. No. 91, p. 124.

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1857-1858. Navigation of the Amazon: *Schuyler*, 329-344.

1859-1860. Proposed Commercial Treaty with Mexico; *Schuyler*, 435-439.

1854-1855. Question of preserving the Union.
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(1854.) Foreign Affairs.—Reciprocity Treaty.

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571. (1854-1857.) Foreign relations.—Filibustering expeditions.

Von Holst's U. S. v. 3-14, 468-481; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 275-277; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 184; *Gregg*, II. 86-92.

1854. Expeditions against Mexican territory.
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1855-1856. Walker's dictatorship in Nicaragua.
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572. (1857-1860.) Foreign relations.—Demand for a re-establishment of the slave trade.

Goodell's Slavery and Anti-Slavery, 118-142; *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 484-489; *Draper's Civil War in America*, I. 418-437; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 615-623; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 733; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 174-176; *Schnyler*, 264; *Cairnes*, 121-124; *Olmsted Slave States*, 521-523.
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573. (1830-1846.) The Mormons.—In the States.

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1805-1844. Joseph Smith and his character, *Gregg*, II. 159-163.
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1830. "Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints."
1831. Removal to Kirkland, Ohio.
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574. (1846-1846.) The Mormons.—In Utah.

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- 1. "Revelation" as to polygamy.
- 1. Brigham Young succeeds as "prophet."
- 1-1848. Emigration to Salt Lake.
- 1-1857. "State of Deseret."
- 1. Territorial government under Young.
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575. (1857-1858.) The Mormons.—Conflict with the government.

ucker's Mormonism, 224-238; *Gregg*, II. 171-174.

- 1856. Mormons and Anti-Mormons in Nevada.
- 1. Conflict of authority between Gov. Young and Gov. Cummings.

576. (1858-1887.) The Mormons.—Present question.

zlor's Cyclopaedia, II. 911-912. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II.

; *Gregg*, II. 174-176.

- 1. Railroad connection with the East.
- 1-1882. Attempt to enforce Federal claims.
- 1. Death of Young; John Taylor "prophet."
- 1. Edmunds' act.
- Difficulty arising from the ignorance of the people.
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- 1-1887. Second act, dissolving the church.

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578. (1857.) Economic affairs.—Tariff of 1857.

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579. (1857-1859.) Economic affairs.—Panic of 1857.

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Bryant and Gray's U. S. iv. 397-401. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 315-317; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 189.

580. (1850-1860.) Slavery questions.—Fugitive Slaves.

Gregg, II. 106-107.

1850. Public sentiment: § 585.
1850-1857. Fugitive slave cases; §§ 586, 587.
1850-1861. "Underground railroad;" § 588.
1857-1861. Trial of rescuers; § 589.
1850-1861. Personal liberty bills: § 590.

581 (1853-1861.) Slavery Questions.—Kansas Nebraska act.

Toombs in Stephen's I. 635-636; *Gregg*, II. 106-107; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 349-352; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 107-110; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 65-66; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 243-244; *Cox's Three Decades*, 49. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 670; *Foster's References*, 39; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 195; *Draper*, I. 409-414.
1803-1833. Status of the region west of the Mississippi: § 591.
1853-1854. Debate on the bill: § 592.
1854. The act: § 593.
1854. Question of constitutionality: § 594.
1854. Question of expediency: § 595.
1854-1861. Effects: § 596.

582. (1854-1861.) Slavery Questions.—Struggle for Kansas.

Donaldson's Public Domain, 445-447; *Blaine's Twenty Years in Congress*, I. 119-122; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 67-70; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 244. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 296; II. 667; *Foster's References*, 43; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 193; *Draper*, I. 414-416; *Gregg*, II. 116-125; 134-138.
1854-1855. Northern and southern immigration: §§ 597-598.
1854-1857. Territorial government: § 599.
1855-1857. Topeka constitution: 600.
1856. Border warfare: § 601.
1854-1857. Dead-lock in Congress: § 602.
1857-1858. Lecompton constitution: § 603.
1858-1861. Admission of the State: § 604.

583 (1857.) Slavery questions.—Dred Scott Case.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, I. 838-841. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 141; *Foster's References*, 42-43; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 195; *Gregg*, II. 138-141; *Draper*, I. 406-408.

856. Status of slavery: § 605.
834-1857. Facts of the case: § 606.
857. Decision of the Supreme Court: § 607.
857. Discussion of the decision: §§ 608, 609.
857-1861. Effects of the decision: § 610.

584. (1854-1859.) Slavery questions.—John Brown's insurrection.

BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 310; *Gregg*, II. 143-146; *Draper*, I. 524-527.
609-1859. Previous insurrections: § 611.
800-1859. Life of John Brown: § 612.
854-1858. Plans for a raising: § 613.
858-1859. Attack on Harper's Ferry: § 614.
859. Trial of John Brown: § 615.

FUGITIVE SLAVES (1850-1860).**585. (1850.) Fugitive slave law.—Public sentiment.**

Von Holst's U. S. IV. 9-12, 37-40; *Benton's View*, II. 773-780; *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 302-329; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 315-317, III. 162-163; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 210-215, 219-221. BIBL. *Foster's References*, p. 42.
Revisions of the law: □ *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 316.

Northern sentiment.

Southern sentiment.

852. Aug. Debate in the Senate: □ *Wilson*, II. 352-359.

853. Mar. Proposed amendment: □ *Wilson*, II. 452-461.

586. (1850-1853.) Fugitive slave law.—Cases.

Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 323-37; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 215-218; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 1-12, 20-29.

350. Sept. Fred Douglas: *Wilson*, I. 499-511.
Oct. Hamlet case.
350. Dec. Crafts case: *Wilson*, II. 325-326.
Gibson case: *Wilson*, II. 326-327.

1. Feb. 15 Shadrach rescue case: *Wilson*, II. 329-333; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 21-29.
1. The rescue.
The action of the President.
Debate in Congress.
New Albany case.
Apr. 12. Simms case: *Wilson*, II. 333-335.
Sept. 1. Gorsuch case: *Wilson*, II. 328-329.
Oct. "Jerry" case: *Wilson*, II. 327-328.
Kidnapping cases.
Attempts to protect by habeas corpus.

587. (1853-1857.) Fugitive slave law.—Cases.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 435-451; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 215-219.
14. Burns' case: *Wilson*, II. 435-444.
May 26. Attempt to rescue Burns.
14. Glover rescue case: *Wilson*, II. 444-446.
15. July. Passmore Williamson case: *Wilson*, II. 448-451.
16. Jan. Garner case: *Wilson*, II. 446-447.

588. (1850-1861.) Fugitive slave law. — "Underground Railroad."

Still: *Wilson*, II. 62-86; *May's Recollections*, 296-365.
venues of escape from slavery.
means of assisting fugitives.
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589. (1851-1861.) Fugitive slave law.—Trials of rescuers.

51. Trial of the Shadrach rescuers: *Wilson*, II. 333.
Oct. Indictment of "Jerry" rescuers: *Wilson*, II. 328.
Nov. Trial of Castner Hanway: *Wilson*, II. 329; *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol. XVII.
Doctrine of constructive treason.
14. Trial of the Burns' rescuers.
19. Oberlin case: *Cox's Three Decades*, 63.

590. (1850-1861.) Fugitive slave law.—Personal Liberty bills.

Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 639-162-163. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 44-53.

THE KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT (1853-1854).

591. (1803-1853.) **Kansas-Nebraska act.—Status of the region west of the Mississippi.**

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 668; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 225-226; *Spring's Kansas*, 17-23; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 282-290; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 409-413; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 378-380; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 111-113; *Stephens*, II. 241-242.

Geography of the region: *Map*.

1841-1803. History of the region.
1820-1824. Indian reservations.
Trails to the West: *Barrow's Oregon*, 79-80.
1820-1854. Status of Western Missouri: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 285-290.
1803-1843. Territorial status.
1843-1852. Douglas' bills for organization.
1852-1853. Bills for "Territory of the Platte."

592. (1853-1854.) **Kansas-Nebraska act.—Debate.**

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 227-235; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 667-669; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 380-405; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 290-455 *passim*; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 26-29; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 113-115. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 191; *Foster's References*, 39; *Stephens*, II. 242-257; *Draper*, I. 413-414.

In the Senate: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 290, 297-304, 311, 319, 331-339; *Wilson*, II. 388-394.

1853. Dec. First report: Dodge's bill.
1854. Jan. 10. Douglas' twenty-first section: *Von Holst*, IV. 298 n.
16. Dixon's motion to abrogate the Missouri Compromise.
19. "Appeal of the Independent Democrats."
23. Douglas' Kansas-Nebraska bill.

Feb. 6. Douglas' "non-intervention" clause.

In the House: *Von Holst*, IV. 413, 432-434, 448-455; *Wilson*, II. 394-405.

1853. Dec. 31. Richardson's Nebraska bill.
1854. Senate Kansas-Nebraska bill substituted.

Before the President: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 308-318.



Kansas-Nebraska Act. Was it just?
Stephens, II. 253-257.

593. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—The act.

◦ *Statutes at Large*, 603, 608, 635, 641.

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594. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Question of constitutionality.

Von Holst's U. S. II. 291-389, *passim*; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 281-284, 668; *Douglas in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 218-255; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 248-262; *Buchanan in Cairnes*, II. 113-116; *Stephens*, II. 131-135.

1. Question of the general application of the compromise of 1850: *Von Holst*, IV. 291-297.
2. Question of declaring a "superseded" law void: *Von Holst*, IV. 325-330.
3. Question of territories "subject to the Constitution": *Von Holst*, IV. 339-344.
4. Question of the status of the territories after a repeal: *Von Holst*, IV. 344-349.
5. Question of non-intervention: *Von Holst*, IV. 375-381.
6. Question of Squatter-sovereignty: *Von Holst*, IV. 381-389.

595. (1854.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Question of expediency.

Von Holst's U. S. IV. 305-414, *passim*; *Chase in Johnston's American Orations*, II. 183-217; *Wise's Seven Decades of the Union*, 243-244; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 29-31; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 668-670.

1. Question of two territories: *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 319-324.
2. Did the south demand a repeal? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 359-363.
3. Was the repeal a violation of "a compact"? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 363-370; *Stephens*, II. 248-249.
4. Was the repeal an advantage to the South? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 370-375.
5. Did the repeal mean peace? *Von Holst's U. S.* 403-406.
6. Was the repeal immoral? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 407-414.
7. What was Douglas' motive? *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 305-308, 316-317.

596. (1854-1861.) Kansas-Nebraska act.—Effects.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, II. 669-670; *Spring's Kansas*, I-16; *Von Holst's U. S.* IV. 415-432; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 115-119; *Draper*, I. 417; *Stephens*, II. 257-258, 260-261.

THE STRUGGLE FOR KANSAS (1854-1861).**597. 1853-1855.) Struggle for Kansas.—Southern emigration.**

Spring's Kansas, 24-29; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 235-236.

853. Indians removed.

Missourians: "Border ruffians."

Question of going in with slaves.

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854. Foundation of Kickapoo, Atchison, Leavenworth and Le-compton: *Map*.

598. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas.—Northern emigration.

Spring's Kansas, 29-36, 163-172; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 462-467; *Cairnes*, 116.

1854-1855. "Emigrant Aid Companies."

1854-1855. Foundation of Lawrence, Manhattan, Topeka and Osawatomie.

Numbers of emigrants: money cost of the movement.

1854-1857. Blockade of the Missouri.

599. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas.—Territorial government.

Spring's Kansas, 37-53, 79-84, 105-106; *Von Holst's U. S.* v. 38-163; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 235-240; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, II. 661-666; *Sanborn's John Brown*, 171-182; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 467-471; *Cairnes*, 117-118.

854. Oct. Gov. Reeder.

Nov. 29. Whitfield chosen territorial delegate.

854. Mar.-May. Territorial election and supplementary election.

July 2. "Pawnee Legislature."

The Kansas code at Shawnee Mission.

- ✓. Governor Shannon.
- †. "Law and order" convention at Leavenworth.

600. (1855-1857) Struggle for Kansas.—Topeka Constitution.

Spring's Kansas, 69-78, 85, 118-120; *Von Holst's U. S. v. 168* : *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 469-474, 496-500.

- 5. Oct. 23.-Nov. 11. Topeka Constitutional Convention.
- Nov. 21.-Dec. 8. Wakarusa war: *Spring's Kansas*, 84-101.
- Dec. 15. Topeka Constitution adopted.
- 6. Jan. 6. Election for State officers: Robinson.
- Mar. First session of the State legislature.
- Informal courts and registry.
- May. Free-State leaders indicted for treason.
- 6. May 21. Lawrence sacked by Jones' posse.
- Topeka legislature dispersed by U. S. troops.

601. (1856.) Struggle for Kansas.—Border warfare.

Von Holst's U. S. v. 174-183, 584-305; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 241-245; *Spring's Kansas*, 137-162, 176-208; *Sanborn's in Brown*, 187-244; *Stephens*, II. 258; *Cairnes*, 119.

- 5. Oct.-Nov. Wakarusa war: § 600.
- 5. Jan. 17. Skirmish at Easton.
- John Brown and his principles.
- May 23. Brown's expulsions and massacres.
- June 3. Sack of Franklin.
- Aug. 17. "Treaty of Lawrence."
- 30. Sack of Osawatomie.
- Sept. 8. Gov. Geary.

602. (1854-1857.) Struggle for Kansas. Dead-lock in Congress.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 470-477, 501-507; *Von Holst's U. S. v. 256*, 276-422; *Spring's Kansas*, 74-78, 106-108.

- 6. Pierce's opposition to the Topeka government.
- July 3. House bill for immediate admission.
- 24. Rider on the army bill.
- Aug. 21-30. Extra session: House yields.

603. (1856-1858.) Struggle for Kansas.—Lecompton constitution.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 534-565; *Spring's Kansas*, 204-236; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 245-246; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 249-250; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 138-144. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 197.

1857. Nov. Gov. Walker succeeds.
Oct.-Nov. Lecompton convention.
Dec. Lecompton constitution adopted; Free State men not voting.

1858. Mar. 23. Senate vote for admission.
Apr. The English bill and act.
Aug. 2. Kansas refuses to come in under the constitution.
Territorial anti-slavery bills vetoed: *Wilson*, II. 535.

604. (1858-1861.) Struggle for Kansas.—Admission.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 627-632; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 250-251.

1858. Mar. 23. "Minneola convention."
1859. July. "Wyandotte convention."
Oct. The Wyandotte constitution voted by the people.
1861. Jan. 21. Kansas admitted.

THE DRED SCOTT DECISION (1834-1857).**605. (1856.) Dred Scott case.—Status of slavery.****Questions settled.**

1. Foreign slave trade absolutely prohibited.
2. Slave trade between slave States permitted
3. Fugitive slaves to be returned from free States.
4. Status of slaves to be regulated by the State governments.
5. Slavery allowable in any territory.
6. The people of a territory to decide whether they should have a free or slave State.

Legal questions unsettled.

1. Status of foreign negroes in slave States.

2. Status of slaves temporarily taken into a free State.
3. Status of negroes from a free State in a slave State.

Political questions unsettled.

1. Who should control Kansas?
2. Who should control the general government?
3. What was to become of slavery?

606. (1834-1857.) Dred Scott case.—Facts.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, I. 838-839; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 251-252; *Cairnes*, 127.

1787.	Slavery prohibited in the Northwest Territory.
1818.	Illinois admitted as free State.
1820.	Slavery prohibited north of $36^{\circ} 30'$, except Missouri.
1834-1838.	Dred Scott taken into free States and Territories.
1848-1856.	Scott's four suits.
1835-1842.	Character of the Supreme Court: § 330.
1856.	Case decided and announcement delayed.

607. (1857.) Dred Scott case.—Decision.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 523-527; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 252-264; *Tyler's Taney*, 365-391; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 839-840.

I. Question of citizenship: Cf. § 117.

1. Could a negro be a citizen of the United States?
2. Could a negro be a citizen of a State?
3. Was a citizen of the United States a citizen of the State in which he resided?

II. Questions of residence in a free State.

1. Effect of the ordinance of 1787.
2. Effect of free State laws prohibiting slavery.
3. Effect of voluntary return.
4. Effect of the special Missouri law.

III. Question of the effect of the Missouri Compromise.

1. Constitutional provisions apply only to existing territory.
2. Effect of the treaty of 1803.
3. "Property" in slaves to be protected.
4. The compromise unconstitutional.

608. (1857.) Dred Scott Case—Discussion.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, I. 840-841; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 130-135; *Stephens*, II. 260-261.

Defects in the historical premises.

Defects in the reasoning.

Disagreement of the justices.

Authority of early statesmen.

Conflict with the doctrine of squatter sovereignty.

Effect of a decision of the Supreme court: *Lincoln's Inaugural Address.*

The slavery question a political one, to be decided by political means.

609. (1857.) Dred Scott case.—Was it a constitutional decision.

Wilson's Slave Power, II. 527-533.

1. Question whether the issue of citizenship could be raised.
2. The territorial and compromise discussion, *obiter dicta*.
3. Interference with the political power.

610. (1857-1861.) Dred Scott case.—Effect.

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 83-85; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 633-639; *Johnston's U. S.* §§ 647-648; *Draper*, I. 406-408.

On territorial slavery: *Wilson*, II. 633-635.

On the manumission of slaves: *Wilson*, II. 637.

On the enslavement of free negroes: *Wilson*, II. 635-638.

On the granting of passports: *Wilson*, II. 638.

JOHN BROWN'S INSURRECTION (1854-1860).

611. (1619-1859.) John Brown's insurrection.—Previous slave insurrections.

Lalor, III. 731-732.

1687. Virginia insurrection on the "northern neck."

1710. Virginia insurrection planned.

1740. South Carolina insurrection: *Lodge's Colonies*, 182.

1741. New York "Slave Plot": *Hildreth's U. S.* II. 391-392.

1800. Gabriel's insurrection: § 434.

1820. Denmark Vesey insurrection at Charleston.

1831. Nat Turner insurrection: § 434.

Why were insurrections so infrequent?

612. (1800-1859.) John Brown's Insurrection.—Brown's life.

Sanborn's John Brown, 621-632; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 279-287; *Atlantic Monthly*, XLIV. 738-744.

1800-1826. Childhood and youth: *Brown's Account in Sanborn*, 12-17.

1812-1837. His early anti-slavery sentiments: *Sanborn*, 40-41 116-117.

1826-1855. Life in the Adirondacks: *Sanborn*, 90-113.

1851. "United States League of Gileadites": *Sanborn*, 124-127.

1840-1848. His idea of attacking slavery by force: *Sanborn*, 133-138-512.
His idea of a divine mission.

1855-1856. In Kansas: § 601.

613. (1854-1858.) John Brown's Insurrection.—Plans.

Sanborn's John Brown, 418-518; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 587-593; *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 214-219.

1854. Conversation with Fred Douglas: *Sanborn*, 422.

1857. "Secret service" scheme: *Sanborn*, 422.

1858. Feb. Brown lays his plan before abolitionists: *Sanborn*, 438-439.
Brown suggests Harper's Ferry: *Sanborn*, 450-453.
Question of the place: *Sanborn*, 450-453.
Question of the Kansas arms.
Brown's friends and supporters: *Sanborn*.
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614. (1858-1859.) John Brown's Insurrection. Attack on Harper's Ferry.

Sanborn's John Brown, 519-575; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 287-294; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 593-595; *Williams' Negro Race* II. 224-225; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 41; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 70-74; *Cairnes*, I. 131n; *LaLor*, I. 310.

1858. May. Brown in Canada.
"Provisional constitution": Δ *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 287.

July. Gerrit Smith's aid: *Sanborn*, 466-468.

- 1. May. Arrangements of the Boston Secret Committee.
- July 3. Brown visits Harper's Ferry.
Brown's men at the Kennedy farm.
- Oct. 16. Harper's Ferry taken: *Sanborn*, 551-572.
- 17. Brown captured.
Why did the attempt fail?

615. (1859.) John Brown's insurrection.—Trial.

Sanborn's John Brown, 572-620; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 594-; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 294-299; *Williams' Negro e*, II. 225-227.

- Oct. 25. Brown put on trial.
Declines to plead insanity.
- Nov. 2. *Brown's speech before sentence: *Sanborn*, 584-585.
- 30. *His last letter to his family: *Sanborn*, 613-615.
- Dec. 2. His prediction of war.
Execution.
- Feb.-June. Congressional investigation: *Wilson*, 601-607.
Effect of the raid: *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 154-157; *Wise*, 247-248.

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616. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Geographical.

Vise's Seven Decades, 245-250; *Special Map*.

- 3. Gadsden purchase: *Roosevelt's Benton*.
- 3. May 11. Minnesota admitted.
- 3. Feb. 14. Oregon admitted.
- 1. Jan. 29. Kansas admitted.
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- 1. Sectional vote in House and Senate: *Diagram*.

617. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Population.

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- 1860. Increase and distribution of the population.
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Comparison of free and slave population.

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618. (1850-1860.) The United States in 1860.—Social comparison of the sections.

Pollard's Lost Cause, 49-53; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 36-89; *Toombs in Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 646-647; *Δ Olmsted, Seaboard States*, 172-173.

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Religious life north and south.

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Slavery in the eyes of foreign nations.

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Effect of the foreign elements in the population.

619. (1860.) The United States in 1860.—Economic comparison of the sections.

Stephens' War Between the States, II. 396; *Δ Olmsted, Seaboard States*, I. 164-171.

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620. (1860.) The United States in 1860.—Military comparison of the sections.

Draper's Civil War, I. 527-539; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 6, 16-29, 91-106, 171-196; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 301-319; *Gregg*, II. 232-238; *Cairnes*, 155-158.

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Capacity for producing military supplies.

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Accumulation of military stores: *Wise*, 250; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, I. 180-209; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 406-417; *Buchanan's Administration*, 180-209.

621. (1860.) United States in 1860.—Political comparison of the sections.

alor's Cyclopaedia, III. 733-734.

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622. (1860.) United States in 1860.—Causes of the difference between the sections.

Willard's Lost Cause, 54-62; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 85-86; *Shen's War Between the States*, I. 539-543; *Draper*, I. 197-201, 210; *Benton's View*, II. 130-133; *Olmsted's Seaboard States*, 185.

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623. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Personal.
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624. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Political.
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625. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Foreign.
o. The cotton crop.
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626. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—States.
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627. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Constitutional theory of secession.

Stephens' War Between the States, I. 17-49, 495-498, 533, II. 261-262; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 113-116; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-694. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 702; *Gregg's U. S.* II. 191-200.

- 1775-1860. Precedents: § 640.
- 1789-1860. Enunciations: § 641.
- 1860-1861. Political elements: §§ 642, 643.
- 1860-1861. Constitutional elements: § 644.
- 1860-1861. Question of coercion: §§ 658-660.
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628. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Economic.

- 1860. Debts due to northern merchants.

629. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Slavery.

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- Was it possible to found a permanent nation on slavery?
- Was slavery safer in a separate Union?

630. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Social.

- Numbers and influence of slaveholders.

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631. (1860-1861.) Characteristics of secession.—Progress.

Gregg's U. S. II. 196-198, 206.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, III. 699. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43.

- 1860. Secession of South Carolina: § 646.
- Buchanan's theory of coercion: § 661.
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- Apr. Fort Sumter: § 667.

Apr.-June. Secession of Border States : § 669.
May. Beginning of the war : § 670.

POLITICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SECESSION
(1860-1861).

632. (1859-1861.) Political characteristics.—Election of 1860.

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 49-53; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 76-81; *Cox's Three Decades*, 59-61; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 116-118. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 44; *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 198; *Stephens*, II. 259, 270-277, 307-309; *Gregg*, II. 182-188. Split in the Democratic party : § 635.

Constitutional Union party : § 636.

Republicans : § 637.

Campaign : § 638.

Vote : § 639.

633. (1850-1860.) Political characteristics.—Grievances of the South.

Draper's Civil War, I. 438-456; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 245-249; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 47-49, 51-57, 77-86; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 33-35, 45-54, 74-76; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 176-177, 242-257; *Stephens*, II. 44-53, 267-270; *Toombs in Stephens*, II. 109-130; *S. C. in Stephens*, II. 106-109; *Cox's Three Decades*, 63-64.

1. General discontent: *Pollard*, 33-35.
2. An unfriendly spirit: *Pollard*, 74-76.
3. Interpretation of the constitution.
4. Political apprehension.
5. The growth of the slavery checked.

634. (1850-1860.) Political characteristics.—Grievances of the North.

Draper's Civil War, I. 482-492; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 351-355.

1. An unfriendly spirit.
2. Interpretation of the constitution.
3. Political policy.
4. Spirit of slavery.

Territorial policy : *Stephens*, II. 88-92.

ELECTION OF 1860 (1860-1861).

635. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Split in the Democratic party.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 214-225; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 309-319; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 673-680; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 493-503; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 271-277; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 150-153, 157-164; *Cairnes*, 128-129.

1860. Apr.-May. Charleston convention: no nomination.

June. Baltimore convention: Douglas and Fitzpatrick.

June 28. Seceders' Baltimore convention: Breckinridge and Lane nominated.

Platforms.

636. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Constitutional Union party.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 225-226; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 689-690. BIBL. *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, 611.

1860. May 19. Convention: Bell and Everett.

637. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Republican party.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 226-233; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 690-695; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 164-170; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 319-321; *Draper*, I. 503-504.

1860. May 17. Convention: Lincoln and Hamlin nominated.

Radical abolitionists nominate Smith and McFarland.

638. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Campaign.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 321-327; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 695-703; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 47-57; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 170-177; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 599, 1117; *Draper*, I. 504-507.

Issue of territorial slavery.

Issue of Republican supremacy.

Issue of disunion.

Fusion tickets.

Fall elections in the states.

639. (1860-1861.) Election of 1860.—Vote.

Stanwood's Presidential Elections, 232-235; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 215-216.

THEORY OF SECESSION (1789-1861).

640. (1775-1860.) Theory of secession.—Precedents.

avis' Confederate Government, I. 70-77, 185-192; *Pollard's Cause*, 85; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-699; *Cox's T. D.* 108.

- i-1783. The Revolution.
- 1789. In the formation of the Constitution.
- 1832. Threats by Northern and Southern States: § 346.
 - . Comparison with nullification: § 350.
- 1849. Calhoun's scheme of "co-operation."
- 1850. Threats in the Compromise debate: § 549.
- 1860. Renewed threats: *Lalor's* III. 697-699.
 - i. Oct. Meeting of Southern governors.
 - i. Threats in the campaign: § 638.

641. (1803-1860.) Theory of secession.—Enunciation.

ilor's Cyclopaedia, III. 697-699; *Buchanan's Administration*, 6; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 84-86; *Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 441-446, 498-522, 527-529.

- . Tucker's enunciation.
- . Rawle's enunciation.
- . "The Partisan Leader."
- , 1837. Calhoun's resolutions: §§ 351, 447.
- , 1843. Adams' declarations: *Lalor*, III. 693; *Stephens*, I. 527.
- . Garrison's declaration: *Lalor*, III. 696.
- . Greeley's opinion.
- . Feb. 9. Davis' resolutions: *Davis*, I. 204-209; *Stephens*, I. 408-418.

642. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession.—The doctrine stated.

avis' Confederate Government, I. 168-176; *Stephens*, II. 5-15.

643. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession—Political discussion.

ilor's Cyclopaedia, III. 693-699; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 9, 338-339, 344; *Gregg*, II. 191-200.

14. (1775-1861.) Theory of secession.—Constitutional discussion.

Von Holst's Constitutional Law, §§ 10-13, 19.
81. The formation of the Union : §§ 38, 43 ; *Davis*, I. 86-93.
87. The Confederation : §§ 47, 67, 74.
The Convention : §§ 77, 81, 83 ; *Davis*, I. 100-105.
89. Ratification : § 86.
90. Status of North Carolina and Rhode Island : § 123.
61. Doctrine of the compact : §§ 89, 348.
61. Doctrine of State sovereignty : § 91.
61. Doctrine of constitutional amendment : § 170.
61. Doctrine of moral union : *Stephens*, I. 520-522.

15. (1860-1861.) Theory of secession.—Questions raised by it.

61. Status of government property.
Status of the forts : *Davis*, I. 209-212.
Division of the debt of the United States.
Question of allegiance.
Question of coercion : §§ 658-664.
Officers of the U. S. : *Gregg*, II. 206-209.

16. (1860.) Progress of secession.—South Carolina.

Key's American Conflict, I. 330-337, 340-341, 344-347 ; *Twenty Years*, I. 215-221 ; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 508-510 ; *Wilson's Slave Power*, II. 109-112 ; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 118-123 ; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, -701. BIBL. *Short's Reference Lists*, No. 199 ; *Foster's Cases*, 43 ; *Cox*, 108-110.

Resignation of Magrath and other Federal officers.

Bill for a convention passes.

Convention meets and resolves on secession.

Resolution on United States property.

*Ordinance of secession : ^o*Echoes from the South*, 46-47 ; *McPherson's Political History*, 2 ; ^o*Preston's Documents*, 305.

Address of the people of South Carolina : ^o*McPherson's Political History*, 12.

Declaration of causes : ^o*Preston's Documents*, 305-312.

Progress of secession.—Attitudes of "Union Men."

Stephens, II. 277-307, 677-610; *Draper*, I. 477-481.

v. Declaration of causes: ^o*McPherson's Political History*, 15; ^o*Stephens*, II. 671-676.

647. (1861.) Progress of secession.—Planter States.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 336-340, 342-344, 347-348; *Lalor's clopaedia*, III. 699-700; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 1-10, 112-117; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 86-87; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 123-125; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 220; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 2-221, 242-253; *Cox's Three Decades*, 111-117.

v. Preliminary measures: *Wilson*, I. 1-10.

1. 19. Georgia: *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 300-324. Stephens' union speech: *Stephens*, II. 277-324.

1. 14. Seizure of United States forts and property: *Davis*, I. 202-204.

19. Ordinance of secession.

1. 9. Mississippi ordinance of secession.

1. 10. Florida ordinance of secession.

1. 4. Alabama ordinance of secession.

1. 26. Louisiana ordinance of secession.

1. 5. Texas ordinance of secession.

648. (1860-1861.) Progress of secession.—Withdrawal of Southern members.

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 199-202, 220-227; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 87-90; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 242-257; *Draper*, I. 1-524.

649. (1861.) Progress of secession.—Organization of the Confederate States of America.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 351, 414-418; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 324-344, 355-359; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 528-537; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 117-126; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 227-247; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 90-92; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 128-130; *Republic of Republics*, 497-512; *Cox*, 117-118.

1. 4. Convention at Montgomery.

9. Provisional form of government adopted: ^o*Stephens*, II. 710-722.

1. 11. Permanent constitution adopted: ^o*Stephens*, II. 722-735.

18. Inauguration of President Davis.

28. Vice-President Stephens' speech on the prospects.



Commissioners sent to Washington.

Commissioner sent to Europe.

Question of slavery: *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 232-236; *Greg*, II. 209-211.

650. (1860-1861.) Progress of secession.—Attitude of the Border States.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 341-343, 348-351; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 249-254; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 360-370; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 127-146, 184-199; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 95; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 125-127, 135; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 296-297, III. 701; *Cooke's Virginia*, 498-504; *Shaler's Kentucky*, 231-241; *Cox*, 118-122; *Draper*, I. 517-518.

Differences of interest of the planter States.

Political opinions of the mountaineers.

Existence of a Union party.

Danger of becoming a battle field.

Attachment to the Union.

Nov. Arkansas convention has a Union majority.

North Carolina people vote against a Convention.

Jan. Missouri Convention opposed to secession.

Tennessee legislature calls no convention.

Kentucky never formally secedes.

Maryland and Delaware quiet.

ATTEMPTS TO COMPROMISE (1860-1861).

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 57-70; *Cox*, 65-67; *Greg*, II. 201-206.

651. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Elements.

1787. Compromises of the constitution: § 80.

1820. Missouri compromise: § 255.

1850. Territorial compromise: § 544.

Theory of settlement within the constitution.

Attitude of men and parties.

Demands of the South: *Comte de Paris*, I. 107-111.

652. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Grand committees.

Wilson's Slave Power, III. 22-42; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I.

367-368, 373-375, 381-387; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 57-70; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 258-268.

Precedents: § 80.

Dec. 6. Committee of 33.

Jan. 14. Committee's report and proposed amendment: § 658.

Dec. Committee of 13: dead-lock.

Compromise Payment for Slaves: *Stephens*, II. 58-70.

653. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Crittenden's.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 376-383; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 553-554; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 93; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 127-128, 131; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 70-82; ^o*Globe*, 1860-61, II. 794-795; *Cox*, 76-80; *Draper*, I. 522-523.

Dec. 18. The proposition: ^o*Greeley*, I. 376-378.

Mar. 2. Lost in the Senate.

654. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Vallandigham's.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 384-386; *Cox*, 80-88.

655. (1860-1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Peace Congress.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 367-406; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 247-251; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 83-95; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 578-580; *Wise's Seven Decades*, 271-277; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 93-94; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 268-274. BIBL. *Foster's References*, 43; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 510.

Jan. 19. Proposed by Virginia.

Peace sentiment in the North: *Greeley*, I. 387-396.

Feb. Conference at Washington.

Mar. Its report not accepted by Congress.

656. (1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Constitutional Amendment.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 387-388, 403-406; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 96-108.

Conference amendment defeated.

Mar. 2. Amendment submitted to the States.

657. (1861.) Attempts to compromise.—Why did they fail?

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 403-406; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 251-263.

Effect of previous compromises.
Concessions demanded by the South.
Desire of extremists to bring on a conflict.
The irrepressible conflict.

QUESTION OF COERCION (1860-1861).

658. (1789-1860) Coercion.—Precedents.

- 1794. Whiskey Rebellion: § 156.
- 1799. Fries' insurrection: § 172.
- 1806. Burr's conspiracy: § 199.
- 1809. Olmstead case: § 219.
- 1828. Creek case: § 286.
- 1832. South Carolina: §§ 353, 356.
- 1842. Dorr rebellion: § 454.
- 1851. Debates on the Shadrach case: § 586.

659. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Means.

- 1. Legislative power.
Post office.—Support of Union men.—Confiscations.
- 2. Judicial power.
Oath.—Extension of Jurisdiction.—Definition of Crime.
- 3. Executive power.
Suspension of Habeas Corpus.
- 4. Military power.
Militia.—Volunteers.—Army.—Navy.—Blockade.

660. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Manner.

Wise's Seven Decades, 255-270; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 355-357; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 177-185; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 701; *Cox*, 121-124; *Stephens*, II. 396-404; *Greg*, II. 209-211.

- Question of war upon a State.
- Question of coercing individuals.
- Enforcement of the laws.
- Collection of revenue.
- Protection of property.
- Preservation of the government.
- Suppression of insurrection.
- Meeting civil war.

661. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Buchanan's policy.

Buchanan's Administration, 108-134; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 330-365; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 367-372; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 11-21; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 95-97; *Compte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 119-120, 123, 128; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 221-234, 239-241; *Draper*, I. 518-521.

Nov. 20. Attorney-General Black's opinion: ^o *Opinions of Attorneys-General*, IX. 522-526.

Dec. 3. Buchanan's message: ^o *Globe*, 2d Sess. 36th Congress, Part II. App. 1-7.

1861. Jan. 21. Gen. Scott's views: *Buchanan's Administration*, 99-108; *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 297-315.

662. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—South Carolina correspondence.

Curtis' Buchanan, II. 365-395, 434-470; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 43-59, 161-172; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 217-220; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 540-558; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 97-99; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 404-414; *Compte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 123-124; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 234-239.

Dec. 8. Conference with South Carolina members.

22-29. South Carolina commissioners.

Dec. 29. "Cabinet crisis."

Jan. 8. Buchanan's special message.

22. Commissioner Hayne's conferences.

Danger of the Capital: *Wilson*, I. 161-172.

663. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Action of Congress.

Wilson's Slave Power, III. 147-160; *Buchanan's Administration*, 153-162.

Attitude of Public Men: *Cox*, 64-76, 86-100.

Admission of Kansas: § 604.

Creation of territories: *Blaine*, I. 269-273.

Tariff of 1861: *Blaine*, I. 274-278.

Coercion bills.

Adjournment without action.

664. (1860-1861.) Coercion.—Question of expediency.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 355-367; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 60-70; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 251-263; *Compte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 111-113.

OUTBREAK OF THE CIVIL WAR (1861).

665. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Status of affairs at Lincoln's inauguration.

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 199-209; *Buchanan's Administration*, 162-180.

1. Seceded States: §§ 646, 647.
2. Southern Confederacy: § 649.
3. Border States: § 650.
4. Seizure of government property: § 647.
5. Maintenance of the Southern forts.

666. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Lincoln's policy.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 418-428; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 173-183; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 100-105; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 130-132; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 279-291; *Greg*, II. 212-215.

Lincoln's attitude on the slavery question: Δ *Williams' Negro Race*, II. 237-240.

Lincoln's desire for peace: \circ *Facsimile letter in Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 267.

Journey to the Capital.

Mar. 4. * Lincoln's inaugural: \circ *Globe*, 1860-1861, 1433-1435; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 422-426.

667. (1861.) Outbreak of the War.—Fort Sumter.

Davis' Confederate Government, I. 263-295; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 200-210; *Draper's Civil War*, I. 558-567; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 105-111; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 428-449; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 133-139; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 291-297; *Stephens*, II. 34-44, 344-355; *Greg*, II. 215-222.

Mar. Lincoln's cabinet.

Seward's "sixty days" speeches.

12. Commissioners of the Confederacy present themselves: *Curtis' Buchanan*, II. 485-491; *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 345-359, \circ 735-746.
15. Seward declines official intercourse.

Did the administration expect to let the seceding States go?

Did the administration pledge itself not to reinforce Fort Sumter? *Nation*, xxix, 383.

Mar. 21. Cabinet decides to hold Fort Sumpter.
Preparations to relieve the fort.

Apr. 10. Order of the Confederate Secretary of War to attack.

12-14. Fort Sumter bombarded and taken.

668. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Call for troops.

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 453-458; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 211-215; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 140-141, 145-148; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 297-298, 319-328; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 297-300; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 210-219; *Greg*, II. 222-224, 235-240; *Stephens*, II. 370-372, 377-378, 407-408, 413.

Apr. 15. Call for 75,000 volunteers.

19. Sixth Massachusetts attacked in Baltimore.

19-29. Proclamations of blockade.

May 10. Habeas Corpus proclamation: ^o*Stephens*, II.

669. (1861.) Outbreak of the War.—Secession of Border States.

Wise's Seven Decades, 278-282; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 115-117, 120-122; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 449-453, 458-497; *Comte de Paris' Civil War*, I. 141-145, 148-149, 152-159; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 298-300, 328-330; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, I. 300-312; *Shaler's Kentucky*, 241-256; *Stephens*, II. 372-395; *Greg*, II. 224-231.

670. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—First hostilities.

Comte de Paris' Civil War, I. 149-152, 159-171; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 330-339.

671. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Hopes of the sections.

Why the South hoped to succeed: *Draper's Civil War*, I. 469-474; *Comte de Paris*, I. 107-111.

Why the North hoped to succeed: *Grant's Memoirs*, I. 210-228.

672. (1861.) Outbreak of the war.—Could it have been prevented?

Greeley's American Conflict, I. 497-515; *Stephens' War Between the States*, I. 7-13, 533-539; *Stephens*, II. 415-424.

Habeas Corpus: *Stephens*, II. 409-415, 747.

Privateering: *Schuyler*, 398-400.

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY (1861-1867).

673. (1861-1867.) Abolition.—Accomplishment.

Draper's Civil War, II. 236, 596; *Greeley's American Conflict*, II. 235-239, 250, 257; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 255-300, 320-330, 347-385, 394-414, 454-515.

Attitude of the Administration.

Fugitives and "contrabands."

Abolition by Congress.

The Freedmen.

The Thirteenth Amendment.

GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES (1861-1865).

674. (1861-1865.) Government of U. S.—Military Measures.

Draper's Civil War, II. 173-186, 591, III. 436, 441-445; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 220-244, 331-346, 351-395, 431-433; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 183, 358-363, 617-641; *Greeley's American Conflict*, II. 262-265, 450-458.

The extra session. 1861.

Conduct of the war.

Confiscation act.

Emancipation proclamation.

Conscription act.

Colored troops.

Peace overtures

675. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—Foreign Relations.

Draper's Civil War, II. 158-159, 497-499, 503-514, 531-540, 540-548, III. 170-173, 202-203; *Seward's Works*, V. 197-199, 227-234, 294 311; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 133-137; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 548-549.

Position of the Government. 1861.

Question of belligerent rights.

Trent affair.

Confederate privateers and cruisers.

European sympathies.



676. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—Martial law.

Greeley's American Conflict, II. 466-501; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 432-434; *McPherson's Rebellion*, 152-179, 181-194; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 339-350; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 257-260, 465-478, 563-65; *Draper's Civil War*, III. 435; *No. Am. Rev.* xciv. 453.

Suspension of the Habeas Corpus.

Merryman case.

Milligan case.

Provost marshals.

Martial law in the South.

Was the President's course justifiable?

677. (1861-1865.) Government of the U. S.—People, States, and Parties.

Draper, II. 446; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 136-137, 464-466, 560-563, 568-575; *Raymond's Lincoln*, 209-220, 418; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*, 244-252; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 419-420, 430-431, 441, 543-561; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 532-537.

Support given the government.

Opposition.

Election of 1864.

The two great parties compared.

GOVERNMENT OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES. 1861-1865.

678. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Formation.

See § 649; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 566-567, 569, II. 633. *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 82-92, 95-99, 105-122, 153; *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 90, 200-247, 263-301; *Stephens' War between the States*, I. 312-324, 345-356, 363-380, 387-396; *Pollard's Life of Davis*, 87-95, 108-113; ^o *Texts in Echoes from the South*.

Secession of planter States.

Formation of provisional government,

Sumter controversy : § 667.

Secession of border States.

Seat of government.

679. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Form.

Lalor's Cyclopaedia, I. 567-570; *Galaxy*, XVII. 399; *Fraser's, Oct. 1862*; *Davis, Stephens and Pollard*, *passim*; *Greg's U. S.* II. 191-201; *Republic of Republics*, 497-512.

Provisional and permanent Constitution: ° *Davis' Confederate Government*, I. 640-675; ° *Stephens' War Between the States*, II. 710-735.

The executive and its relations with the legislative branch.

The legislative department.

The judicial department.

680. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Powers.

Davis, Pollard and Stephens, *passim*; *Bullock's Secret Service of C. S. A.*; *Scharf's History of the C. S. Navy*; *Confederate Statutes*, *passim*; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, I. 567-569.

Army and military supplies.

Prisoners of war.

Navy and privateering.

Finances.

Foreign affairs.

Post-office.

Indians.

681. (1861-1865.) Government of C. S. A.—Enforcement.

Pollard's Davis, 211, 214-219, 327; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 487; *Statutes of Feb. 17, Sept 27, 1862*.

As against States.

As against individuals.

RECONSTRUCTION (1865-1877).

682. (1865). Reconstruction.—Situation in the South.

Blaine's Twenty Years, II. 87-91; *Pike's Prostrate States*, ch. I, II, X; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 578-590; *Nation*, Vols. I. II. III. *passim*; *McPherson's Reconstruction*, 46-49; *Pollard's Key to K. K. K.*; *Greg's U. S.* II. 483-492.

Economic: condition of property.

Social: upheaval caused by the war.

Political anarchy.

Disturbance of law and order.

683. (1865). Reconstruction.—Situation in the North.

McPherson's Reconstruction, 44-47; *Callender's Stephens*, 142; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 91-92; *Baker's Seward*.

Indignation at Lincoln's assassination, Andersonville and St. Albans.

Question of the punishment of treason.

Question of the status of the negro.

Political parties and methods.

687. (1865-1867.) Reconstruction.—Schemes.

McPherson's Reconstruction, 45-100, *passim*; *Callender's Stevens*, 111-112, 123; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 590-602, 614.

Presidential policy.

Provisional governments.

Congressional policy.

Amnesty.

685. (1865-1869.) Reconstruction.—Process.

McPherson's Reconstruction, 76-167, 261-282 *passim*; *Wilson's Slave Power*, III. 174-179, 590-666; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 3-465 *passim*; *LaTor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 540-554; *Greg's U. S.* II. 492-515.

Committee on reconstruction.

Reconstruction bills.

Freedmen's bills.

Civil rights bill and supplementary bill.

Fourteenth and fifteenth amendments.

Force bill.

Readmission resolutions.

Impeachment of President Johnson.

Tenure of office bill.

Army appropriation riders.

686. (1868-1877). Reconstruction.—Ku Klux period.

Wilson's Slave Power, III. 630-646; *Blaine's Twenty Years*, II. 333-339, 385, 412, 449; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections*; *Report*

of the Committee of Investigation, 42d Cong. 2d Sess. ; *Rept.* ;
Pollard's Key to K. K. K. ; *Laior's Cyclopaedia*, III. 554-556.

“Carpet-bag” rule and “scalawags.”

“Bull-dozing.”

The Ku Klux.

Conflicts between rival state governments.

U. S. troops withdrawn.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE MONROE DOCTRINE (1823-1887).

687. (1823-1861). *Monroe Doctrine.—Applications.*

Wharton, Digest of International Law, §§ 150*f*, 292-297.

1823. Greek question.

1826. Panama Congress : § 284.

1845-1846. Oregon question : § 465.

1845. Texas question : § 464.

1847. Mexican war : §§ 467-468.

1848. Yucatan question : *Von Holst*, III. 438-453; *Dana's Wheaton*, 103-104.

1848. San Juan question.

1850. Clayton-Bulwer treaty : *Nation*, XXXIII. 348 [Nov. 1881].

1850-1860. Belize question.

1848-1852. Filibustering expeditions : § 571.

1854. Ostend Manifesto : § 570.

688. (1862-1867.) *Monroe doctrine applied.—French intervention in Mexico.*

Wharton's Digest of Int. Law, I. § 58; *Tucker's Monroe Doctrine*, 92-108; *Muller's Recent Times*, 294-299; *McCarthy's Our Own Times*, Ch. 44; *Dana's Wheaton*, 41; *Cooley's Const'l Law*, § 57 and p. 199*n*; *Am. Annual Cyclopaedia* (1863), 354, 387, 584, 636, 644. (1867), p. 500.

Ostensible causes of intervention.

Real causes.

Empire of Maximilian.

Interference of the United States.

Collapse of the Empire.



689. (1878-1887.) Monroe Doctrine applied.—Canal diplomacy.

Tucker's Monroe Doctrine, Ch. v.; *Wharton's Digest of Int. Law*, III, 1-38; *T. J. Lawrence's Essays*, Ch. III.; *Nation*, XXX. 90; XXXIII. 48, 348; XXXIV. 92, 259, 352, 496; XXXV. 481; *Messages and Documents, State 1881-82*, pp. 537-569; *Am. Annual Cyclopaedia, 1881*, pp. 721-722.

1878. French scheme and concession.
1879-1880. Messages and resolutions.
1881-1882. Blaine-Granville correspondence.
1884. Arthur Nicaragua treaty.

690. (1867-1871.) Monroe Doctrine applied.—Schemes of Territorial extension.

Wharton's Digest of Int. Law of the U. S. I. §§ 59-62.

1867. Alaska.
1866-1870. St. Thomas.
1869-1870. Santo Domingo.
1866-1887. Hawaii.
1866-1887. Canada.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (1888).**691. (1888.) State and Local Government.—Territorial divisions of the U. S.**

1. States.
2. Territories.
3. District of Columbia.
4. United States ports and public buildings.
5. Alaska and the Public Land Strip.
6. Indian reservations.

Judicial, fiscal, and administrative districts.

692. (1888.) State and Local Government.—Territorial divisions of the States

1. Counties or parishes.
2. Towns, townships, etc.
3. Cities, boroughs, etc.

4. School, road, and election districts.
Electoral and judicial subdivisions.

693. (1888.) State Government.

Von Holst's Constitutional Law, §§ 89-98; *Macy's Our Government*, 60-89, 141-149, 159-163; "The American Commonwealth," in *Political Sci. Quarterly*, March, 1886; *Mowry's Studies in Civil Government*, 14-28, 134-136; *Ford's American Citizens' Manual*, II. 62-130; *Johns Hopkins University Studies*; *Stimson's American Statute Law*, I.

State Constitutions.

Common and statute law.

Form of state governments.

Powers of state governments.

694. (1888.) Local Government.

Von Holst's Constitutional Law, § 99-102; *Macy's Our Government*, 20-59; *Mowry's Studies in Civil Government*, 1-8; *Ford's American Citizens' Manual*, I. 53-83; *Johns Hopkins University Studies*.

Town system: *e.g.* Massachusetts.

County system: *e.g.* Virginia.

"Compromise" system: *e.g.* Illinois.

THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED STATES.

695. The future U. S.—What will be the territory?

696. The future U. S.—Will they remain united?

697. The future U. S.—Will the federal system continue?

698. The future U. S.—Will it be a republic?

699. The future U. S.—What will be its relations with the rest of the world?

REVIEW (1829-1865).

INFLUENCE OF SLAVERY.

700. Slavery.—The system described.

Status of the slave: §§ 310, *432, *560, *673.

Status of the free negro in the South: §§ 473, 512, *673, 674, 682, *685, *686.

Status of the free negro in the North.

Slave-trade: §§ *470, 474, 475, *572.

Insurrections: §§ 434, *584, 611, 612, *613, *614, 615.

701. Slavery.—Geographic influence.

General geography of the United States: §§ 304, 305, 450, 519, 616.

Acquisition of territory: §§ 304, *464, *476, 477, *478, *489, 490.

Connection with boundary controversies: §§ *463, *488.

Schemes of further acquisition: §§ 453, 466, 491, *570, 571, 690.

Division of territory: §§ 497, 501, 515, 516, 518, *536, *537, *539, *540, 541, *542, 543, *544, *581, 591, *592, 593, *595, 596.

Admission of States: §§ 305, 345, 498, 500, 515, 516, 518, 520, *582, 597, 598, *599, *600, *601, 602, *603, 604.

702. Slavery.—Social influence.

Social condition of the United States: §§ 308, 324, 450, 522, 553, 618.

On the growth of population: §§ 306, 450, 521, *552, *617.

On the distribution of population: §§ 307, *552, *617.

On social life: *308, 521, *553, *618, 630.

On intelligence and education: §§ *309, *553, 618.

On military force: §§ *620, 674.

703. Slavery.—Abolition.

Elements of the contest: §§ 323, *431, *436, *440, 441, *442, *449, 458, 534, 551-560, *561.

Feeling in the North: §§ *423, 437, *439, *510, 546, 548.

Feeling of the South: §§ *424, *443, 444, 545, 547.

Political effects: §§ 459, 460, 461, 529, 538, 567, 631, 673, 682.

704. Slavery.—Economic influence.

General economic condition of the United States: §§ 322, 395, 420, *421, 422, 423, 457, 524, 577, 579, 628.



On wealth: §§ 322, *554, *619.

On commerce: §§ 311, 524, 554, *619.

On transportation: §§ 311, 387, 525, *555.

On efficiency of labor: § 554.

The tariff: §§ 357, 396, *424, *425, 427, *495, *496, 578, 663.

The Bank: §§ 390, 391, 394, 397, *398, *399, 400, 401, 402, *409, *410, 416, 417, 418, *419, 494.

Currency: §§ 392, 407, 488.

Surplus Revenue: §§ 393, 411, 412, 413, *414, *415.

705. Slavery.—Administrative influence.

General administrative system: §§ 331, *456, 533.

Public office: 359, *364, *365, *366, 367, *368, 369, *370.

Public lands: §§ 361, *379, 380, *381, 382, *383 *384, 385.

Internal improvements: §§ 362, 386, *387, 388, 389.

Indians: 360, 371, *372, 373, 374, *375, 376, 377, *378.

The Mormons: §§ *573, 574, 575, *576.

On Kansas: §§ 599, 600, 603.

706. Slavery.—Influence on the constitution.

General principles of loose construction: §§ 320, 375, 387, 455, 532.

General principles of executive power: §§ 400, 403, 404, 405, 406, 506, 599, 600, 603.

General principles of judicial power: §§ 330, 375, *507, *583, *607, 608.

The United States not to interfere with Slavery: §§ 446, 503, 505, *594, 602, 650, 663.

The United States to protect slavery: §§ 445, 447, 448, 502, 508, 509.

The United States to extend slavery: §§ 453, 466, 491, 558, 570, 571, *595.

Nullification: §§ 350, *351, *352.

Territorial slavery: *497, *498, 501, 502, 503, 504, *505, *506, *507, *508, *509, *581, 582, *594.

Dred Scott case: §§ *583, 605, 606, *607, 608, *610.

Secession: §§ 627, 640, *641, 642, 643, *644, *645.

Coercion: § 353.

Fugitive slaves: § 510.

707. Slavery.—Influence on the States.

General condition of the States: 312, 319, 341, 344, 454, 531.

Inter-state status of slavery: §§ 449, 510, 511.

Southern sectional legislation: §§ 511, 512, 513, 514, 557.

Northern sectional legislation: §§ 557, 590.

Nullification: §§ *342, 343, 346, *347, *348, *349.

Fugitive slaves: §§ 580, *585, *586, 587, 588, *589.

Growth of sectional feeling: §§ *622, 626, *633, *634.

Secession: §§ *549, 629, 631, *646, *647, 648, *649, *650.

Coercion: §§ *354, 355, 356, 357, *358, 658, 659, *660, 661, 662, 663, *664.

Outbreak of the war: §§ *665, 666, *667, *668, 669, 670, 671, *672.

708. Slavery—International Influence.

General foreign relation: §§ 314, 318, 334, *335, 336, 339, 340, 453, *479, 530, 569, 625.

Schemes of annexation: §§ 466, 558, *570, 571.

International status of slavery: §§ *438, *462, *469, *490, 471, 472, 473, *474, *475.

Annexations: §§ *337, *338, *464, *468, *480, 481, *482, 483, *484.

Wars: §§ 467, *491, *492, 493.

General boundary controversies: §§ *463, *465, 476, 477, *478, *485, *486, 487, *488, *489, 490.

709. Slavery—Political influence.

Political spirit and methods: §§ *313, 317, 452, 526, *528, *621.

Attitude of parties: §§ *329, 435, 459, 535, 537, *559.

Effect on elections: §§ 331 [1832], 332 [1836], 333 [1840], *460 [1844], *461 [1848], 538 [1852], *567 [1856], *631 [1860].

Effect on the formation of parties: §§ *550, *562, *563, *564, *565, *566, 624.

Effect of disunion: §§ *549, 635, *636, *637, *638, 639.

Compromise: §§ *544, 651, 652, *653, 654, *655, 656, *667.

710. Slavery — Personal influence.

Public men in general: §§ 315, 316, *325, *326, *327, *328, *451, 527, 529.

Effect on public men: § 623.

Pro-slavery leaders.

Anti-slavery leaders.

Recent commercial treaties: *Schuyler*, 439-467.

Alaska: *Schuyler*, 304-305.

Treaty of 1871: *Schuyler*, 414-417.

Fisheries 1816: *Schuyler*, 417-420.

THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1861.

711. Policy of the United States.

The Civil War: §§ 674, *675, **676, 677.

The Confederacy: §§ 631, *649, 662, 669, *678, *679, 680, 681.

Reconstruction: §§ *673, 682, 683, 684, *685, 686.

Foreign policy: §§ 675, 687, *688, *689, 690.

State and local government: §§ 691, 692, *693, *694.

The future of the United States: §§ 695, *696, *697, 698, 699.



THE WORK OF STUDENTS

IN THE COURSES IN THE

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

HISTORY 13, 17 and 20 (d).

TO BE GIVEN AT HARVARD COLLEGE IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1887-88.



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WORK OF STUDENTS.

1. Work of Students.—Summary.

The work of the students in History 13 (Constitutional and Political History of the United States, 1783-1861) and in History 17 (General History of the United States) for the Academic year 1887-88, will be carried on in four different forms.

1. Attendance on lectures and taking notes.
2. Historical geography.
3. Reading.
4. Preparation of "special reports."

In addition, students will be required to memorize a very few important things; there will be occasional written exercises; students will be allowed to prepare brief accounts of current topics, to be read in class; and there will be a written examination at the end of each half-year.

In History 20 (d) (Special advanced study and research—Topics in American History) the work will have two parts.

1. Preparation of a lecture on a general subject.
2. Preparation of a thesis on a limited subject, with a bibliography of the subject.

2. Work of Students.—Time.

It is not desired that any one shall enter either of these courses who is not willing to devote to the work about one-fourth of the time that he spends in study; and more than one-fourth of the time of a faithful student will not be demanded of any one. The special report work is meant to occupy about one-fourth of the time put upon the course; the remainder should be devoted to reading. In History 20 (d) the preparation of the lecture will occupy about one-fourth of the year: the remainder will be devoted to the theses.

Lectures.—Summary.

The lectures are not intended to give a continuous narrative, nor to present detailed statements of fact, save in cases where information in books is scanty or inaccessible. The lectures are intended to show the relations between facts, to point out causes and effects, and to develop principles. Every student will be expected to take his own notes, and to supply facts from his reading. The lectures will be illustrated by special maps and charts.

4. Lectures.—Attendance.

The following is the rule of the Faculty regarding attendance: "Every student is required to satisfy the instructor in each of his courses, in such way as the instructor may determine, that he is performing the work of the course in a systematic manner. Instructors will report to the Dean from time to time the names of such of the students in their courses as have not satisfied them in this regard.

"Any instructor, with the approval of the Dean, may at any time exclude from his course any student who in his judgment has neglected the work of that course; and such exclusion shall be reported to the Faculty at its next meeting."

Irregular attendance creates a presumption that the student is neglecting his work, and throws upon him the burden of proving the contrary.

5 Lectures.—Suggestions for taking notes.

1. Have a regular SYSTEM.
2. If you have worked out a system of YOUR OWN which satisfies you, do not change it.
3. SHORTHAND is not a great convenience, unless the notes are afterwards put into a form which may be read by any one.
4. A system of recognizable ABBREVIATIONS is desirable.
5. Take notes ALL THE TIME during the lecture.
6. A word-for-word reproduction of what you hear is much less valuable to you than your own CONDENSED FORM, embodying the lecturer's ideas.
7. Distinguish in your own mind the HEADS OF THE LECTURE, as it proceeds, and paragraph your notes accordingly.

8. Aim to set down the **SUBSTANCE OF GENERAL STATEMENTS**, in your own words, rather than to note a part of each sentence.
9. Practise getting the **EXACT WORDS** of significant phrases or quotations.
10. If you miss something important, **ASK TO HAVE IT REPEATED**.
11. If you lose a lecture, **FILL UP THE BLANK** immediately, from the note-book of a fellow-student.
12. After each lecture, go over your notes, and clearly **INDICATE THE HEADS**: (a) by catch-words in the margin; or (b) by underlining words.
13. Once a week **REVIEW** the notes taken since the previous review.
14. Make out a brief **TABLE OF CONTENTS**, as you go along, referring to pages of your note-books.

[For courses, in any subject, made up chiefly of lectures with parallel readings, the following specific system is recommended.]

1. Use a **NOTE-BOOK** ruled in three vertical columns: a narrower one next the outer edge; the remaining space on each page equally divided. Let there be a broad horizontal line an inch or more from the top.
2. Enter your **NOTES** in the middle column; dates and headings (if desired) in the outer column.
3. Do **NOT REWRITE** the notes taken in class.
4. Enter abstracts or quotations from your **LATER READINGS** in the inner column, each opposite the passage in the notes which it is meant to illustrate.
5. Across the top of the page write a **RUNNING HEADING** in two, three, or four members, summarizing the matter on the page; *e.g.*, "METHODS—HISTORY—NOTE-TAKING."
6. Begin to write on the right side of the opened book, and **BEGIN EACH** distinct general **HEAD** on a new leaf.
7. Each leaf being thus **COMPLETE IN ITSELF** may at any time be detached and used in another connection; or others may be interleaved, without disturbing the logical connection.
8. Copy or reproduce **TABLES, DIAGRAMS, OR MAPS** before the succeeding lecture.

6. Lectures.—List in History 13.**Introduction. (4 Lectures)**

1. Methods of the course.
2. Authorities.
3. Preliminary conceptions.
4. (1606-1885) Geography.

(1750-1789). II. Period of the Revolution. (12 Lectures.)**1. (1750-1775.) Colonial Institutions. (4 Lectures)**

5. (1750-1775) Colonial and local government.

(1775-1781.) Revolutionary War (2 Lectures).

6. (1774-1781) Origin of the Union.
7. (1750-1781) Origin of Independence.

(1781-1787.) The Confederation (5 Lectures).

8. (1776-1781) Origin of the Federal Union.
9. (1781-1789) Territorial questions.
10. (1781-1789) Finances of the Confederation.
11. (1781-1788) The States.
12. (1782-1787) Foreign relations and failure.

(1787-1789.) The Constitution (4 Lectures).

13. (1787) The Federal Convention.
14. (1787) Form of the Constitution.
15. (1787-1790) Ratification of the Constitution.
16. (1787-1885) Nature of the Constitution.

(1789-1829.) III. Period of Federation. (30 Lectures.)**(1789-1801.) Organization (13 Lectures).**

17. (1789) The United States in 1789.
18. (1788-1793) Organization of the government.
19. (1789-1801) Financial and commercial system organized.
20. (1789-1801) Administrative organization.
21. (1789-1801) Territorial organization.

- (1789-1811) Organization of the National Bank.
- (1819-1804) Slavery as a local institution.
- (1787-1808) National regulation of slavery.
- (1789-1793) Rise of political parties.
- (1793-1796) Foreign affairs.
- (1794-1798) Federal policy.
- (1798-1800) Virginia and Kentucky resolutions.
- (1789-1885) Constitutional remedy for usurpation.
- (1798-1801) Fall of the Federalists.
- (1801-1815) **Foreign Complications (9 Lectures).**

SC

- (1801-1805) Republican policy.
- (1800-1809) Louisiana annexation.
- (1803-1809) Opposition to the administration.
- (1805-1807) Personal liberty and treason.
- (1789-1809) Neutral trade and the embargo.
- (1809-1812) Policy of Madison's administration.
- (1809-1812) Elements of the War of 1812.
- (1812-1815) War of 1812.
- (1812-1815) Internal opposition to the war.

SC

(1815-1829) Consolidation (7 Lectures).

- (1815-1820) Financial and commercial reorganization.
- (1808-1820) The slavery question.
 - (1819-1821) The Missouri Compromise.
 - (1820-1821) Discussion of the Missouri Compromise.
- (1800-1825) Constitutional decisions.
 - (1789-1823) Elements of the Monroe doctrine.
 - (1823-1829) The Monroe Doctrine.
- (1820-1829) Elements of party division.
- (1828-1829) Administration of John Quincy Adams.

D

Review (1 Lecture).

- (1781-1829) Development of national feeling.

(1829-1861.) IV. Period of the slavery contest. (25 Lectures)

(1829-1841.) Administration (13 Lectures).

SC

- (1829-1830) The United States in 1830.

48. (1829-1837) Characteristics of Jackson's and Van Buren's administrations.
 49. (1789-1887) Removals.
 50. (1789-1885) Indian policy of the Government.
 51. (1829-1841) The bank and currency: *1839-1842, 1847-1860*
 52. (1816-1841) The tariff: 
 53. (1828-1833) Nullification: 
 54. (1789-1885) Public lands.
 55. (1802-1885) Internal improvements.
 56. (1831-1841) The abolition movement.
 57. (1831-1841) Abolition before Congress.
 58. (1829-1841) Texas and foreign affairs.
 59. (1835-1841) Deposits and distribution.

(1841-1849.) **Territorial questions (5 Lectures).**

60. (1841-1849) Characteristics of Tyler's and Polk's administrations.
 61. (1820-1850) International status of slavery.
 62. (1842-1846) Northeastern and northwestern boundaries.
 63. (1841-1846) Annexation of Texas and its effects.
 64. (1846-1848) The Mexican War.

(1849-1853.) **Compromise of 1850. (6 Lectures.)**

65. (1846-1849) Slavery in the Territories.
 66. (1820-1850) Inter-state status of slavery.
 67. (1850) The United States in 1850.
 68. (1848-1850) The crisis and the compromise.
 69. (1850) Discussion of the compromise.
 70. (1850-1853) Characteristics of Fillmore's administration.

(1853-1860.) **Final Slavery Conflict (8 Lectures).**

71. (1850-1860) Elements of the slavery conflict.
 72. (1850-1860) Fugitive slaves.
 73. (1854) Kansas-Nebraska bill.
 74. (1854-1861) Struggle for Kansas.
 75. (1854-1856) Rise of the Republican party.
 76. (1856-1859) Dred Scott decision.
 77. (1846-1855) Mormon troubles.
 78. (1854-1860) John Brown's insurrection.

(1860-1861.) Secession (6 Lectures).

S.C.

79. (1860) The United States in 1860.
80. (1850-1860) Causes of secession.
81. (1789-1861) Theory of secession.
82. (1860-1861) Progress of secession.
83. (1860-1861) Attempts to compromise. *May 15*
84. (1860-1861) Responsibility for civil war. *May 17*

(1861-1885.) V. Period of the Union (7 Lectures).

S.C. (1)

85. (1861-1867) Abolition of slavery. *May 19*
86. (1861-1865) Government of the United States of America. *May 22* [Econ]
87. (1861-1865) Government of the Confederate States of America. *May 24*
88. (1865-1877) Reconstruction. *May 26* [Econ]
89. (1861-1885) Application of the Monroe Doctrine. *May 29* [Williams]
90. (1865-1885) Problems of State and municipal government. *May 31* [Mallalieu]
91. (1885) The United States in 1885.

(1829-1885.) Review (1 Lecture).

92. The effects of slavery.

7. Lectures.—List in History 17.

I. Introduction (5 Lectures).

1. Methods of the course.
2. Authorities.
3. Preliminary conceptions.
4. (1492-1885) Geography.
5. (1606-1885) Race elements and population.

(1606-1789.) II. Colonization and Revolution (5 Lectures).

6. (1606-1750) Colonial institutions.
7. (1750-1775) Origin of the Union.
8. (1775-1783) Origin of independence.
9. (1776-1787) Origin of the Federal Union.
10. (1787-1789) Origin of the Constitution.

(1789-1829.) III. Federation (12 Lectures).

11. (1789-1793) Political organization of the government.
12. (1789-1801) Characteristics of the Federal administration.

13. (1789-1801) Financial and commercial organization.
14. (1789-1808) Slavery questions.
15. (1789-1801) Foreign affairs.
16. (1801-1805) Characteristics of the Republican administration.
17. (1803-1812) Annexation of Louisiana.
18. (1789-1811) Neutral trade and embargo.
19. (1811-1815) War of 1812.
20. (1815-1829) Characteristics of the Era of Good Feeling.
21. (1808-1821) Slavery and the Missouri Compromise.
22. (1808-1826) Monroe Doctrine.

(1829-1861.) IV. Slavery (17 Lectures).

23. (1861) The United States in 1830.
24. (1829-1841) Characteristics of Jackson's and Van Buren's administrations.
25. (1789-1887) Removals.
26. (1816-1885) The tariff.
27. (1798-1833) Nullification.
28. (1787-1885) Public lands.
29. (1802-1885) Internal improvements.
30. (1831-1841) Abolition. *May 10*
31. (1841-1845) Annexation of Texas. *May 12*
32. (1846-1849) Territorial slavery. *May 15*
33. (1849-1853) Compromise of 1850. *May 15*
34. (1853-1860) Elements of the slavery contest in Pierce's and Buchanan's administration. *May 17*
35. (1853-1862) The Kansas struggle. *May 17*
36. (1820-1860) Causes of secession. *May 17*
37. (1860-1861) Elements of the civil war. *May 17*
38. (1860-1861) Secession. *May 17*
39. (1860-1861) Outbreak of civil war. *May 17*

(1861-1885.) V. Union (6 Lectures).

40. (1861-1867) Abolition of slavery. *May 24*
41. (1861-1865) Government of the United States. *May 26*
42. (1861-1865) Government of the Confederate States. *May 26*

43. (1865-1877) Reconstruction. *May 29*
44. (1865-1885) State and municipal governments. *May 31* *Hallowell*
45. (1880-1885) The United States and the future.

(1606-1885.) Review (1 Lecture).

46. (1606-1885) Review. The growth of the Nation.

8. Lectures.—In History 20 (d.).

The field of study for the year 1887-88 will be chosen by agreement with the students. For the year 1886-87 it was the civil history of the United States from 1861 to 1885, and the arrangement of lectures was as follows:

1. (1861-1865) The civil government of the United States.
2. (1861-1865) The civil government of the Confederate States.
3. (1865-1877) Reconstruction.
4. (1865-1885) Finances.
5. (1861-1885) Political parties.
6. (1861-1885) Foreign commercial relations.
7. (1861-1885) Foreign territorial and other relations.
8. (1861-1885) Administrative questions.
9. (1865-1885) Social questions.
10. (1865-1885) Questions of State and local government.
11. (1865-1885) Workings of the legislative department.
12. (1865-1885) Workings of the executive department.
13. (1865-1885) Workings of the judiciary department.

Hereafter financial questions will not be taken up in detail.

Except the few introductory exercises in methods, by the instructor, the lectures will be prepared and delivered by members of the class; and there will be a final examination on the subject-matter of the lectures. It is expected that each lecture will occupy two or more hours.

9. Historical Geography.—Summary.

An essential part of the work in all the courses will be a study of the historical geography of the United States; this will include a sketch of the physical characteristics of the country and their influ-

ence on its history ; a general knowledge of the territorial growth of the United States, and of its more important subdivisions ; and an understanding of the relation between the slavery question and geography. The data will be furnished in lectures, illustrated by maps ; and in special maps reproduced and distributed, or copied by students upon blank outlines. The things to be remembered are few and simple ; but they are very important, and no student will be passed in any of the courses who fails on the geographical questions in the examinations.

10. Reading.—Summary.

No student can expect to understand or to profit by the courses without faithful parallel reading. This reading may be done in either of three ways. He may choose books at his discretion, and read according to his own judgment ; or he may read one reference under each paragraph of the Outline to which reference is made in the lectures ; or he may choose groups out of the "General readings" given below. In History 20 (d) the reading is to be spent almost entirely on the student's own lecture and thesis subjects.

11. Reading.—Topical.

In the instructor's opinion, the reading by topics, the connection being shown by the lectures, will give the clearest and most comprehensive knowledge of the subject. The references in each paragraph are loosely arranged in the order of preference ; but any one reference ought to be sufficient to furnish the requisite facts on the topic. It is an excellent system to have a note book or leaves of loose sheets numbered in the order of the paragraphs, and to set down on each page or sheet, notes on what may be said in the lectures on that paragraph, when it comes up ; and to fill in with a brief summary of the parallel reading.

12. Reading.—General Readings.

Owing to the difficulty of providing a sufficient number of copies of the important reference books on the History of the United States, an option will be given to the students in History 13 and 17. Instead of the

references under each topic, they may, under each period, read one group of the following references. It is expected that the books mentioned in the group chosen will all be read, and will be read in the order in which they are set down. Students are urged to use as great a variety of books as possible. The groups under each period are arranged in the order of preference. The readings are roughly calculated at about forty pages for each lecture. The total number of pages in each group is shown by the figures in brackets at the end. Where a passage is set down "for all" it is to be read in addition to the whole of one of the groups.

13. General Readings.—History 13.

1750-1781. Introductory (4 Lectures.)

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 1-17. [16 pp.] *Von Holst's Constitutional Law 2-7*

1. *Lodge's Short History of the English Colonies in America*, 41-92, 406-521. [166 pp.]
2. *Frothingham's Rise of the Republic*, 1-31, 403-558. [175 pp.]
3. *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 216-295; *Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States*, I. §§ 146-217; *Lodge's Short History of the English Colonies in America*, 476-521. [200 pp.]
4. *Eliot's Manual of United States History*, 156-179; *Tucker's History of the United States*, I. 70-289. [242 pp.]
5. *Doyle's United States*, 202-278; *Morse's John Adams*, 50-240. [260 pp.]
6. *Scudder's History of the United States*, 161-243; *Curtis' History of the Constitution of the United States*, I. 1-123. [200 pp.]
7. *Lecky's History of England in the Eighteenth Century (English ed.)*, II. 1-21, III. 267-304, 408-459, IV. 1-64, 90-104, 113-149, 185-200, 247-268. [264 pp.]
8. *Hosmer's Samuel Adams*, 21-350. [329 pp.]

1781-1787. The Confederation (5 Lectures.)

Poor's American Constitutional Law 7-16

1. *Hildreth's History of the United States*, III. 374-410, 425-440, 445-481; *Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States*, I. §§ 218-271; *Frothingham's Rise of the Republic*, 569-

586; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 295-308
[163 pp.]

2. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 75-100
Tucker's History of the United States, I. 291-347; *Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States*, I. §§ 218-271
Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, I. 25-46. [144 pp.]
3. *McMaster's History of the People of the United States*, I. 103-454. [350 pp.]
4. *Curtis' History of the Constitution of the United States*, I. 124-397. [270 pp.]
5. *Bancroft's History of the United States (last rev.)*, VI. 5-194
reprinted in *Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States*, I. 1-267; and in *Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States (Student's ed.)*. [190 pp.]

1787-1789. The Constitution (4 Lectures).

~~For all: Von Holst's Constitutional Law 18-19.~~

1. *McMaster's History of the People of the United States*, I. 417-501; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 47-63; *Frothingham's Rise of the Republic*, 586-610; *Gay's Madison*, 88-127. [164 pp.]
2. *Schouler's History of the United States*, I. 36-70; *Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States*, I. §§ 272-372; *Gay's Madison*, 88-127. [164 pp.]
3. *Hildreth's History of the United States*, III. 482-546; *Tucker's History of the United States*, I. 347-383; *Lodge's Hamilton*, 53-70; *Gay's Madison*, 88-127. [157 pp.]
4. *Bancroft's History of the United States (last rev.)*, VI. 195-462
reprinted in *Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States*, I. 267-278, II. 1-97, 119-350; and in *Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States (Student's ed.)*. [35c pp.]
5. *Curtis' History of the Constitution of the United States*, II. 232-604. [370 pp.]

1789-1801. Organization of the government (13 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 18-51. [33 pp.]

1. *Lodge's Hamilton*, 84-284; *Morse's Jefferson*, 96-208; *Gay's Madison*, 128-251; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 64-181; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 309-344. [485 pp.]
2. *Schouler's History of the United States*, I. 70-501; *Morse's John Adams*, 241-324. [510 pp.]
3. *Hildreth's History of the United States*, IV. 25-704, V. 24-418. [1065 pp.]
4. *Tucker's History of the United States*, I. 384-627, II. 21-145; *Stevens' Gallatin*, 58-175. [482 pp.]

1801-1815. Foreign Complications (9 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 52-82. [30 pp.]

1. *Morse's Jefferson*, 204-320; *Schurz's Clay*, I. 38-125; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 181-272; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 344-380. [325 pp.]
2. *Gay's Madison*, 252-332; *Stevens' Gallatin*, 176-340; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 181-272. [335 pp.]
3. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 144-242; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 344-380; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 25-98; *Adams' Randolph*, 48-248. [406 pp.]
4. *Schouler's History of the United States*, II. 1-444. [444 pp.]
5. *Hildreth's History of the United States*, V. 419-686, VI. 25-374. [617 pp.]
6. *Tucker's History of the United States*, II. 146-515, III. 21-145. [490 pp.]

1815-1829. Consolidation (7 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 83-101. [19 pp.]

1. *Gilman's Monroe*, 125-175; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 273-458; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 47-68. [254 pp.]
2. *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 98-220; *Schurz's Clay*, I. 125-310. [307 pp.]
3. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 242-291;

Von Holst's Calhoun, 12-83; *Magruder's Marshall*, 161-201; *Lodge's Webster*, 48-172; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 381-430; *Sumner's Jackson*, 26-119. [375 pp.]

4. *Schouler's History of the United States*, II. 444-463; III. 1-450. [370 pp.]

5. *Tucker's History of the United States*, III. 146-515. [370 pp.]

1829-1841. Administration (13 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 102-131; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, II. 1-146. [175 pp.]

1. *Sumner's Jackson*, 136-386; *Schurz's Clay*, I. 311-349. [300 pp.]

2. *Schurz's Clay*, I. 311-349, II. 11-197; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 236-308. [342 pp.]

3. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 458-505, II. 147-405. [315 pp.]

4. *Schouler's History of the United States*, III. 451-531; *Lodge's Webster*, 171-240; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 85-221; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 236-308. [357 pp.]

5. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 282-349; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 85-147; *Draper's History of the Civil War in America*, I. 311-338; *Sumner's Jackson*, 164-249, 343-373; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 236-308. [352 pp.]

6. *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 165-455. [290 pp.]

7. *Roosevelt's Benton*, 69-236; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 85-221 [304 pp.]

8. *Tucker's History of the United States*, IV. 17-398. [380 pp.]

9. *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, I. 121-739. II. 7-210. [820 pp.]

1841-1849. Territorial Questions (5 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 132-150. [20 pp.]

1. *Schurz's Clay*, II. 198-314; *Greeley's American Conflict*, 147-185. [154 pp.]

2. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 350-386; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 147-185; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 222-295; *Lodge's Webster*, 241-263. [160 pp.]

3. *Draper's History of the Civil War in America*, I. 385-399;

Roosevelt's Benton, 237-316; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, III. 198-215, 256-290. [150 pp.].

4. *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 456-651. [195 pp.]
5. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, II. 406-714, IV. 1-290. [600 pp.]
6. *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, II. 211-694. [480 pp.]

1846-1853. Compromise of 1850 (6 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 151-157; *Schurz's Clay*, II. 315-372. [62 pp.]

1. *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 185-224; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 291-352; *Lodge's Webster*, 264-332. [170 pp.]
2. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 387-411; *Roosevelt's Benton*, 316-340; *Benton's Thirty Years' View*, II. 694-787; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 14-21. [150 pp.]
3. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, III. 291-597, IV. 1-231. [535 pp.]
4. *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 1-303. [300 pp.]

1853-1860. The Slavery Conflict. (8 Lectures.)

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 158-179; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, III. 563-597. [55 pp.]

1. *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 224-309; *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 410-434; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 22-46; *Draper's History of the Civil War in America*, I. 406-437. [165 pp.]
2. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, IV. 232-461, V. 1-490. [720 pp.]
3. *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 304-672. [365 pp.]

1860-1861. Secession (6 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 179-188; *Pollard's Lost Cause*, 75-116; *Lalor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 693-701. [58 pp.].

1. Greeley's *American Conflict*, I. 309-449 [140 pp.]
2. Bryant and Gay's *History of the United States*, IV. 435-44
Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government, II. 47-
199-289. [140 pp.]
3. Draper's *History of the Civil War in America*, I. 438-51
[130 pp.]
4. Wilson's *Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, II. 6
704, III. 1-108. [140 pp.]

1861-1885. Period of Union (7 Lectures.)

For all. Johnston's *American Politics*, 188-247. [60 pp.]

1. Lalor's *Cyclopaedia*, III. 532-556; Johnston's *History of United States for Schools*, 297-412. [140 pp.]
2. Stanwood's *Presidential Elections*, 236-374. [140 pp.]
3. Gilman's *History of the American People*, 501-598. [100 pp.]

14. General Readings.—History 17.

Introductory (5 Lectures)

1. Doyle's *History of the United States*, 1-201. [200 pp.]
2. Johnston's *History of the United States for Schools*, I-14
Draper's *History of the Civil War in America*, I. 17-62. [pp.]
3. Scudder's *History of the United States*, 1-249 [200 pp.]

1606-1789. Colonization and Revolution. (5 Lectures.)

For all. Johnston's *American Politics*, I-17.

1. Doyle's *History of the United States*, 202-289; Lodge's *Short History of the North American Colonies*, 41-92, 406-475 [pp.]
2. Lodge's *Hamilton*, I-83; Von Holst's *Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 1-63. Schouler's *History of the United States*, I. 1-70. [215 pp.]
3. Higginson's *Larger History of the United States* I 37-3
[195 pp.]
4. Story's *Commentaries on the Constitution*, §§ 1-372. [340 pp.]
5. Lodge's *Short History of the North American Colonies*, 476-5
Morse's *John Adams*, 50-240. [235 pp.]

(English colonies in America)

6. *Draper's History of the Civil War in America*, I. 126-210, 242-291. [134 pp.]
7. *Gilman's History of the American People*, 80-351. [270 pp.]
8. *Hosmer's Samuel Adams*, 31-350. [320 pp.]
9. *Tucker's History of the United States*, I. 21-383 [360 pp.]

1789-1829. Federation (12 Lectures.)

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 18-101; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 64-181. [200 pp.]

1. *Morse's John Adams*, 241-324; *Schurz's Clay*, I. 38-310. [355 pp.]
2. *Morse's Jefferson*, 98-208; *Gay's Madison*, 252-332; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 98-220. [310 pp.]
3. *Steven's Gallatin*, 58-175; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 181-272; *Gilman's Monroe*, 125-175. [255 pp.]
4. *Morse's Jefferson*, 209-320; *Higginson's Larger History of the United States*, 333-430. [210 pp.]
5. *Gay's Madison*, 128-251; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 25-98; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 12-83. [265 pp.]
6. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 242-291. *Lodge's Hamilton*, 84-284; *Morse's John Quincy Adams*, 25-98. [325 pp.]
7. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 182-458. [275 pp.]
8. *Schouler's History of the United States*, I. 70-501, II. 1-463, III. 1-450. [1350 pp.]
9. *Hildreth's History of the United States*, IV. 25-704, V. 24-686, VI. 25-713. [2020 pp.]
10. *Tucker's History of the United States*, I. 384-627, II. 21-515 III. 21-515. [1230 pp.]

1829-1861. IV. Slavery (17 Lectures.)

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 102-185; *Von Holst's Calhoun*, 124-183; *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, III. 563-597. [180 pp.]

- I. *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 85-309; *Davis' Rise and Fall*

of the Confederate Government, I. 1-85; *Schurz's Clay*, 69-94, 152-170, 228-372. [477 pp.]

2. *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 282-446, *Roosevelt's Benton*, 69-340; *Lodge's Webster*, 171-332. [495 pp.]

3. *Draper's History of the Civil War in America*, I. 301-338, 388-567; *Bryant and Gay's History of the United States*, IV. 282-446; *Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government*, I. 1-85. [455 pp.]

4. *Schurz's Clay*, I. 311-349, II. 1-383; *Greeley's American Conflict*, I. 224-309. [500 pp.]

5. *Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States*, I. 459-505, II. 1-714, III. 1-597, IV. 1-461, V. 1-490. [2320 pp.]

6. *Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America*, I. 165-651, II. 1-672, III. 1-108. [1270 pp.]

1861-1885. V. Union (6 Lectures).

For all. *Johnston's American Politics*, 186-247; *LaTor's Cyclopaedia*, III. 532-556. [85 pp.]

1. *Johnston's History of the United States for Schools*, 297-412. [115 pp.]

2. *Stanwood's Presidential Election*, 236-374. [140 pp.]

3. *Gilman's History of the American People*, 501-598. [100 pp.]

15. Reading.—Text-Books.

All students are expected to own the following books, which should be in daily use.

1. *Johnston's American Politics*.
2. *The Outline*, Parts I. and II.
3. *Pamphlet on the Work of Students*.

16. Reading.—Books desirable to own.

The following books will be of particular use to students of United States in History; and they are all of permanent value. Under each period they are arranged in the order of their probable usefulness to students in courses 13 and 17. Only such books are enumerated as are in print; many of them may be bought to advantage at second-hand.

1606-1789. Period of colonization and revolution.

Frothingham's Rise of the Republic. ^{English}
Lodge's Short History of the North American Colonies in America.
Doyle's History of the United States.

Curtis' History of the Constitution of the United States (2 vols.).
McMaster's History of the People of the United States (2 vols.).
Bancroft's History of the Constitution (2 volumes; also a students' edition in 1 vol.).

Tyler's Life of Patrick Henry (Am. Statesmen Series).
Hosmer's Life of Samuel Adams (Am. Statesmen Series).
Higginson's Larger History of the United States.
Story's Commentaries on the Constitution (3 vols.).
Lecky's History of England in the Eighteenth Century (6 vols.).
Preston's Documents illustrative of American History.

1789-1829. Period of federation.

Morse's Life of Jefferson (Am. Statesmen Series).
Lodge's Life of Hamilton (Am. Statesmen Series).
Gay's Life of Madison (Am. Statesmen Series).
Morse's Life of John Quincy Adams (Am. Statesmen Series).
Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, Vol. I.
Schouler's History of the United States (3 vols.).
Snow's Guide to the Study of the History of the United States.
Morse's Life of John Adams (Am. Statesmen Series).
Stevens' Life of Gallatin (Am. Statesmen Series).
Gilman's Life of Monroe (Am. Statesmen Series).
Adams' Life of Randolph (Am. Statesmen Series).
Hildreth's History of the United States, second series (3 vols.).
Magruder's Life of Marshall (Am. Statesmen Series).

1829-1861. Period of the slavery question.

Schurz's Life of Clay (Am. Statesmen Series, 2 vols.).
Von Holst's Life of Calhoun (Am. Statesmen Series).
Sumner's Life of Jackson (Am. Statesmen Series).
Lodge's Life of Webster (Am. Statesmen Series).
Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I.

Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States, Vols II-V.

Roosevelt's Life of Benton (Am. Statesmen Series).

Wilson's Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America (3 vols.)

Spring's History of Kansas (Am. Commonwealth Series).

Royce's History of California (Am. Commonwealth Series).

Robert's History of New York (Am. Commonwealth Series, 2 vols.).

Pollard's Lost Cause.

Davis' Rise and Fall of the Confederate Government (2 vols.)

Stephen's War Between the States (2 vols.).

(1861-1885.) *Period of Union.*

Von Holst's Constitutional Law.

Johnston's Half Century of American History (in preparation).

17. Reading.—Selection for a working library.

The following fourteen volumes will be found the most useful selection for the purposes of the courses. They should cost, new, about \$24.00 net: the Greeley and sometimes the Von Holst can be bought to advantage at second hand.

American Statesmen Series: lives of Clay, Vols. I-II, Calhoun, Sumner, Jefferson, Hamilton, John Quincy Adams.

Greeley's American Conflict, Vol. I.

Von Holst's Constitutional History, Vols. I-II.

Von Holst's Constitutional Law.

Schouler's United States, Vols. I-III.

The best books for \$10.00 would be a selection of the American Statesmen Series.

18. Reading.—Libraries.

Students have the use of the College Library, and especially of the reserved books in Colonial and United States History. A part of these books are to be found above the Card Catalogue, and under the iron stairs in the Delivery Room of the Library. A select reference library is placed in alcove No. 9 of the reading room. In addition, the generosity of a friend of the College has provided a special Reference

Library in United States History, which is placed in University 14 and which will be open day and evening, to qualified students. Keys may be obtained of the instructor on deposit of twenty-five cents. Should there be any difficulty in getting the use of reference books, please notify the instructor, and ask him to put in a duplicate set. The instructor will ask for students in History 20 (d) the privilege of using books in their special subject in the alcoves of the College library.

19. Special Reports.—Summary.

Eight "Special Reports" will be required from each student in History 13 and four from each student in History 17, for the year 1887-88. The purpose of the system is to train students in finding out things for themselves. It will introduce them to the most valuable authorities; it will make them familiar with the sources of information on American history. It is intended to develop their powers of analysis and statement, and to interest them in the unsettled questions of our history.

To each student, from time to time, will be assigned a very limited special topic, on which he is expected to make a condensed report, based upon original authorities, so far as possible. The Special Reports will require from a fifth to a fourth of the stated time put upon the course. The instructor regards the Special Reports as so important that no student will receive a pass-mark in either of the courses who has not gained grade D in this part of the work.

In order to select subjects on which there is sufficient material, some of the topics will be taken from the period preceding or following the field of the courses (1783-1861).

For the year 1887-88, the Special Reports will be assigned in groups as follows, each a month before it is due.

- No. 1. Bibliographical. Due: Hist. 13, Nov. 1; Hist. 17, Mar. 1.
2. Geographical. Due: Hist. 13, Dec. 1; Hist. 17, Apr. 1.
3. Historical Maps. Due: Hist. 13, Jan. 1; Hist. 17, May 1.
4. Constitutional. Due: Hist. 13, Feb. 1.
5. Congressional. Due: Hist. 13, Mar. 1.
6. Statistical. Due: Hist. 13, Apr. 1.

7. Statistical charts. Due: IIist. 13, May 1.
8. Slavery. Due: IIist. 13, June 1; Hist. 17, June 1.

20. Special Reports.—General Directions.

For the convenience of the instructor in handling the reports, and for the training of students in methodical habits of work, and in order to accustom them to arrange their material for others' use, students will please observe carefully the following general rules. Particular directions and suggestions for each report will be found below.

1. Assignment. So far as possible the preference of the student for a particular line of investigation will be consulted; for this purpose students are requested to fill out a blank form with an account of their previous study, and a list of preferred topics. Any two students may exchange topics, with the consent of the assistant.

Where a student becomes interested in a topic which he has not time to finish, he may be allowed by the instructor to complete it, instead of doing a later special report. The longer and more difficult subjects are given to two or more students jointly. In such cases they may make any division of the work among themselves which the assistant approves; it being understood that each student shall do a fair proportion of the whole work. The effort will be made to give out interesting topics, in fields little explored, so that the results may be new and have permanent value. In general, there will be no duplicate topics.

2. Authorities. Unless otherwise specified, students will be held responsible only for such information as may be had from the books in:

The Delivery Room of the Harvard College Library.

The reserved books in United States History in alcove No. 9.

The special Reference Library in United States History in University 14.

The usual arrangement of the books is alphabetical by authors, beginning at the bottom of the range farthest to the left, running up that range, then from the bottom to the top of the next range to the right, and so on.

3. Assistance. It is a principle of the whole work that students are to do their own searching for authorities. There is no objection to their asking the aid of other persons; but the actual handling of

the books must be done by themselves. Whenever, after a faithful attempt, they are not able to bring to light sufficient information on their subject, or meet contradictions or difficulties, they are expected to apply to the assistant. The library officials have been especially requested not to give help, as the number of students is too great. If there is any further need, the instructor will be glad to suggest, in his regular hours of conference. It is not desired that a student should be discouraged at the outset for want of guidance. Maps and charts may be made in the Drawing-room, Massachusetts 3.

4. Conference. All students are requested to report to the assistant when they begin work upon their topic, and at least once during the progress of their work, so that he may know what they are doing; and they must submit to him their notes or completed report for his approval before handing in the report.

5. Method. As one of the principal objects of the special-report work is to train students in acquiring information on any subject, with the greatest economy of time, and the greatest clearness of result, every student is urged to think out a method for himself. A very convenient way is to take notes on loose sheets, each piece of paper being devoted to some branch of the general subject; the information gained from different books is thus assembled in a classified form, and when the sheets are arranged, the material for the condensed report is brought together in logical order. In all cases, exact references to volume and page must support all important statements. No attention will be paid to reports in which references are lacking or indefinite. It is of course expected that no reference will be given (unless especially directed), save to a passage which the student has verified with his own eyes. If there are serious discrepancies between authorities, they should be pointed out. The effort will be made to give out only topics on which there is positive information; but if a diligent search in the books suggested brings nothing to light, the work will be as readily accepted as though something had been found.

6. Form of the report. All reports are to be handed in on the sheets with printed headings, on which topics are given out. Dates should be entered in the narrow outside column; subject-matter only in the middle, broad column; references in the inner broad column, next to

the folding in the sheet. Additional sheets should be of the same size and ruling, and should be attached by mucilage, not by fasteners or pins. Do not fold the papers. Since one of the objects of the lecture is to teach conciseness, the length of the report should not exceed the limit set by the topics. The matter should be logically arranged point by point, the heads indicated by catch-words in the date column or by underlining. The time spent should be noted at the foot of the report.

7. Return of the report. If six hours have been faithfully spent on the work, with or without satisfactory result, the notes or report may be shown to the assistant, and will be approved by him. No credit can be given for reports not handed in to the instructor by the day appointed, except by previous permission of the instructor, or where absence has made it impossible to get that permission. All reports are to be finally handed to the instructor.

21. Special Reports. No. 1.—Bibliographical.

DUE IN HISTORY 13, NOV. 1; IN HISTORY 17, MAR. 1.

Object. The first report is intended to teach students how to find books.

Scope. To each student is assigned a person or region, or place connected with the history of the United States. The report will be a list of the printed books, pamphlets and magazine articles bearing on the subject. No narrative is expected.

Authorities. Students will be held responsible for all titles which can be obtained through the following authorities:

1. The cyclopaedias, biographical dictionaries, and gazetteers in the Delivery Room.
2. The bibliographical helps enumerated in the Outline, § 12.
3. The library catalogues in the Delivery Room of the Library including *Leyboldt's American Catalogue*.
4. The subject card catalogue of the Harvard Library. Students are especially referred to Mr. W. C. Lane's *Notes on the Subject Catalogue—History of the United States*.
5. *Poole's Index*, the *Q. P. Indexes*, and other indexes to particular periodicals to be found above the Author's Catalogue in the Delivery room.

6. Bibliographies in biographies or histories, of the person or place.

 **Selection.** Only those books are to be enumerated which deal with the general subject matter. Thus, under Massachusetts, it will not be necessary to enter books on Middlesex County. Further, they must deal principally with that subject: thus we need not enumerate histories of the United States or of New England under Massachusetts.

Method. The most convenient method is to go through the bibliographical aids, setting down each hopeful title on a slip or card, and afterwards to verify the set.

Verification. Students are expected to verify for themselves the title of every book in their list which is in the Harvard College Library, and the instructor will be very glad to have students search out books not here, but to be found in the Boston Athenæum or Boston Public Library. If you find a title and cannot discover the book, set down opposite it a reference to the place in which you found it. Please insert the library number of all books examined. The precise form of the title of unseen books may usually be found, for authors from A to R, in Sabin's *Bibliotheca Americana*.

Form of Report. Titles should be arranged alphabetically by authors. References and abbreviations should be punctuated systematically. The title page should be quoted in full, with the publisher's name, place of publication, date, number of pages, and size of the book.

22. Special Reports. No. 2.—Geography.

DUE IN HISTORY 13, DEC. 1; IN HISTORY 17, APR. 1.

Object. The object of the second report is to give a knowledge of the chief authorities on the geography of the United States, to train the student in assembling geographical facts, and to show the internal development of the United States.

Scope. Each topic calls for a study of the territorial history of some former or present subdivision of the territory of the United States. The report is to consist of two parts:

(1) A statement of the authorities used in making up the map;

(2) A chronological summary of the boundary changes, with exact references.

Authorities. The following geographical works are of especial value for this subject. They may all be found in the Delivery Room under the Periodical Alcove, on the tables of the Reading Room, or in Alcove No. 9:

*Scribner's Statistical Atlas; Walker's Statistical Atlas; Labberton's Historical Atlas; the general atlases (Colton, Mitchell, etc.) Publications of the Census of 1870 and 1880; Morse's American Geography; old school geographies, maps in the general histories especially in Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America* Johnston, Barnes, Scudder, Gilman.* A great deal of geographica information may be had from the gazetteers, and cyclopaedias, and from the general histories of the United States; frequently, also from special State histories. Every student should use *The Statute at Large, Donaldson's Public Domain, Circular No. 13 of the U.S. Geological Survey.* Special maps of some boundary authorities may be found also in the *Congressional Documents* (use the index in the *Boston Public Library Catalogue, Bates Hall and Supplement*).

Verification. You are expected to base your work, less on existing maps, which are in most cases inaccurate, than on statements of fact. You are particularly requested to point out any errors that you may find in published maps. It is not sufficient to accept the first map you may happen to find. You are expected to compare the available authorities.

Division of labor. The reports are in all cases assigned to two students, who are expected to divide the labor and combine the results. The advice of the assistant will be of particular value.

Form. The report should have the usual form save that it will be well to preface the summary with an alphabetical list of the authorities used; detailed references should also be introduced.

Time. The report will probably take more time than the average but the succeeding one will take less.

Return. Any students who wish their report for consultation while making the map may receive them back; but final credit will be given only if the report is again returned to the instructor.

23. Special Reports.—No. 3.—Historical Maps.

DUE IN HISTORY 13, JAN 1; IN HISTORY 17, MAY 1.

Object. The object of the map work is to accustom students to represent geography to the eye; and to furnish a set of maps for class use.

Scope. The information embodied in the special report No. 2 is, in each case, to be graphically expressed in two maps, showing precisely the same facts, but on different scales. Each of them should include:

1. The area of the region as it stood Mar. 4, 1885;
2. All the territory which has ever passed under the name of that region and is not now a part of it;
3. All the territory ever claimed as a part of that region.

Drawing-room. The room in Massachusetts leading out of the lecture room has been set apart for a drawing-room for the use of the courses in American History. In it will be found tables, paper suitable for special maps, and drawing instruments and materials. The room will be open all day and, when desired, in the evening. A room in Lawrence Hall may also be used.

Method. Having settled in your own mind the historical changes which have taken place, the easiest way to represent them is to rule a piece of tracing-paper in squares, then to apply it to some good map of the region, and to trace those lines which are important for your purpose. For the large map, rule your paper in similar large squares, and sketch in the outline from the small map, using the squares as a guide.

Form. Every parcel of territory which has a history different from the parcel adjoining should be indicated by a separate tint, and by two dates, one showing when it became a part of the region, the other when it ceased to be a part of it. The large territorial map in *Walker's Statistical Atlas*, reduced in *Snow's Guide*, shows about the form.

Size. The small map may be on white paper or may be a tracing. The paper on which it is drawn should measure $10\frac{1}{2} \times 8$ inches, or $10\frac{1}{2} \times 16$ inches. The large map is to be drawn on stout manila paper, and should be 44×48 or 48×88 inches in size.

Execution. The result should be neat and easily understood by any intelligent person ; but great precision is not expected, and too much detail will confuse. The title of the map, and the names of the draughtsmen should be put upon the face in plain black letters.

Color. The map should be colored in water-colors, in solid blocks of the tint, or in bands inside the boundaries, leaving the interior white. Please observe the following conventional tints : for the present area, deep blue ; for former areas, now separated, shades of red ; for doubtful or unsettled claims, brown. Fill in water spaces with light blue. A narrow crimson line marking the boundary, sets off a map.

24. Special Reports.—No. 4.—Constitutional.

DUE IN HISTORY 13 ONLY, FEB. 1.

Object. In the fourth report the student is expected to apply general constitutional principles, as developed in the lectures, to specific cases.

Scope. Each topic will be a simple question in constitutional law. The report is to be a brief statement of conclusions, with a resume of the arguments pro and con, supported by references.

Authorities. Students will be held responsible for all that may be found on their topic in the reserved books or in the special reference library.

Conference. For constitutional topics the instructor will fix hour of consultation with himself.

Method. The manner of doing the work is left to each student ; to many a very convenient method will be to use loose sheets, devoting one to each principal argument ; by going through the books, and noting a reference to each particular point, on its separate sheet the student will have a body of classified references ; he can then go back and read the best citations under each head, and thus frame his argument.

25. Special Reports.—No. 5.—Congressional.

DUE IN HISTORY 13 ONLY, MAR. 1.

Object. In the first report of the second half-year, students will

learn to use the records of the debates of Congress, and will gain some knowledge of the procedure of that body.

Scope. To each student will be assigned some particular bill or act of Congress which he will be expected to follow through all its stages. The report is to be a summary history of the bill, and a very brief resumé of the principal arguments for or against it.

Authorities. The following are the authorities to be consulted:

- 1789-1823. *Annals of Congress.*
- 1824-1837. *Congressional Debates.*
- 1833-1873. *Congressional Globe.*
- 1873-1885. *Congressional Record.*
- 1789-1850. *Benton's Abridgement.*
- 1789-1885. *House Journals.*
- 1789-1885. *Senate Journals.*

All these books are to be used by their indexes of subjects, speakers, and bills. They are all to be found in the Delivery Room of the Library, and there are some duplicates among the reserved books and in the reference library.

Method. A method is suggested similar to that recommended in special report No 4. Notes may be taken by subjects, on loose sheets, arranging them as the subject is developed.

26. **Special Reports.—No. 6.—Statistical.**

DUE IN HISTORY 13 ONLY, APR. 1, 1887.

Object. It is very important that every student should learn where to find and how to use statistical material illustrating the history of the United States, and that he should master the complicated system of the Public Documents.

Scope. To each student is assigned a statistical subject, covering a series of years. The report is to be made in the form of a statistical table, showing the total for each (fiscal) year, and the sum total for the whole period. No narrative is expected, and no additional information, except such as may be necessary to elucidate the figures.

Authorities. The following general authorities will be reserved in alcove No. 9:

The Statistical Abstract (1789-1886); Compendium of the Tenth Census (1790-1880); Scribner's Statistical Atlas (1790-1880; Spon-

ford's *American Almanac* (1789-1886); *Walker's Statistical Atlas of the United States* (1790-1870) (Areas corrected by the Census of 1880, see Compendium, p. 1413); *Lalor's Cyclopaedia* (1789-1880); *McGregor's Progress of America* (1789-1844); *Scybert's Statistical Annals* (1779-1817); *Pitkin's Statistical View* (1789-1816; *Donaldson's Public Domain* 1789-1883; *Stanwood's Presidential Elections* (1789-1880); *Johnston's American Politics* (1789-1881).

Public Documents. The data for many of the topics must be sought in the publications of the government of the United States; and wherever time permits, statements found in the general authorities must be verified by reference to the original reports. Under each (Congressional) year are to be found at present eight subdivisions of Congressional Documents: (1) *Senate Journal*; (2) *Senate Executive Documents*; (3) *Senate Miscellaneous*; (4) *Senate Reports*; (5) *House Journal*; (6) *House Executive Documents*; (7) *House Miscellaneous*; (8) *House Reports*. In the Journals (1 and 5) can be traced the progress of any bill or resolution; they are carefully indexed. In the Executive Documents (2 and 6) are to be found reports made by the executive departments, officers and bureaux. The annual reports of members of the Cabinet and their subordinates are now included among House Executive Documents, though for earlier years they are often to be sought in the Senate Executive Documents. Except the Journals, the Congressional Documents are not paginated continuously, but are made up of "Documents" numbered consecutively, each having its own paging.

Indexes to Public Documents.

Most of the following indexes are to be found above the authors' catalogue.

- 1789-1859. *Boston Public Library Catalogue, Upper Hall* (1861), pp. 795-842.
- 1859-1863. *Boston Public Library Catalogue, Upper Hall, Supplement* (1866), pp. 644-654.
- 1789-1877. *Athenaeum Catalogue* (1882), Vol. v., pp. 3055-3109.
- 1776-1881. *Poore's Index to Government Publications*.
- 1789-1817. *Exec. Doc.*, 18th Cong. 1st. Sess. No. 163.
- 1817-1819. *Exec. Doc.*
- 1819-1821. *Exec. Doc.*
- 1821-1823. *Exec. Doc.*
- 1823-1831. *House Doc.*, 22d Cong., 2d Sess.

1831-1839. Index to Exec. Docs. House Doc., 55th Cong., 2d Sess.

1839-1869. Consolidated Index of Reports. House Doc., 40th Cong., 3d Sess.

1839-1869. Consolidated Index of Executive Docs.

1789-1809. Ordway's General Indexes to Journals of Congress; 40th Cong., 2d Sess.

1789-1851. Digested Summary of private claims, 31st Cong., 2d Sess.

Conference. In order to aid students in consulting the documents, the assistant will hold his stated conference in the basement of the iron "stack" in the Library, where they are shelved. Students can use those books *in situ*, only while the assistant or instructor is present. They are particularly requested *not* to return books to their places after use, but to leave them on the tables.

Methods. It will probably be found most convenient to go through the general statistical works, noting references to useful tables; then to go to the indexes, and take the titles of reports or other documents, and then to search in the documents themselves, and to compare the official figures with those found elsewhere.

Form. The report should contain:

- (1) An alphabetical list of authorities containing valuable information or tables on the subject, with precise references to the pages;
- (2) A neatly and systematically arranged statement of the result, year by year, in tabular form. All tables must be correctly footed. Figures should be so placed in columns as to make it easy to verify the results. No written explanations will be made except such notes as may be necessary to elucidate the text.

Discrepancies. Particular care should be taken to point out errors or discrepancies.

Time. The report will take more than the average time; but it will be well spent if the student learns to use Government documents; and the following report will take much less than the average.

Return. Any students who wish their reports for consultation in making up the chart may receive them back; but final credit will be given only if the report is again returned the instructor.

27. Special Reports.—No. 7.—Statistical Charts.

DUE IN HISTORY 13 ONLY, MAY 1.

Object. To teach the graphic representation of statistical facts, to make statistics clearer to the compiler, and to make up a stock of charts for class use.

Scope. The information embodied in Report No. 6. is to be expressed in two graphic charts, one small, and one large.

Form. The paper should be ruled into squares of ten inches, each square measured longitudinally standing for ten years, and perpendicularly for sums according to the nature of the inquiry. It may be ruled with a good black lead-pencil. The graphic lines should be put in with hard colored crayons, or with water colors, and should be at least one quarter inch broad.

Size. Small charts may be made on co-ordinate paper, and the paper should measure $10\frac{1}{2} \times 8$ inches, or $10\frac{1}{2} \times 16$ inches. Large charts should be made on heavy manilla paper, and should measure 44×48 or 48×88 inches.

Drawing-room. Charts may be made up like the maps in the Drawing-room in Massachusetts 2.

28. Special Reports.—No. 8.—Slavery.

DUE BOTH IN HISTORY 13 AND HISTORY 17, June 1.

Object. The object of the eighth report is to familiarize the students with the literature on slavery, and to give them a detailed knowledge of some incident in the slavery contest.

Scope. To each student is assigned some phase or event in the history of slavery, upon which he is to write a condensed narrative to consist chiefly of statements of fact and quotations.

Authorities. Students will be held responsible for all the information upon their topic to be had from :

1. The reserved books; the principal works upon slavery will be found among them;
2. In the Reference Library;
3. In special works upon the particular topic, not reserved but easily accessible through the subject-catalogue of the Library.

Opinions. In several cases the report calls for a statement of the opinions of classes of individuals upon the subject under investigation ; in such cases please give significant quotations.

References. As in all other reports, precise references will be expected.

29. Memorizing.—Summary.

All students will be expected to have constantly at their command the following data :

1. (1787-1870.) **Constitution** of the United States ; Art. I., Sects. 8, 9, 10 ; Art. II., Sect. 3 ; Art. III., Sect. 2 ; Amendments 1 to 11, 13 and 15 ; *Johnston's American Politics*, 262-288.
2. (1790-1880.) **Population of the U. S.** at each decennial period, in round numbers ; *Compendium of the Tenth Census*, I. 2-3 ; *Johnston's U. S.*, App. IV.
3. (1791-1876.) **Order of admission of States** (years only need be remembered) : *Johnston's American Politics*, 289.
4. (1789-1884.) **Presidential elections** : the two leading candidates in each ; *Johnston's American Politics*, 290-296.
5. (1789-1886.) **List of Presidents**, with the dates of their administrations : *Johnston's American Politics*, 290-296.

30. Written Exercises.—Summary.

The only written work that will be asked, except the special reports, will be an occasional opinion on the merits of some controversy described in the lecture ; or on the application of a principle to a specific case. No preparation will be required.

31. Current Topics.—Summary.

From time to time the instructor will ask individual students, instead of preparing a special report, to make out a statement of fact on some public question which may happen to be of interest at the time ; and the result of this work will be read, or be used as the basis of a brief talk at the beginning of a lecture.

27. Special Forms

Object. To be used for making statistical charts for class work.

Scope. The material is used in two groups.

Form. The paper is square measure 10 cm. and is ruled with a grid, put in with lines, to be at least one centimetre apart.

Size. Small paper should be used for charts showing 44 x 48 mm.

Drawing. Drawing on the paper.

28.

1

Object. To be used with the material of some subjects.

Scope. To be used to make drawings.

Form. Drawing on the paper.

Size. Drawing on the paper.

Arrange your sheets of notes in a logical form, sub-heads under main heads. Choose between chronological, or topical arrangement, or a combination.

8. **Compose** the thesis :
 - a. First settling the proportions ;
 - b. Introducing striking quotations ;
 - c. Giving exact references for all important statements of fact.
9. Add a **bibliography** of authorities with brief remarks on the bearing of the most important.

34. Examinations.—Summary.

The only examinations in the year 1887-88 will be the semi-annual and final ; each will be based upon the work of the preceding half-year only. The examinations will test the reading of the student, and especially his capacity to understand the relations between facts not brought together in any lecture, and his ability to apply principles to new cases. There will be geographical questions on both papers.

35. Examinations.—Suggestions.

[These hints are not authoritative, and have no reference to the particular form the examination may take.]

1. Get your **examination-book** in early.
2. Come into the examination fresh and able to **think clearly**.
3. Read the **paper** through before beginning to write and decide which of the alternative questions you will choose, if such are offered.
4. If you are doubtful of the **meaning of a question**, apply to the instructor.
5. **Write legibly** : ink is much preferred.
6. Write in a straightforward narrative **style** ; make your meaning clear.
7. **Arrange** and paragraph your work neatly and systematically.
8. Indicate **subdivisions** of a logical argument in such a way as readily to catch the eye.

9. **Full answers** to a part of the questions may be better than insufficient answers to the whole.
10. Less stress will be laid on **dates and details** than on an ability to distinguish the significant points in the work gone over, and to understand their relations: a good general comprehension can however, be based only on a previous study of details.
11. Have an **opinion** of your own, and express it. If it differs materially from the views taken in the lectures, be able to state the grounds for your dissent.
12. After working an hour, **rest** four or five minutes; and do the same at the end of the second hour.
13. Just before the examination-books are called in, take time to **revise and correct** what you have written, even though you have not finished the paper.

36. Examinations.—Specimen papers.—History 13.

The following mid-year paper, that of 1885–86, will show the general scope of the examination, and the kind of knowledge and ability expected in History 13.

[Do all the questions in Group I.; do four questions out of Group II.; having answered nine questions, you are encouraged to try some of the questions in Group III. Arrange your answers strictly in the order of the questions.]

I. REQUIRED.

- 1, 2. Draw up an examination paper of ten questions (not including any on this paper) which would be a fair test of the work in this course during the half-year.
3. What are the authorities on the Jay treaty? Mention all the books which you would consult, the kind of information you would seek in each, and the historical value of each.
4. Describe the successive steps in the separation of the United States into free territory and slave territory, from 1775 to 1829: consider the case of annexation, and also of States, but not of individual territories erected after 1790. Illustrate your answer on the outline map.

5. Would it be constitutional for Congress to vote a sum of money for the relief of sufferers from floods on the lower Mississippi? Would it be constitutional to build levees to prevent such floods? Would it be constitutional for Congress to keep up a force of patrols to guard against crevasses in these levees? Illustrate by references to any constitutional questions from 1789 to 1829.

II. CHOOSE FOUR QUESTIONS.

6. Sketch the foreign relations of the United States from 1789 to 1815. Would it have been better for the country to go to war in 1809 rather than in 1812?

7. Briefly explain six of the following eight terms: 1. Five per cent scheme; 2. Western Reserve; 3. Democrat; 4. West Florida; 5. Olmstead case; 6. Holy Alliance; 7. Belize; 8. Treaty of Indian Springs.

8. What events between 1774 and 1789 had an influence on the policy of the United States with regard to public lands from 1789 to 1801?

9. Explain the Missouri Compromise. What were the chief political and constitutional questions involved?

10. Would it be a violation of the Monroe Doctrine for the French Government to purchase and complete the Panama Canal, holding it open to all powers not at war with her?

11. Compare the administration of John Quincy Adams with that of John Adams.

12, 13, 14, 15. Write a brief essay, in compact and logical form, on the following subject: The influence of slavery on the politics of the United States from 1789 to 1829.

III. OPTIONAL.

16. Draw a map of the United States as it existed in 1820, after the Missouri Compromise.

17. Repeat, as nearly as you can, the substance of one of your "special reports" submitted during the half-year.

18. Describe the election of 1824-1825, and its effects.

19. Compare the Federalist and (Democratic) Republican parties.

37. Examinations.—Specimen Papers.—History 17.

The following was the final examination paper in History 17 in 1886-87.

[Read the paper through before beginning, and observe the following directions.

Take all the questions in GROUP I.; take four questions out of GROUP II.; having answered nine questions, you are encouraged to try some of the questions in GROUP III. Arrange your answers strictly in the order of the questions. Number the answers plainly, with Arabic numerals.]

GROUP I. REQUIRED.

1. Mention some of the principal characteristics of Colonial life, and show how those characteristics affected the later history of the United States.
2. Give a list, so far as you can remember, of the books you have used in your reading on this course; and state one thing that you have learned from each. Specify that book from which you have derived most profit, and give your reasons for preferring it.

3. What were the principal causes of the war of 1812?
4. Describe the geographical effect of the three following Acts of Congress, and illustrate upon the outline map:—
 - (a) The Missouri Compromise;
 - (b) The Compromise of 1850;
 - (c) The Kansas-Nebraska Act.
5. Why was Slavery so important a question in national politics, and why was it not settled by amicable agreement?

GROUP II. CHOOSE FOUR QUESTIONS.

6. Is the Union older than the States?
7. Describe the organization of the Government from 1789 to 1793.
8. Briefly explain six of the nine following terms. [Please arrange your answers in paragraphs, one for each sub-head.]
 - (a) Writs of assistance.
 - (b) Five per cent scheme
 - (c) Excise.

- (d) Pre-emption.
- (e) Burr conspiracy.
- (f) Leopard affair.
- (g) Monroe doctrine.
- (h) Force act.
- (i) Gadsden purchase.

9. Mention some of the objections to the Abolitionist agitation and suggest any way which occurs to you by which that agitation, might have been stopped.

10. State the arguments for and against the annexation of Texas in 1845. Was the annexation an advantage to the South? to slavery? to the Union?

11. State the different theories of territorial slavery, and defend that which, in your judgment, is the most reasonable.

12, 13, 14, 15. [This counts as four questions.] Criticize the following quotation, and show how far it agrees with the facts which you have learned from the lectures and from your reading:—

“The time had come [1854] when the working of the Missouri Compromise was to be put to a test which . . . if foreseen must have stamped it as utterly impracticable. An agreement whose effect was to surround the new Slave State of Missouri with free Territories . . . must break down as soon as it began to work. A settlement which unsettled its one immediate result, whose provision for the future must inevitably disestablish the one thing established in the present—the existence of slavery in Missouri—was a contradiction in terms. It had been adopted in spite of Southern protests, because, like most political compromises, it simply postponed the inevitable for an indefinite period. It had worked so far smoothly and successfully where it worked in favor of the North, because the Free States it created were remote from the frontiers of slavery which never acquired a firm hold in the northern counties of Missouri. . . . Senator Douglas astonished Congress and the country by announcing that the Compromise Acts of 1850 had—tacitly and unawares—repealed the elder Missouri Compromise of 1820; but this was a matter of no great moment; for a very small part of the Territory in question had been at the earlier date in the possession of the Union

When the Pact of 1820 was finally ratified, the Union had no considerable territory south of $36^{\circ} 30'$, except Arkansas and Florida which, apart from any law or bargain, belonged to the South a certainly and necessarily as Michigan and Wisconsin to the North. It was only when the treaty of Guadeloupe Hidalgo added to the Union the vast regions of New Mexico, Utah, and California that the Compromise assumed a practical aspect. The South had the claimed the spirit of the compact, had proposed to extend the border line to the Pacific. That offer the North had peremptorily refused. That refusal, and the admission of California as a Free State obviously released the South from a bargain of which she had been refused the benefit as soon as it could avail her. In refusing to permit the organization of a Free Territory along the whole of the western frontier, Missouri was acting purely in self-defence. I meant the confiscation of her most valuable property, a property expressly guaranteed by the Constitution and by the law of 1820. In such confiscation neither she nor her sister States of the South could be expected to acquiesce."

GROUP III. OPTIONAL.

16. Show and illustrate on the outline map the territorial history of some State or Territory of the Union.
17. What public man in the history of the United States do you prefer, and why?
18. What is the most interesting episode in Congress between 1789 and 1861. Very briefly describe it.

Books will be taken up at 12.25 P. M. precisely.



This book should be returned to
the Library on or before the last date
stamped below.

A fine is incurred by retaining it
beyond the specified time.

Please return promptly.

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